

The Past, Present and Future of Niobrara/Mancos B Horizontal Development in the Piceance Basin*

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Abstract

The Mancos Shale Formation within the Piceance Basin is one of the richest hydrocarbon-bearing formations in the world but remains a relatively unexplored play. Numerous wells have tested the liquid-rich, transitional and dry gas window, with variable results. The main drilling targets are typically the Niobrara Formation, comprised mainly of marls, siltstones and shales, and the overlying Mancos B Formation, comprised mainly of silty shales with relatively low carbonate content.

Beginning in 2008, several horizontal wells have targeted these formations, mostly in gas-prone deposits on the southern side of the Piceance Basin. Results to date have been mixed, but the highest initial production comes from the more overpressured, carbonate-prone benches, such as the Tow Creek and Rangely Bench. The wells drilled before 2014 were typically shorter with lower frac intensity, resulting lower production rates. Beginning in 2014, longer laterals with higher frac intensity resulted in higher production rates. The increased yields are due to a combination of improved frac design and drilling strategies. Importantly, the Niobrara Formation is well suited to test the impact of more modern frac designs, including higher proppant and 63 Wyoming Geological Association – September 15-18, 2019 water volumes, shorter stage lengths, and plug-and-perf completion techniques.

The Niobrara Formation has been drilled in the liquids window along the western and northern margins of the Piceance Basin from 2014 to 2018, with longer lateral lengths and higher proppant volumes, but the results have proven somewhat disappointing. Due to the lower number of wells, it is difficult to determine the exact cause of lower production rates. However, available data indicate that it is likely due to a combination of lower formation pressures, higher hydrocarbon viscosities, reservoir properties, and ill-suited completion techniques.

The Piceance Basin has substantial gas processing and transport infrastructure in place and can be competitive against existing US gas markets. If Piceance Basin operators can merge newer completion styles with access to international LNG markets, there is unlimited potential for future natural gas production.

Selected References

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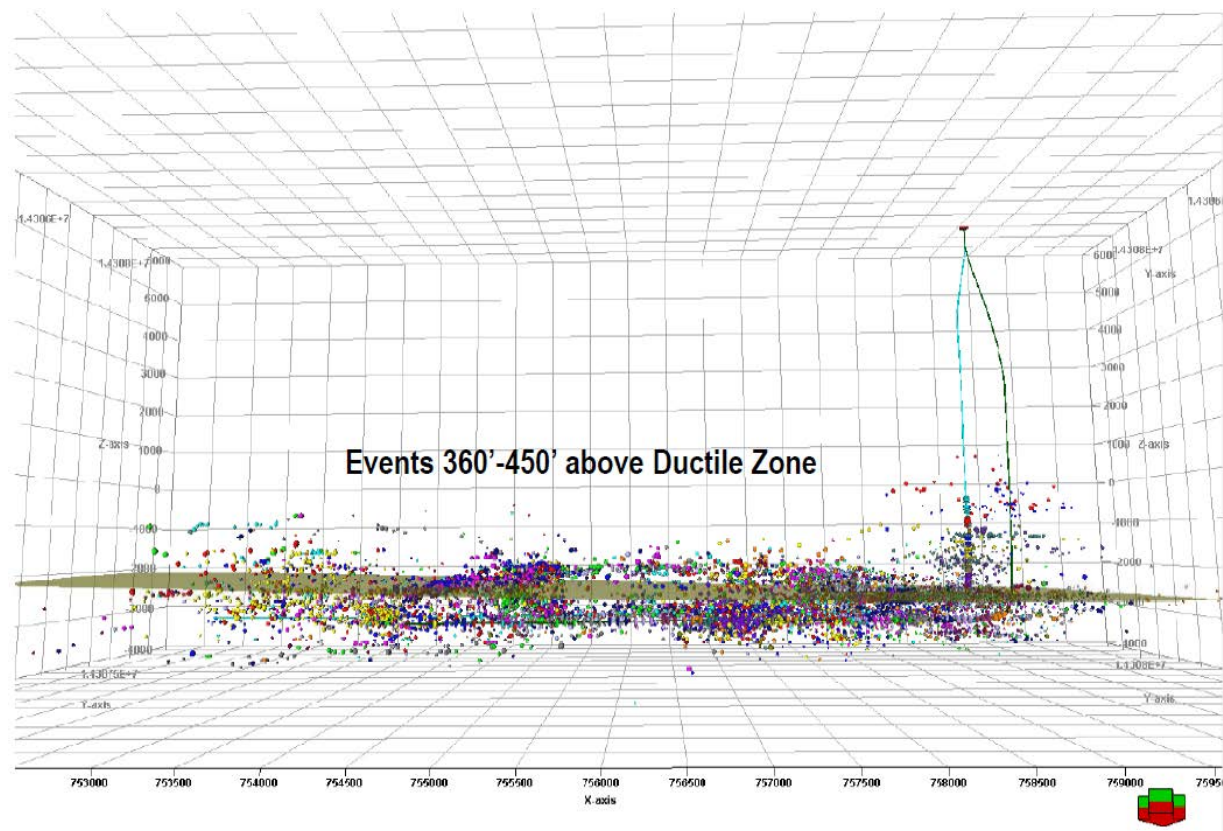
Yurewicz, D.A., K.M. Bohacs, J.D. Yeakel, and K. Kronmueller, 2003, Source Rock Analysis and Hydrocarbon Generation, Mesaverde Group and Mancos Shale, Northern Piceance Basin, Colorado, *in* K.M. Peterson, T.M. Olson, and D.S. Anderson (eds.), Piceance Basin 2003 Guidebook: Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 130-153.

Website Cited

<https://www.macrotrends.net/2478/natural-gas-prices-historical-chart> Website accessed February 2020.

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RMS-AAPG Sectional Meeting, September 18, 2019



Acknowledgements



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- Gus Gustason
- Steve Cumella
- Retamco Operating – Chip Oakes
- Terra Energy Partners – Steve Sunnenberg
- Ursa Resources – Duke Cooley
- Gunnison Energy – Barrett Lavergne, Karl Umland, Salar Nabavian
- Chris Martin
- Encana – For acquiring so much good data!

The Piceance Niobrara Play: A Suitable Metaphor...



Own your own Han Solo Frozen In Carbonite replica, Available on Ebay for \$6000!

"Description: This life size prop/replica of Star Wars Han Solo in Carbonite is cast in fiberglass and hand-finished in metallic paint to create the carbon-freeze prop used in the landmark films The Empire Strikes Back and Return of the Jedi. This item, produced in 1997, is unique as it is signed by the artist, Mario Chiodo, in the bottom right front corner and dated on Halloween, 10/31/96. This authentic piece with authentic signature is the size of a normal door and features four vents on each side. It is still in the original box. Makes a great addition to your collection!"

10 Year US Natural Gas Prices

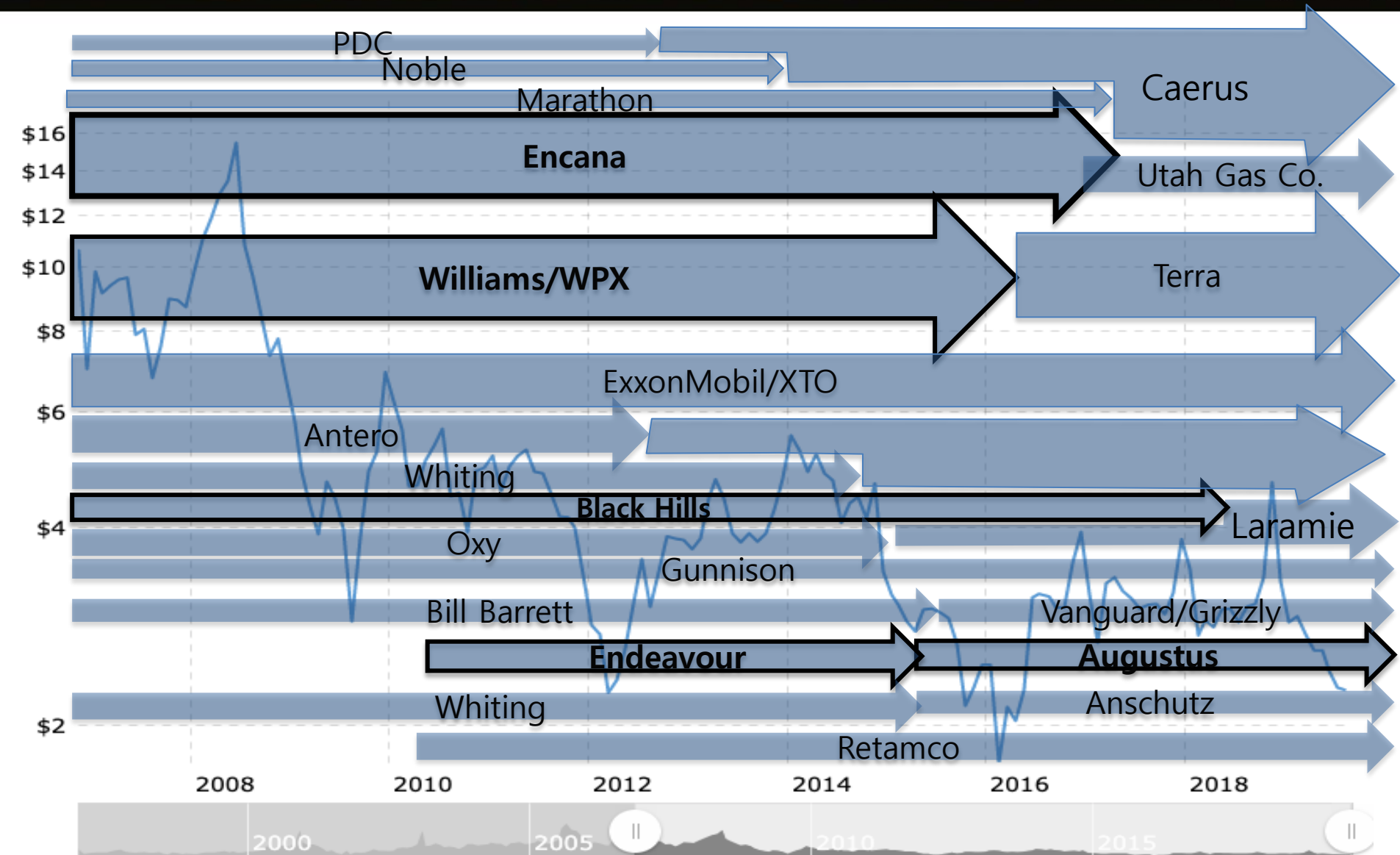
Nowhere to go but down since 2008!



<https://www.macrotrends.net/24/8/natural-gas-prices-historical-chart>

Key Piceance Niobrara Players

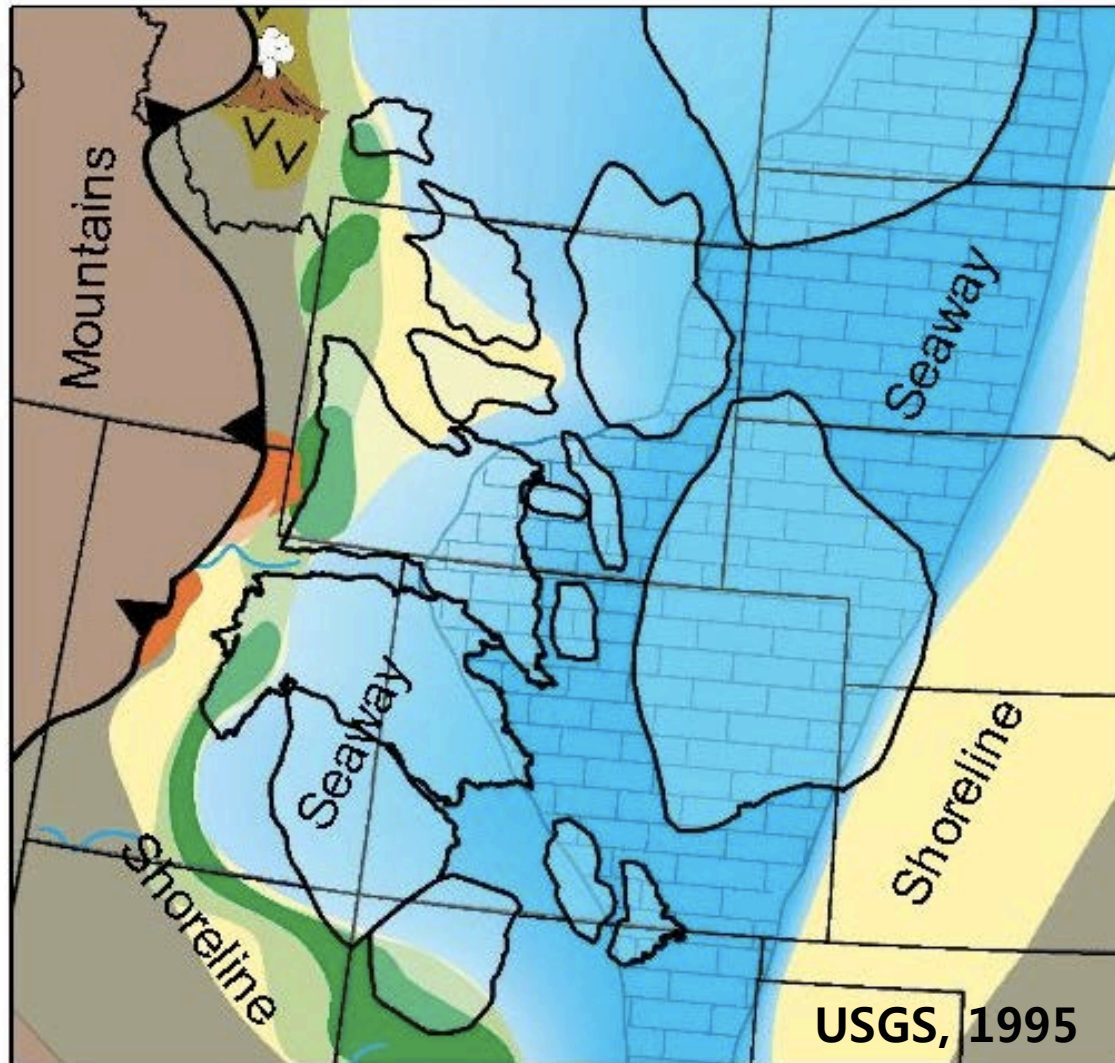
Lots of P.E.-backed Asset Transitions From 2012-2017



<https://www.macrotrends.net/2478/natural-gas-prices-historical-chart>

Western Interior Seaway During Niobrara Deposition

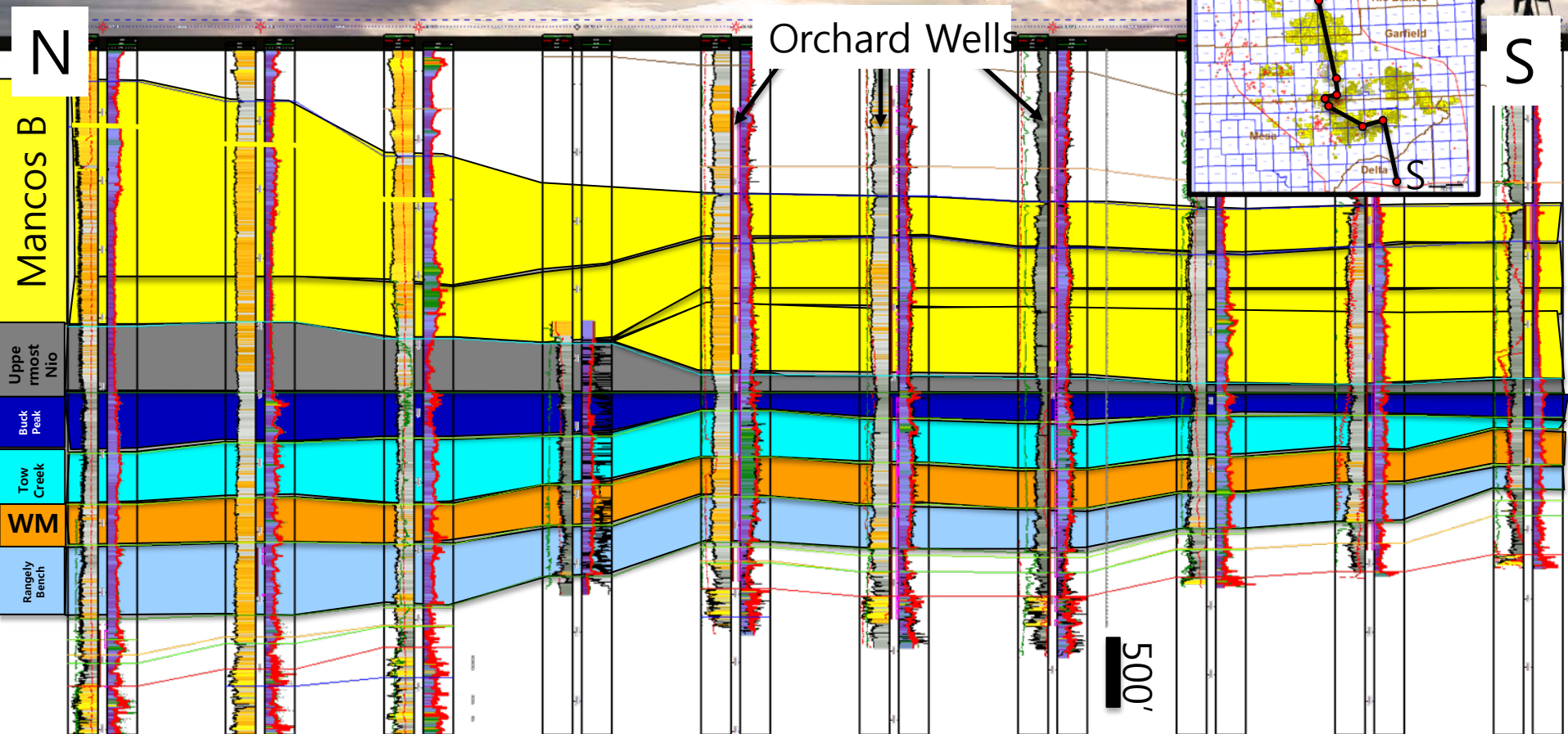
Carbonates Prominent To The East, Clastic Prominent to the West



Don't forget: 40-50 miles of crustal shortening during Laramide!

Mancos: Big Changes from NW/SE

Thinning to SE, Increase in TOC/Calcite, Slight Change in Organic Matter Type



Northwest Piceance:

- Higher clastic content
- Lower calcite & TOC content
- Mixed Type III/II Source Rock (gas-prone at lower thermal maturity, slightly lower quality)

Southeastern Piceance:

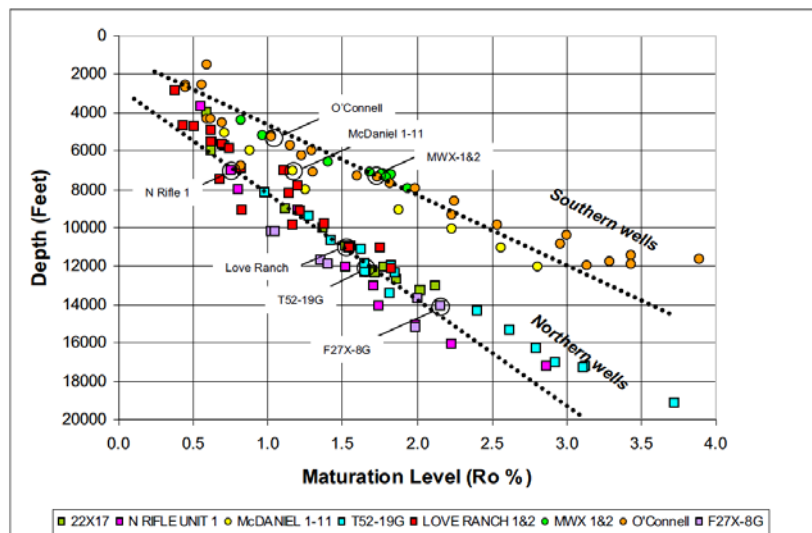
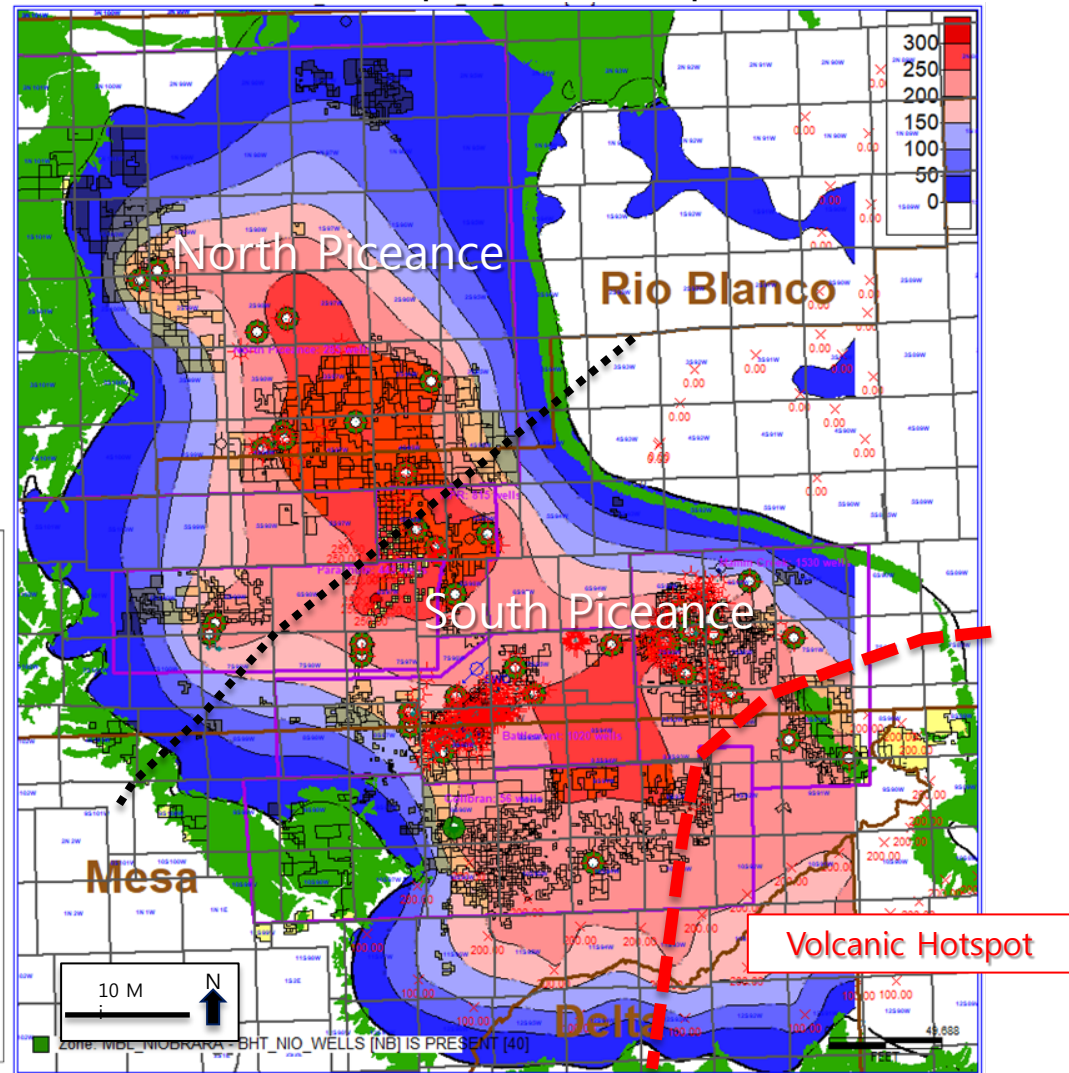
- Lower clastic content
- Higher calcite & TOC content
- Mixed Type II/III Source Rock (less gas-prone at lower thermal maturity, slightly higher quality)

High Volcanic Heat Flow in Southern Piceance

Results in high thermal maturities at shallower depths

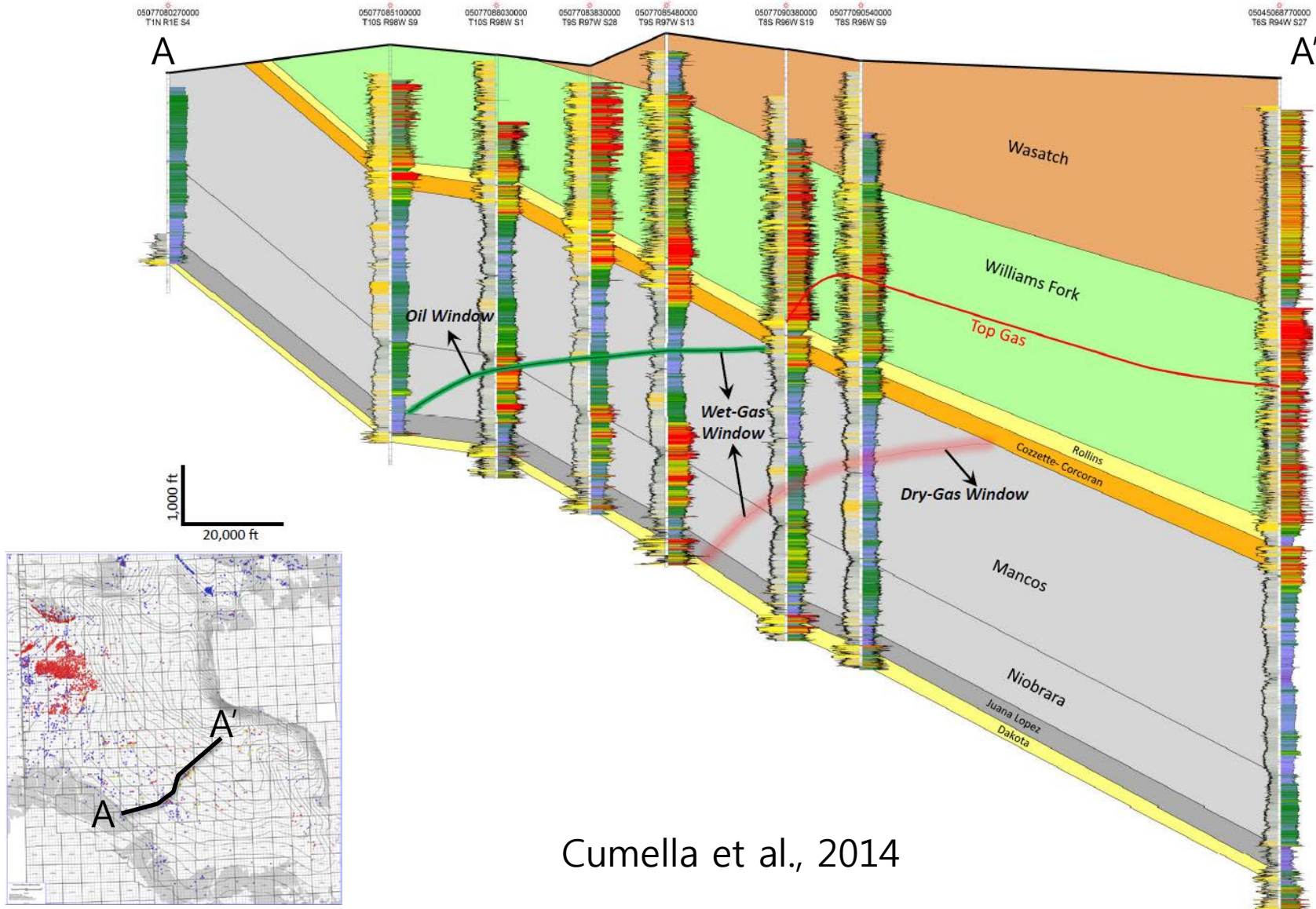
- Modern day BHL temperature maps indicate notably hotter temps in southern Piceance
- Volcanic intrusives along SE Piceance margin results in high thermal maturities at shallower depths
- Low chance of encountering significant liquid accumulations in SE Piceance basin
- Higher chance of encountering liquid accumulations in north/northeastern Piceance basin

Bottom Hole Temperature Map @Niobrara

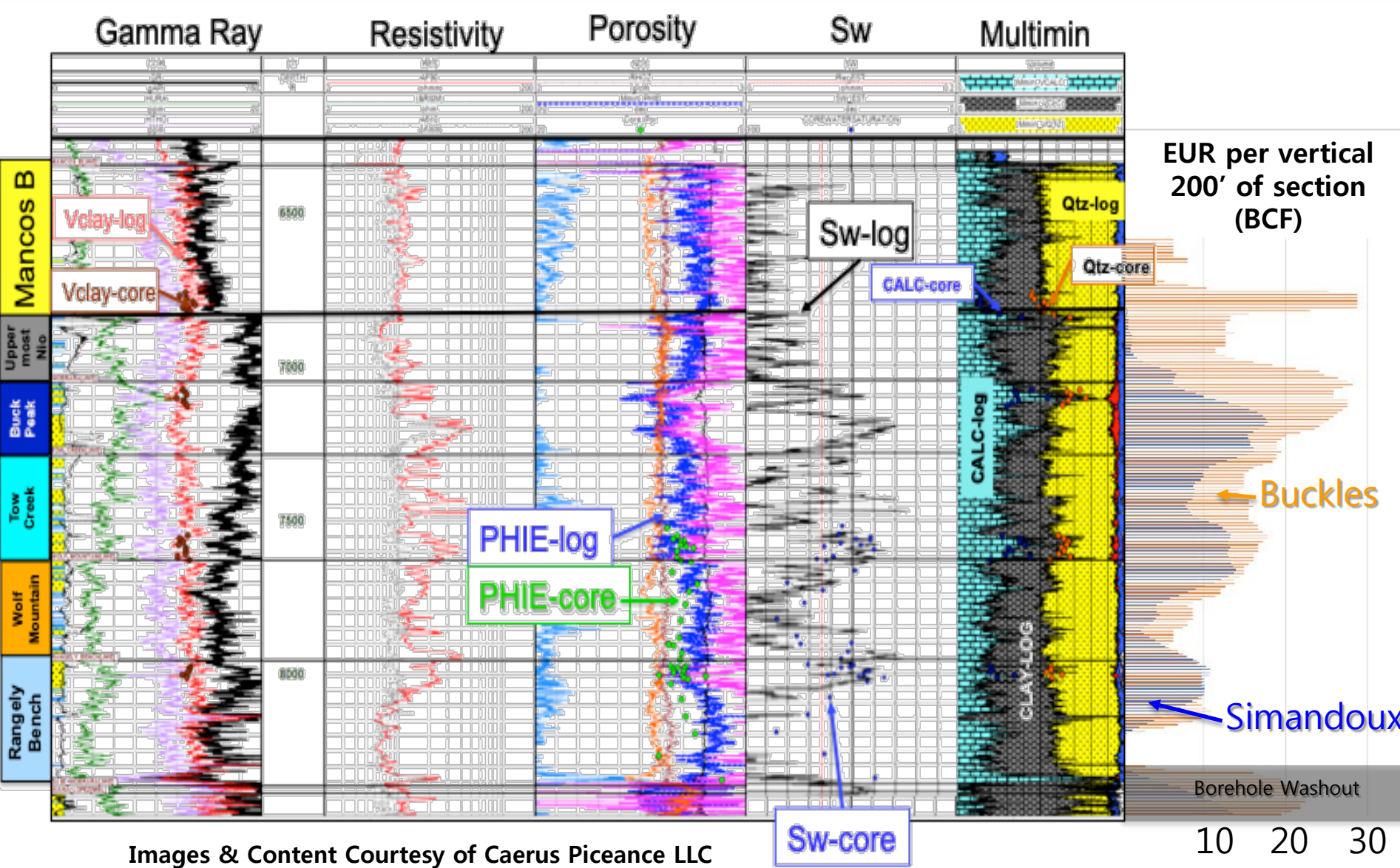


Yurewitz, et al. 2003

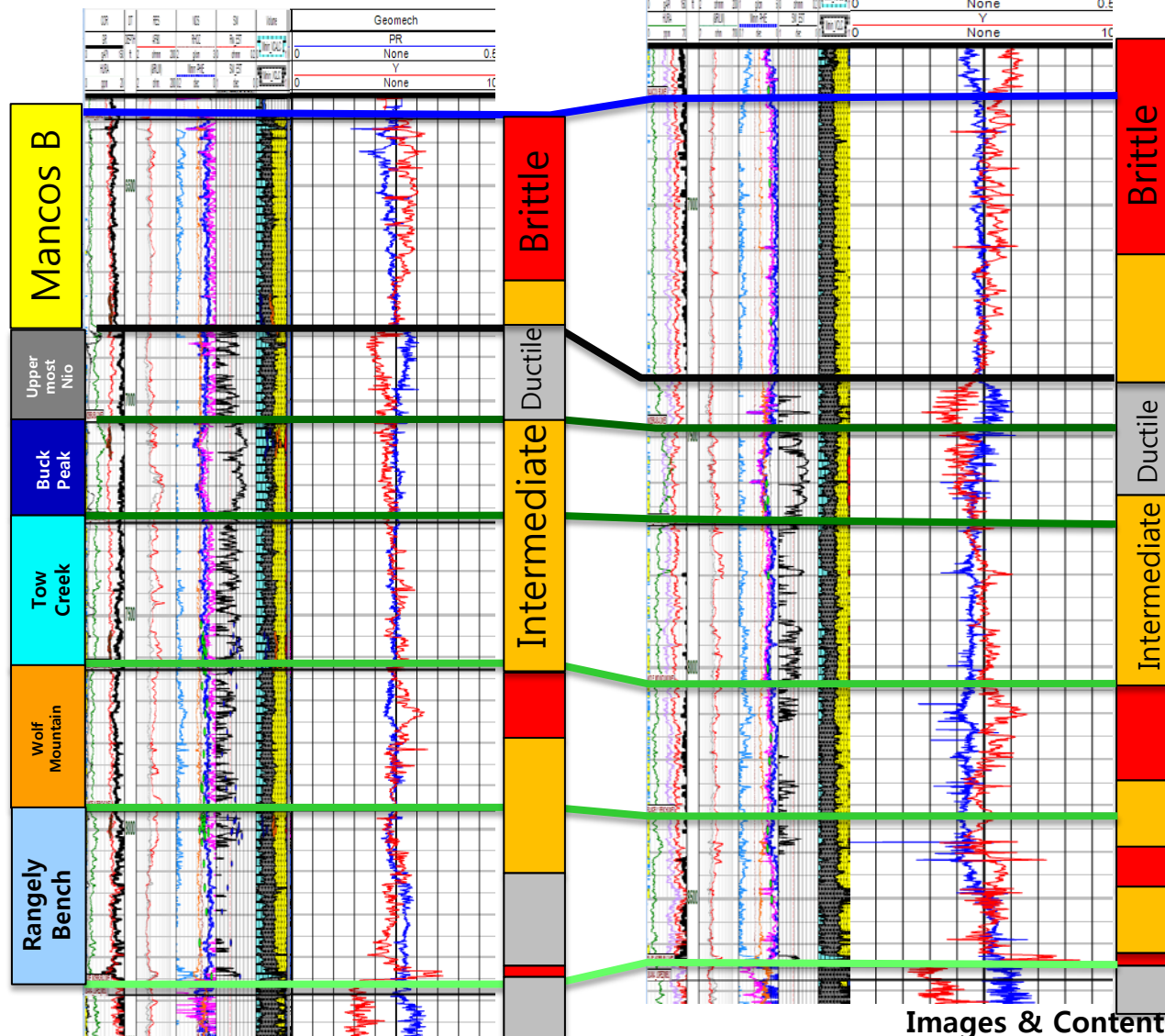
Issue: Resistivity Not Always Tied To Sw in Shale Gas Plays



Petrophysical Model Indicates Multi-bench Potential



Federal 24-16



- Most brittle intervals are Mancos B & Wolf Mountain, likely due to higher quartz content
- Least brittle intervals are "Uppermost Nio" and lower portion of Rangely Bench, likely due to higher clay content
- Lower Tow Creek target has similar intermediate brittleness in both wells, but Buck Peak target is less brittle in the Fed 24-16 well (closest proximity to Orchard)

Conclusions

- Mancos B is the most brittle and would likely frac well, but concerns remain about elevated water saturation and quality of pore networks
- Lower Tow Creek bench would likely respond better to a frac treatment than the Buck Peak in the Orchard Unit, potentially due to variations in organic matter
- Rangely Bench may also be a relatively brittle target, but lower hydrocarbon pore volume is a concern

Images & Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Orchard Niobrara & Mancos B Bench Summary

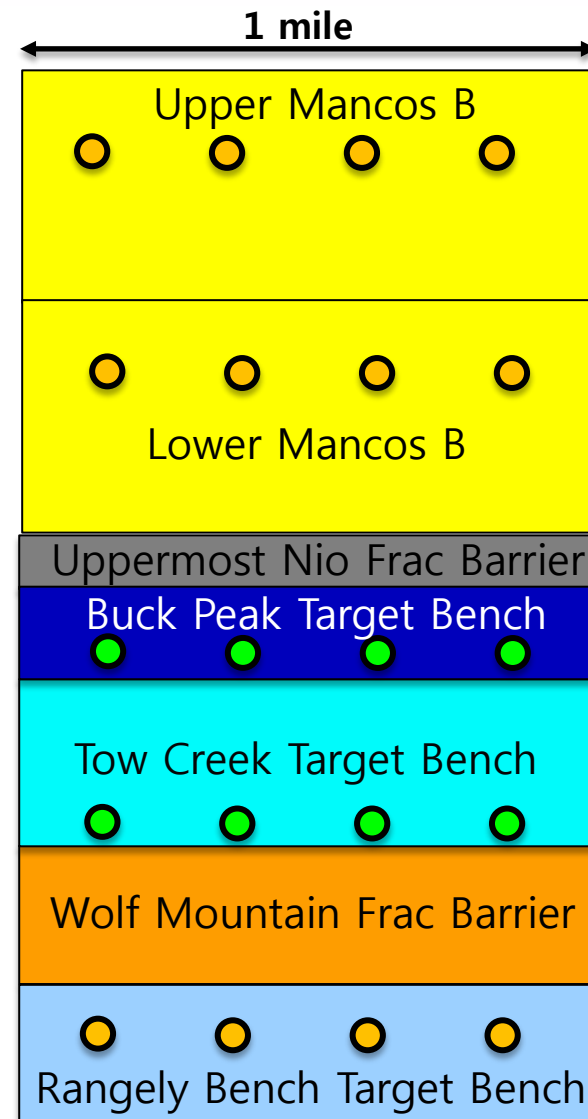
Poor to Fair RQ, Overpressured, Thick Stacked Pay, No Aquifers



Potential for a "Permian Basin of Gas"

Bench	Lithology	Thickness	Average Porosity	EUR (2 mile well, 200' Frac height)	Pressure (psi/ft)	Brittleness
Mancos B	Sandstones, siltstones & interbedded grey shales	<u>1000'</u>	6-8%*	5-35 BCF*	0.55	High
Uppermost Nio	Grey shales, siltstones & lenticular pelleted carbonates	<u>125'</u>	3-6%	2-10 BCF	0.55	Low
Buck Peak	Black shales, pelleted carbonates and siltstones	<u>200'</u>	6-8%	15-25 BCF	0.60	Moderate
Tow Creek	Grey shales, pelleted carbonates and siltstones	<u>325'</u>	5-7%	8-18 BCF	0.65	Moderate
Wolf Mountain	Siltstones, grey shales	<u>290'</u>	4-6%*	2-10 BCF*	0.65-0.68	High
Rangely Bench	Grey shales, pelleted carbonates and siltstones	<u>300'</u>	3-5%*	2-12 BCF*	0.65-0.68	Moderate

*More detailed petrophysical model needed to refine estimate



● Main Bench ● Secondary Bench

Niobrara/Mancos B Geologic Domains



Orchard Type Well

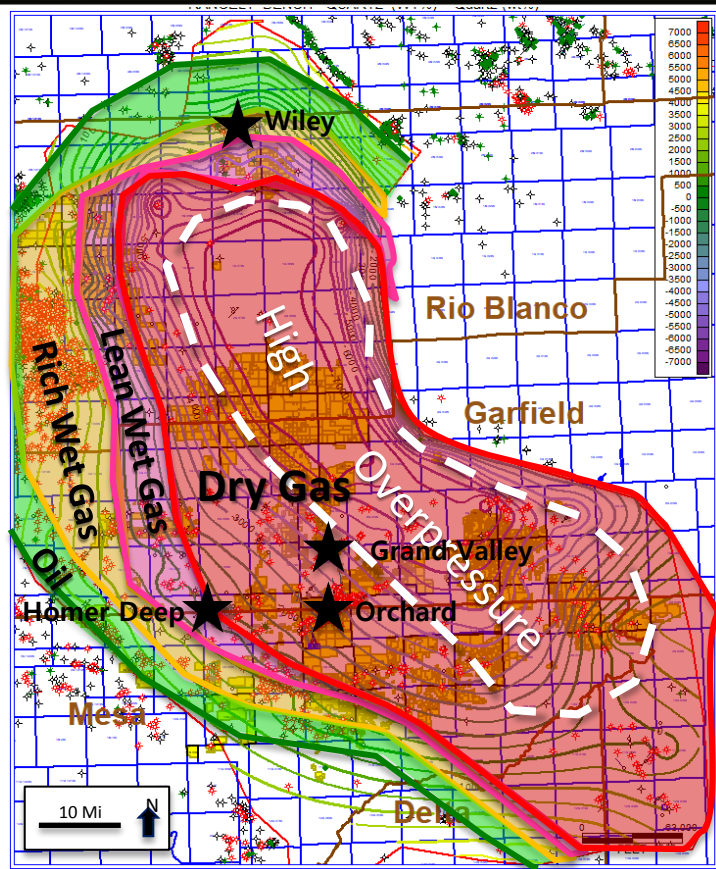
GR RES

Williams Fork

Mancos B

Niobrara

500'



Domain	BTU Content	CO2 Content	Pressure Profile (psi/ft)	Summary
Oil	1300 +	<1.0 %	0.43 -0.5	Favorable commodity price, but low production rates
Rich Wet Gas	1200 - 1300	1.0-1.5%	0.50 -0.5	Favorable commodity price, but low production rates
Lean Wet Gas	1100 - 1200	1.5-2.5%	0.55 -0.6	Neutral commodity price, but low to moderate production rates
Dry Gas	980-1100	2.5-3.5%	0.65 -0.8	Lower commodity price & higher CO2 content, but higher production rates
Dry Gas High Overpressure	<980	3.5% +	0.8+	Lower commodity price, higher CO2 content, challenging drilling, but highest production rates

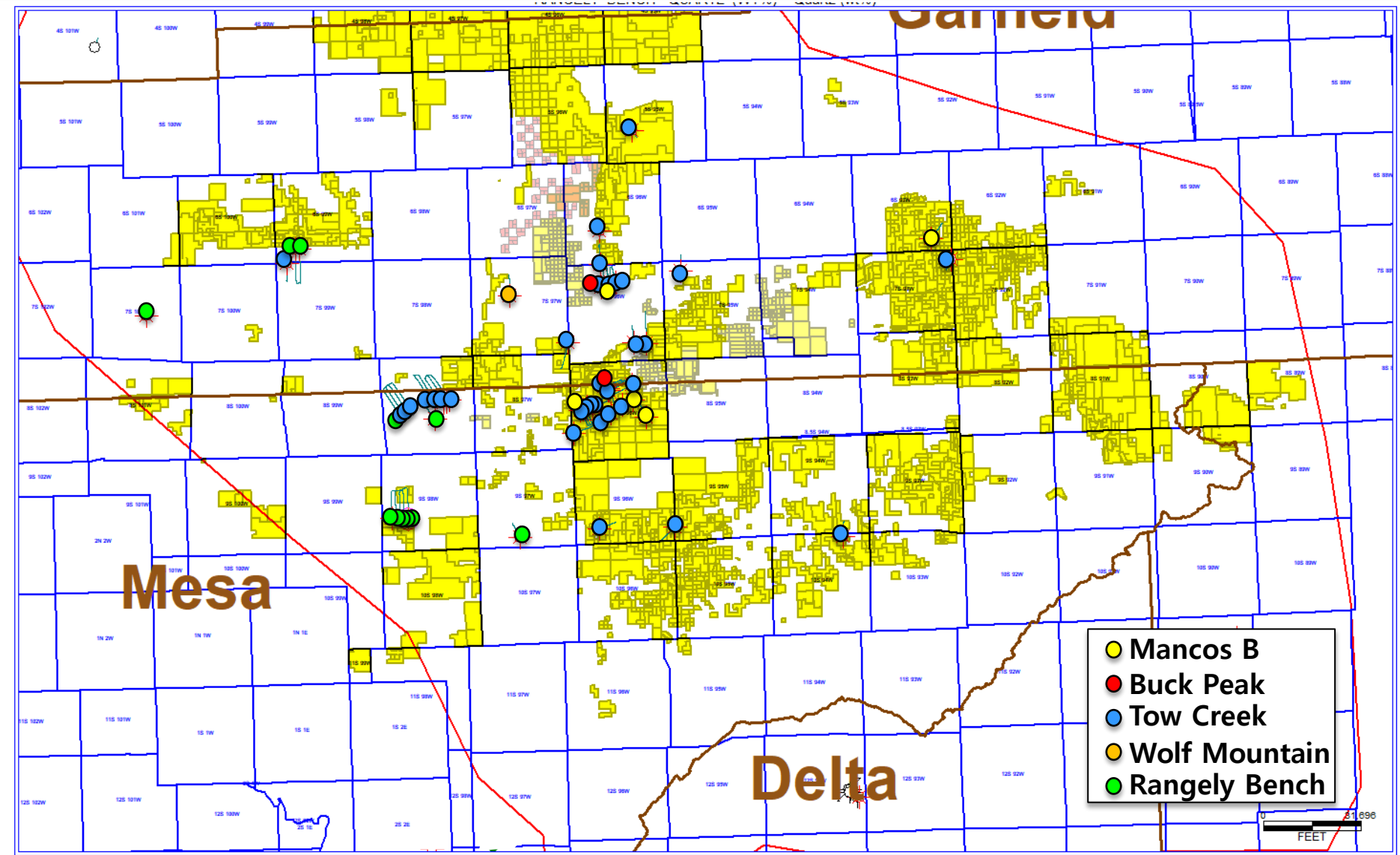
Images & Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Bottom line: The Niobrara dry gas play has lowest exploration risk, and best chance for high production rates & positive economics*

* Not everyone agrees with me on this; stay tuned...

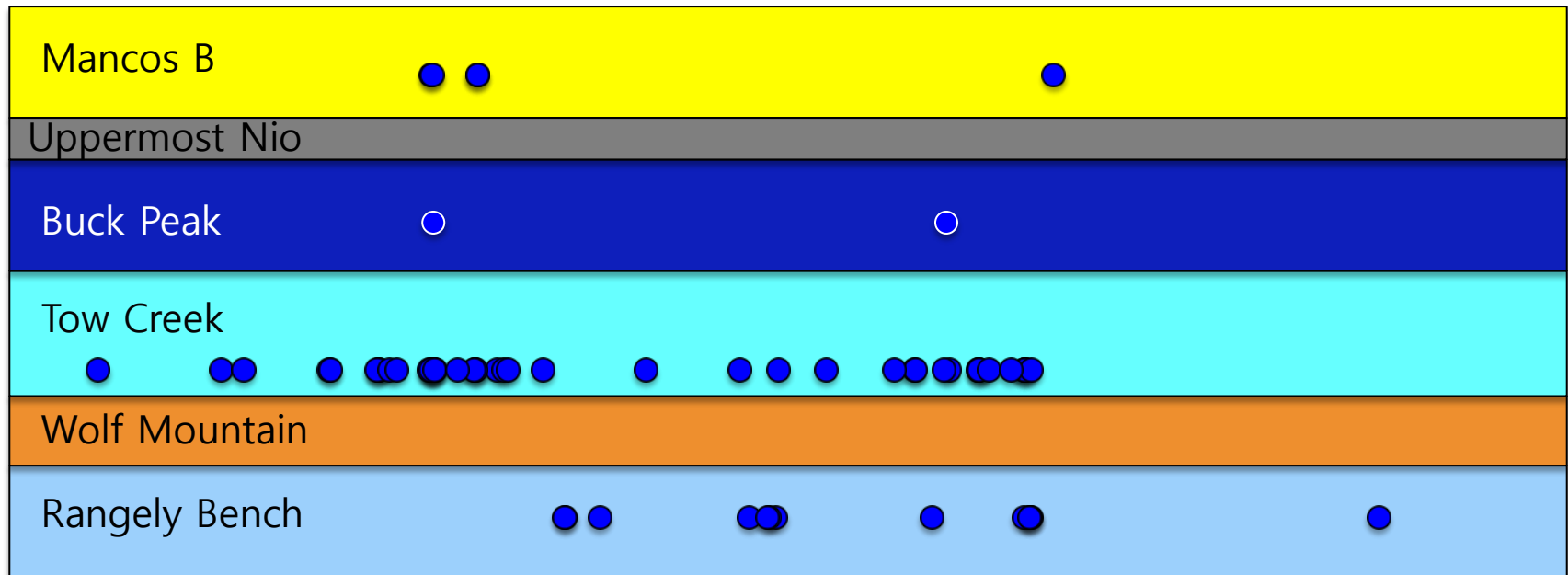
Tow Creek = Main Horizontal Target

Mancos B, Rangely Bench = Second Target. Buck Peak = ~Untested Opportunity?



Images & Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Target Bench vs Spud Date

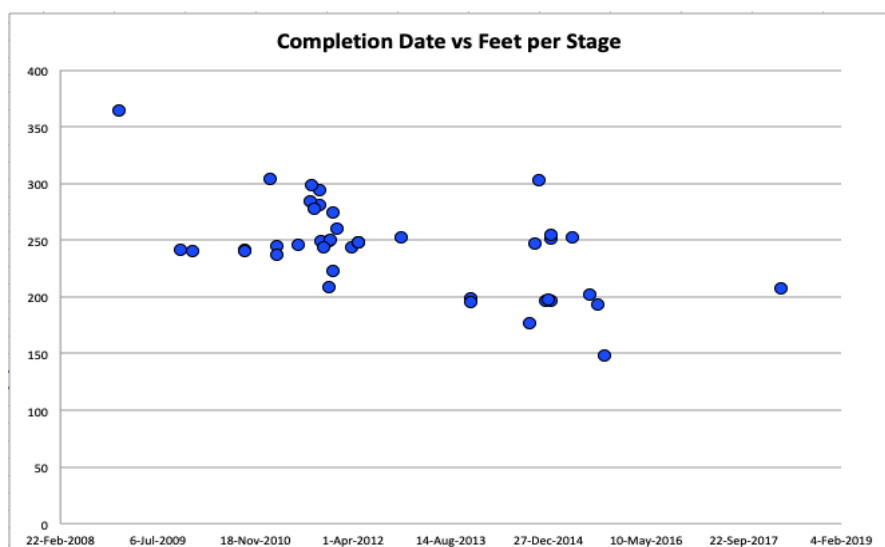
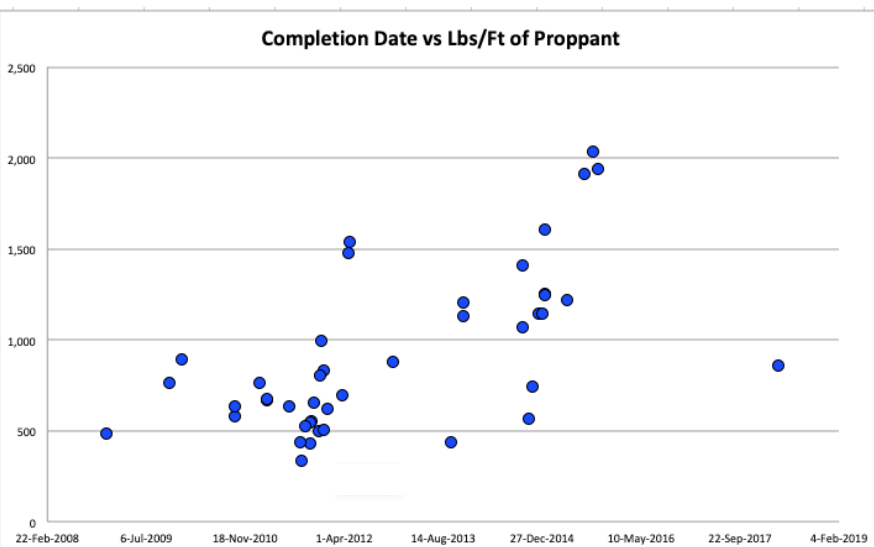
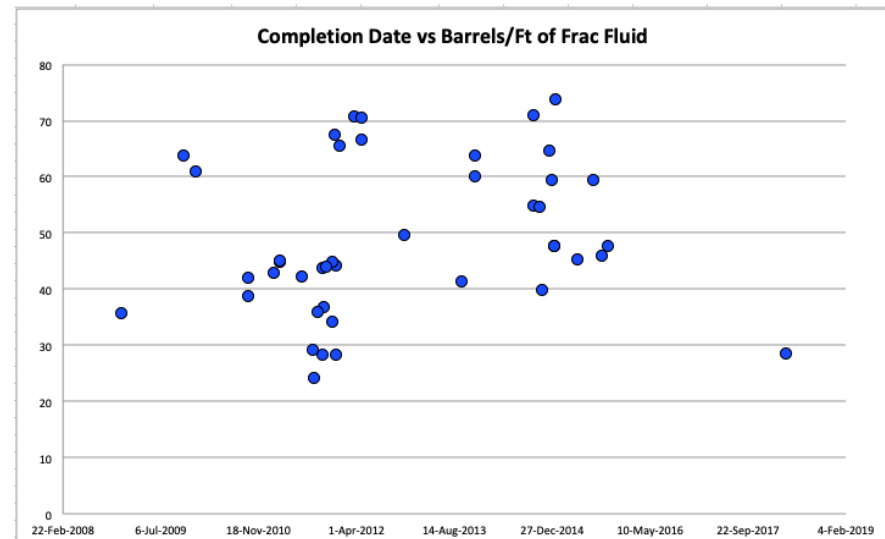
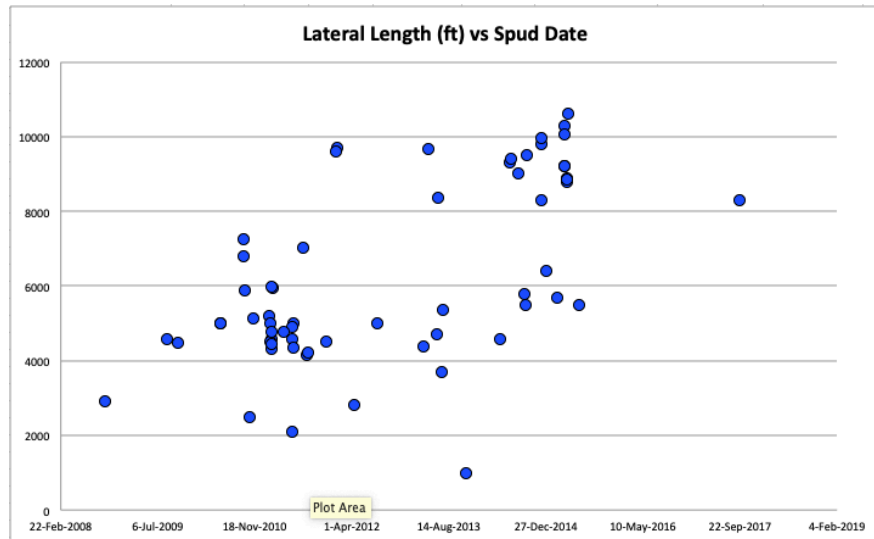


22-Feb-2008	6-Jul-2009	18-Nov-2010	1-Apr-2012	14-Aug-2013	27-Dec-2014	10-May-2016	22-Sep-2017	4-Feb-2019
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Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Nio Drilling & Completions Through Time

Longer laterals, higher frac intensity, tighter stage spacing



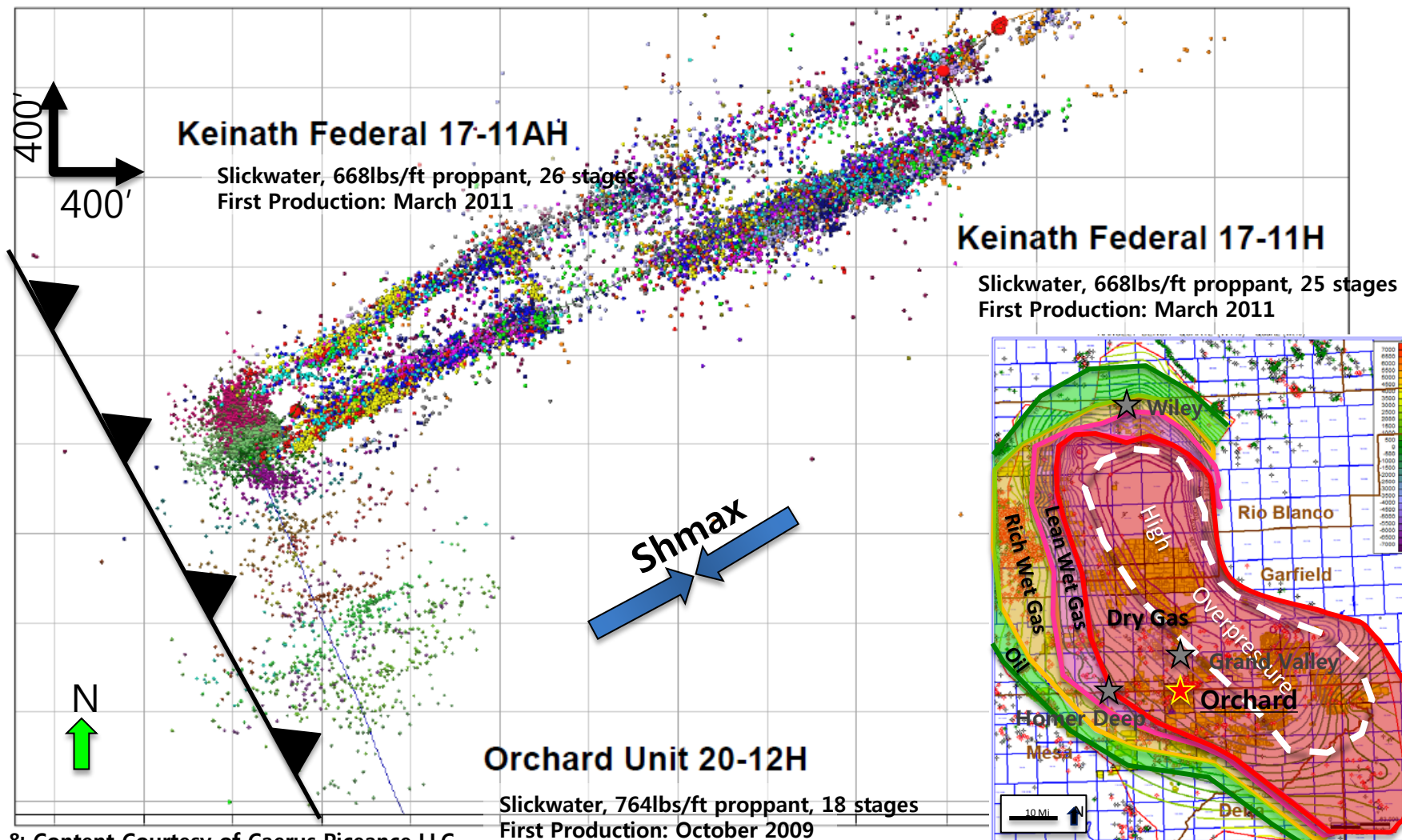
Images & Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Nio Case Study: Encana's Orchard Experiment

Longitudinal wells: interesting idea, poor result



Concept: Tightly spaced wells parallel to S_{hmax} in folded/fractured area to maximize vertical growth and minimize interference with other laterals

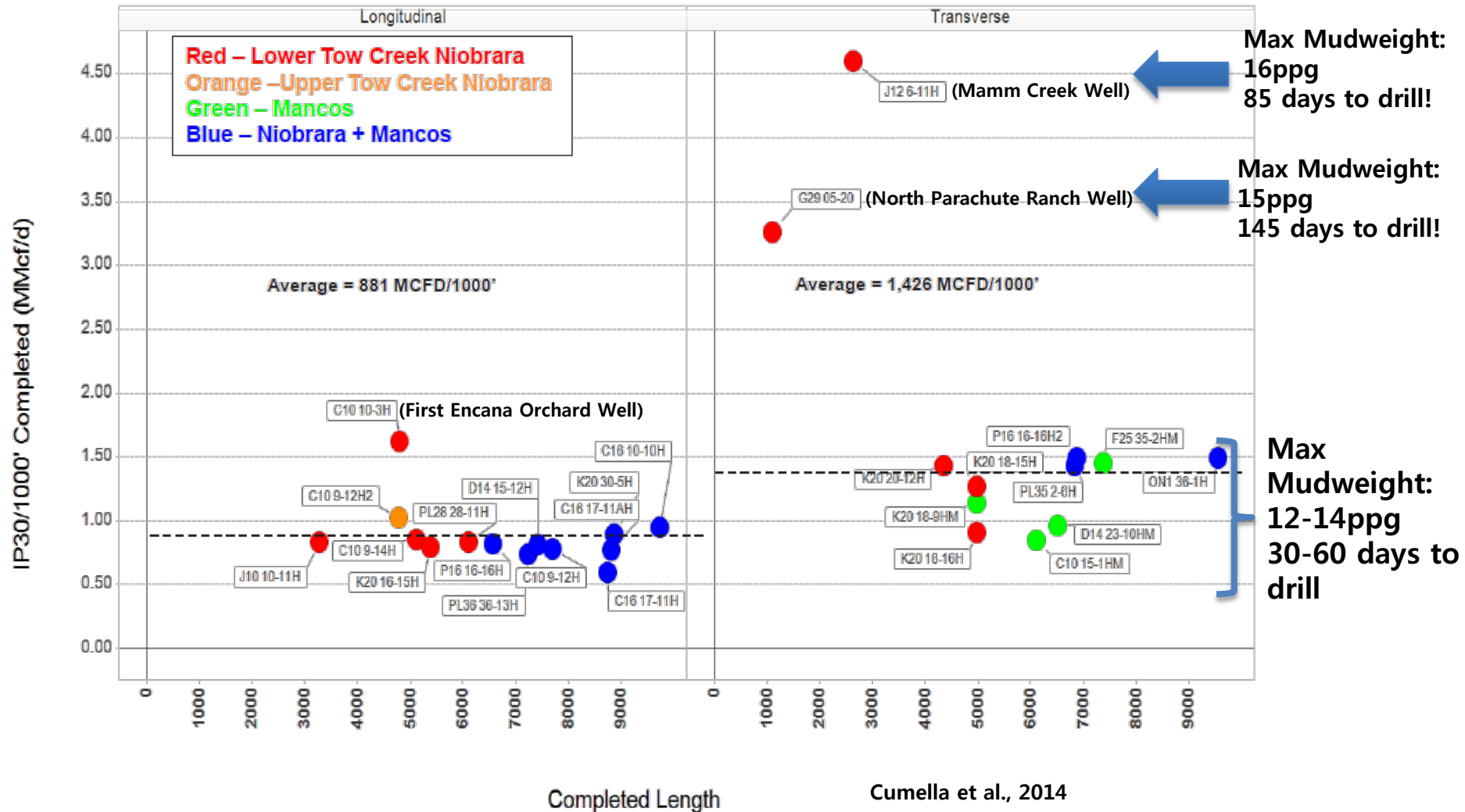


Nio Case Study: Encana's Orchard Experiment

Longitudinal Wells: Interesting idea, poor result



Reality: Transverse Wells Perform Better Than Longitudinal Wells



Nio Case Study: Black Hills Homer Deep Liquids Rim

Longer laterals & bigger fracs, with poor to moderate results



Well Name	Max MW (PPG)	Completed Lateral	Stages	Feet per Stage	Fluid (BBLs)	Total Proppant (LBS)	BBLs/FT	LBS/FT	Avg Daily Gas Production - 90 days (MMCFD)	Avg Daily Oil Production - 90 days (BOPD)
Homer Deep 9-41AH	12	8242	42	196	532360	9418933	65	1143	5.5	0
Homer Deep 9-41BH	12	9842	50	197	726783	15776109	74	1603	5.9	0
Homer Deep 9-41CH	12	9118	46	198	542987	10452798	60	1146	6.2	0

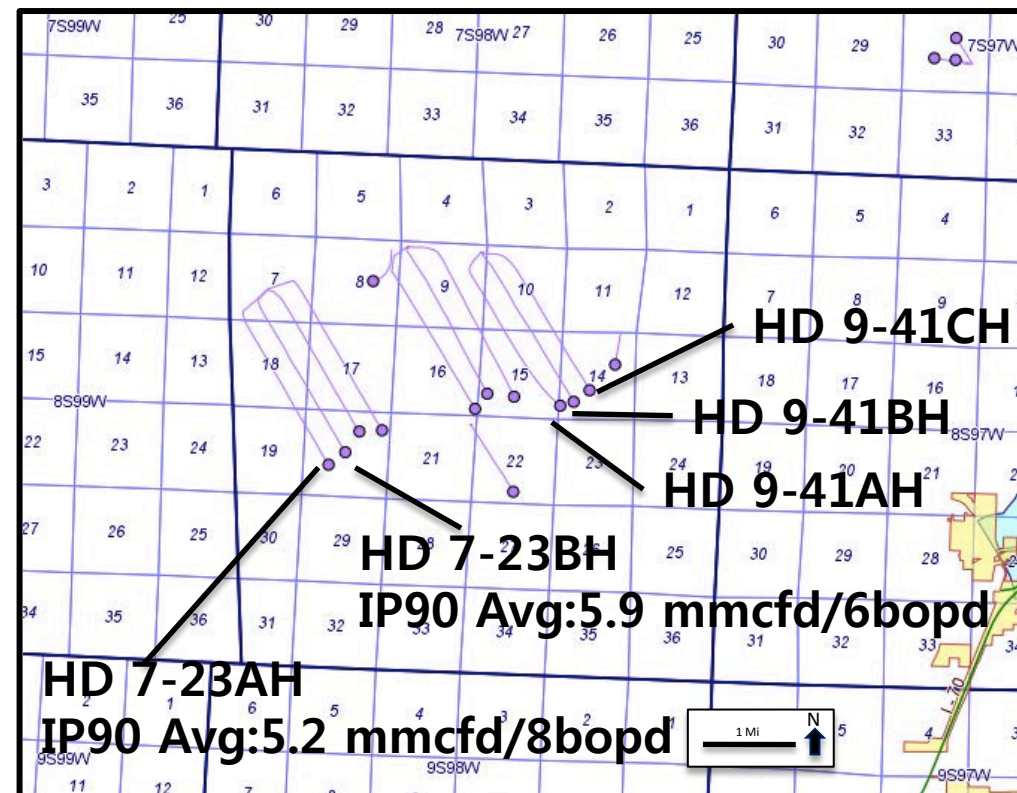


Image Courtesy of COGCC

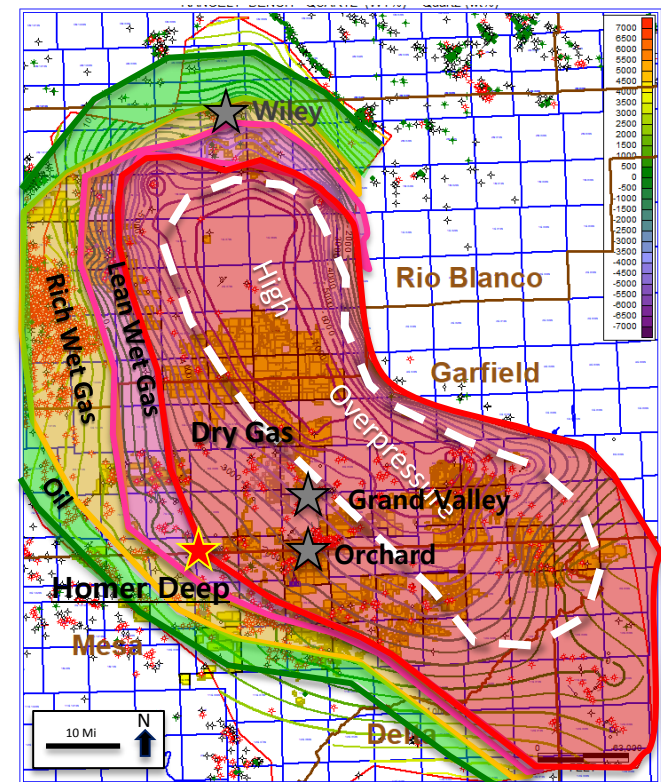


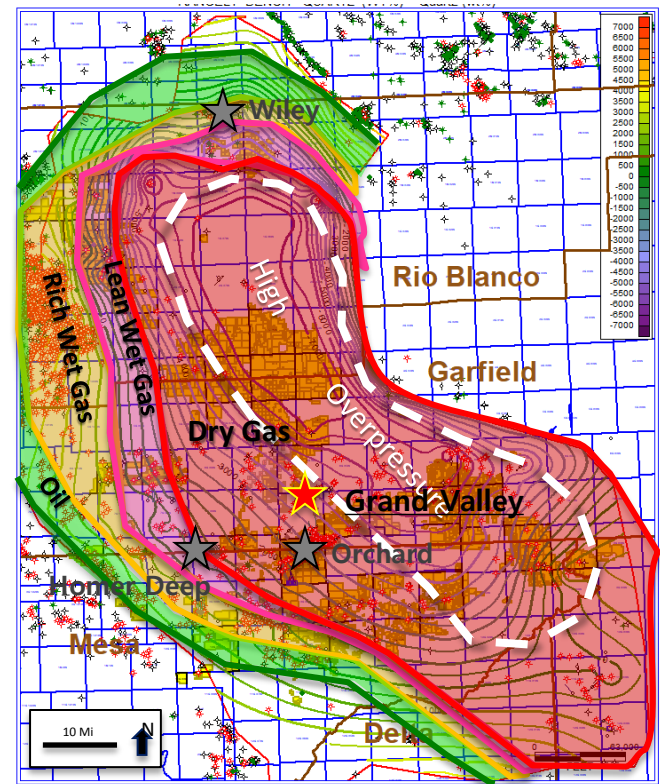
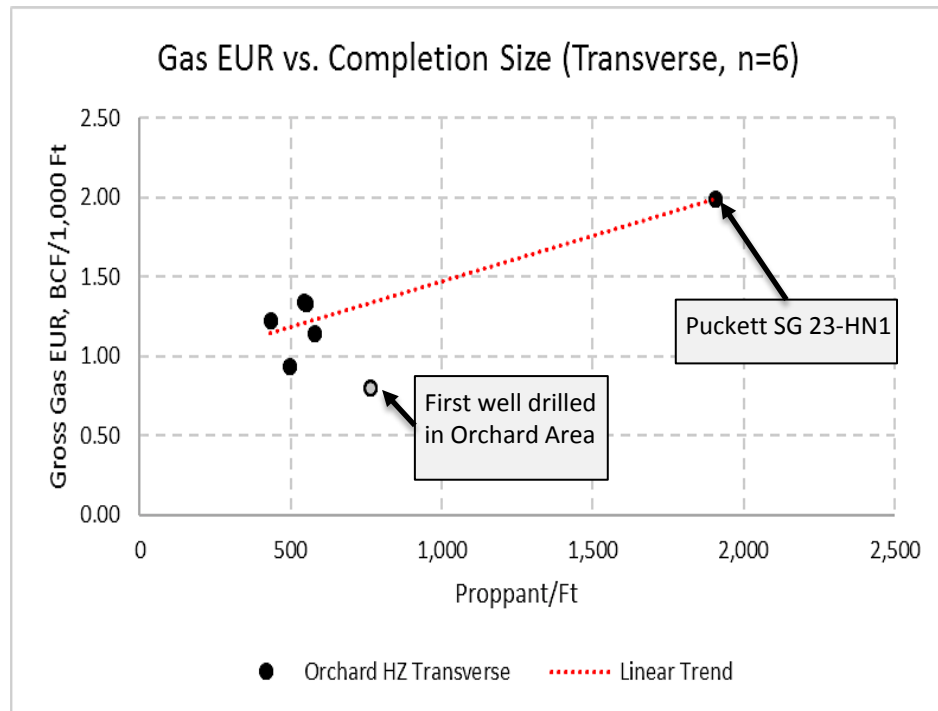
Image Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Nio Case Study: WPX High Pressure Puckett Gas Well

Encouraging results from one of the biggest fracs to date



Well Name	Max MW (PPG)	Completed Lateral (FT)	Stages	Fluid (BBLS)	Total Proppant (LBS)	FT/Stage	BBLS/FT	LBS/FT	Avg Daily Gas Production - 90 days (MMCFD)	Avg Daily Oil Production - 90 days (BOPD)
Puckett SG 714-44-23-HN1	15.2	8906	44	529173	17003411	202	59	1909	12.8	1.2



Images & Content Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC

Nio Case Study: Endeavour/Augustus Liquids Play

Higher pressure liquids window, moderate production rates; understimulated(?)

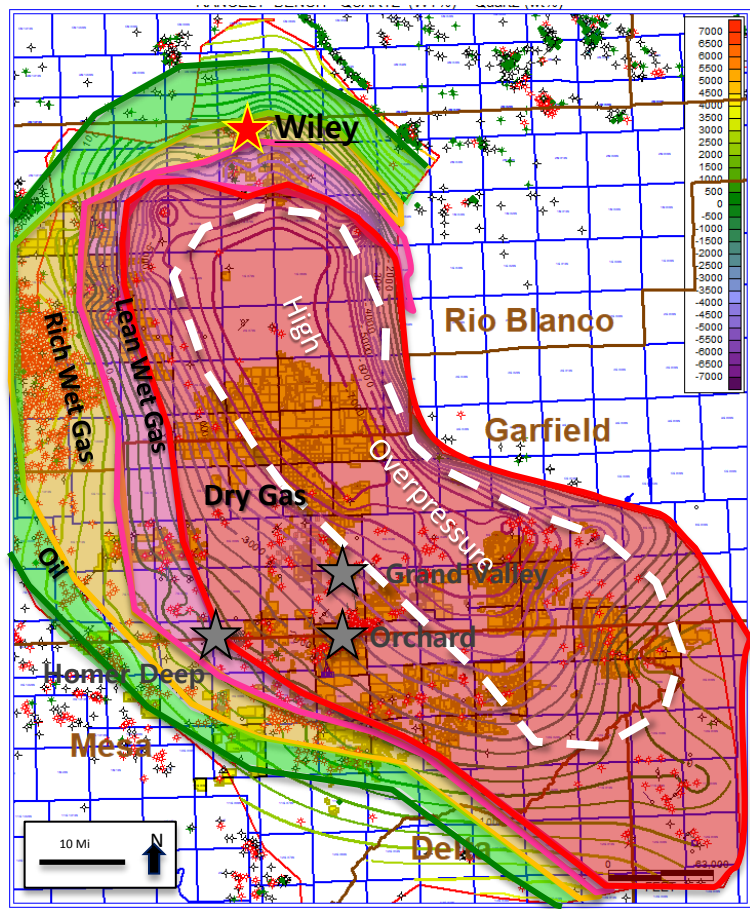
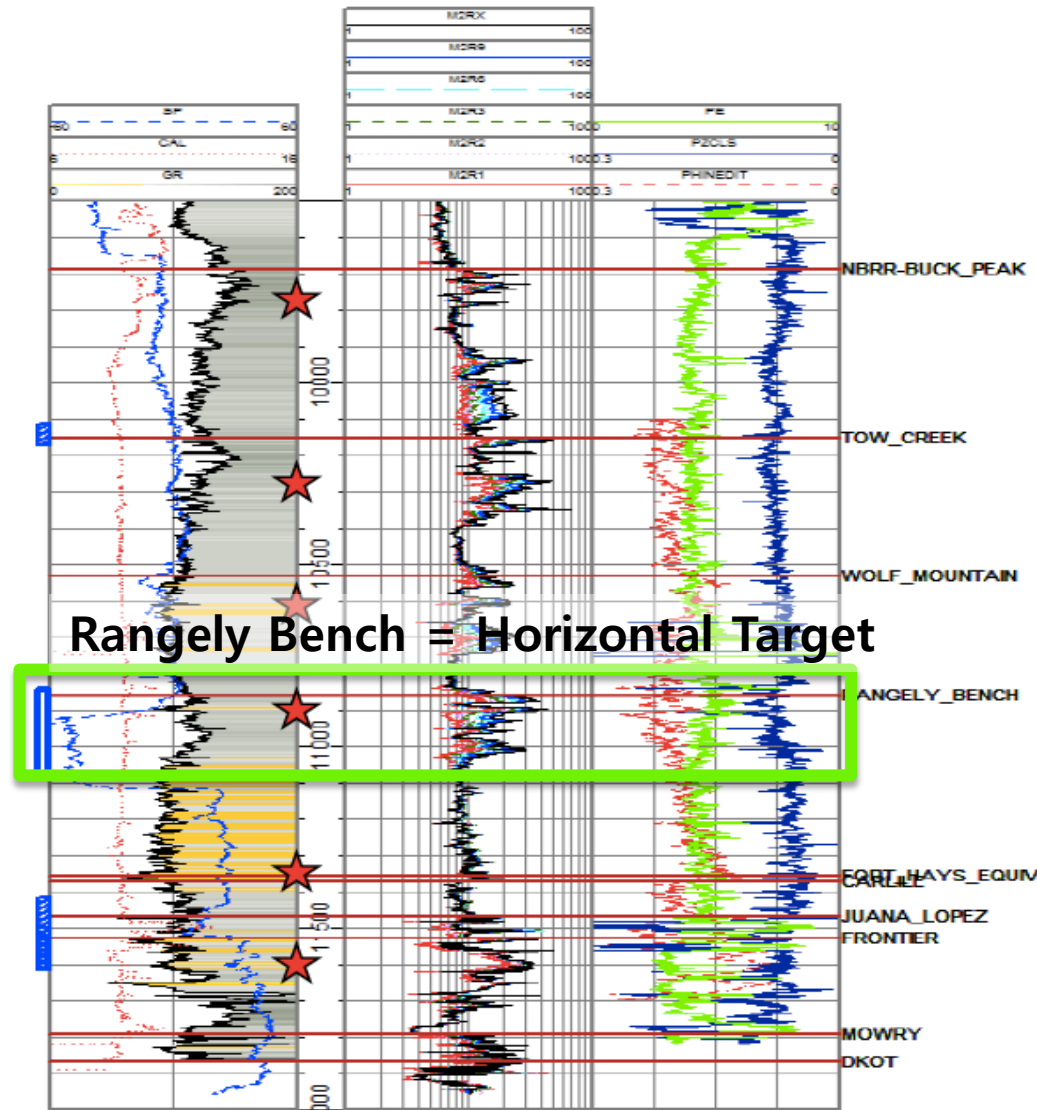


Image Courtesy of Caerus Piceance LLC



Type Log Courtesy of Augustus Energy Partners II, LLC



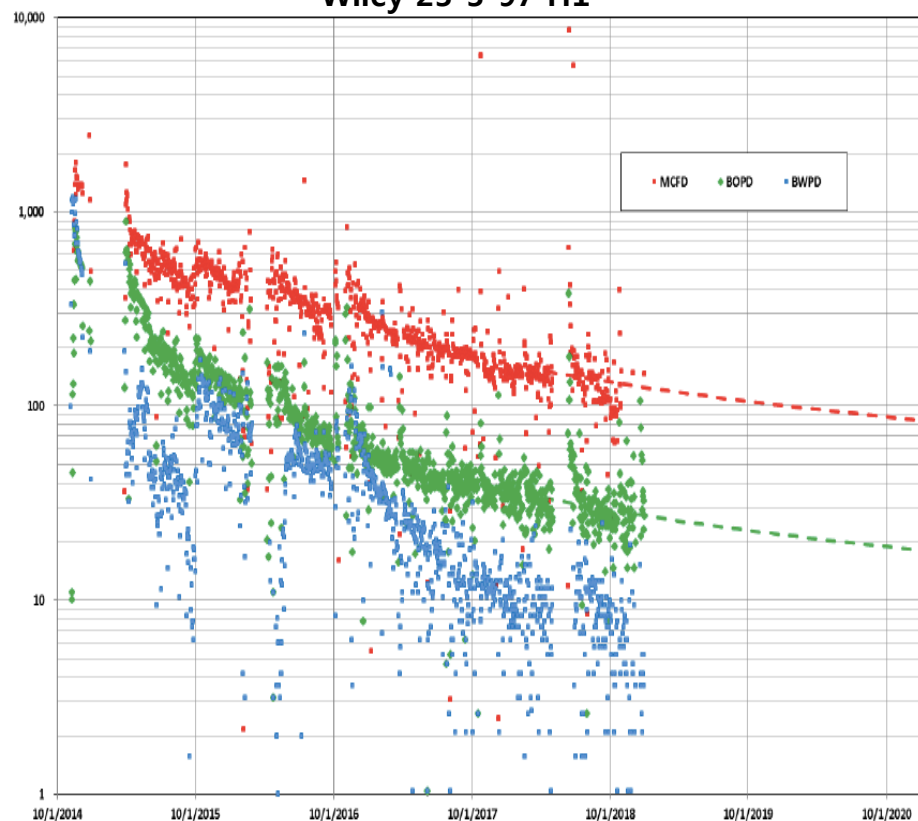
Nio Case Study: Endeavour/Augustus Liquids Play

Higher pressure liquids window, moderate production rates; understimulated(?)

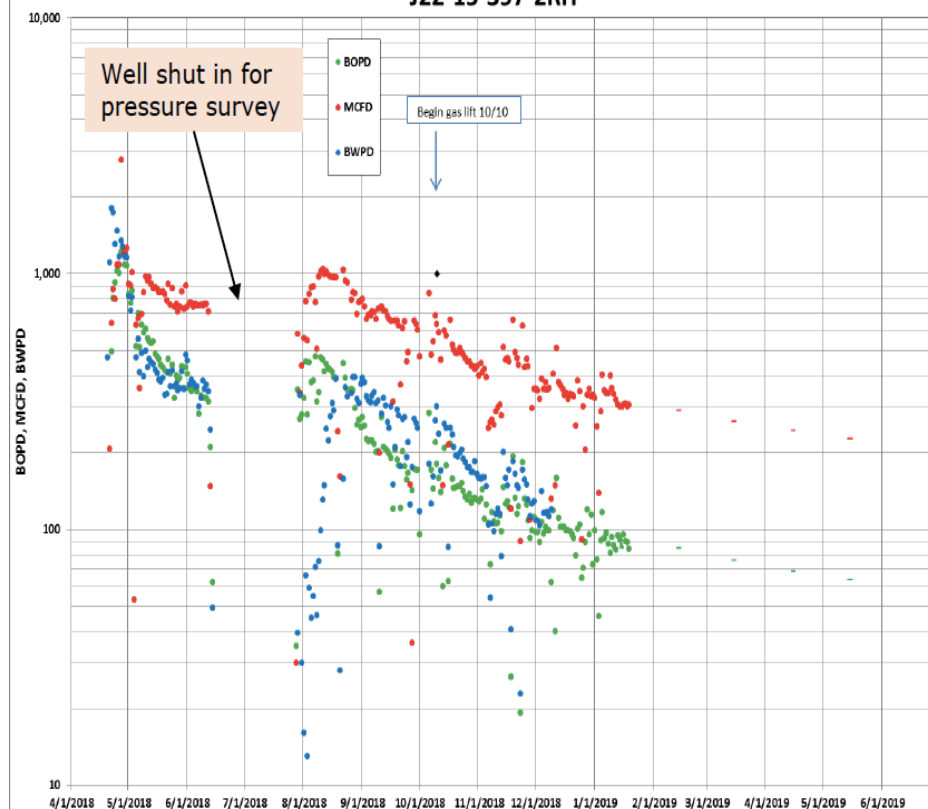


Well Name	Max MW (ppg)	Completed Lateral	Stages	Feet Per Stage	Fluid (BBLS)	Fluid Type	Total Proppant	FT/Stage	BBLS/FT	LBS/FT	Avg Daily Gas Production - 90 days (MMCFD)	Avg Daily Oil Production - 90 days (BOPD)
Wiley 23-3-97 H1	11.8	4,940	20	247	269,551	Slickwater	2,809,770	247	55	569	0.82	366
J22-15-397-2RH	12.8	8,300	40	207.5	237000	Hybrid	7,140,000	207.5	29	860	0.84	516

Wiley 23-3-97 H1



J22-15-397-2RH

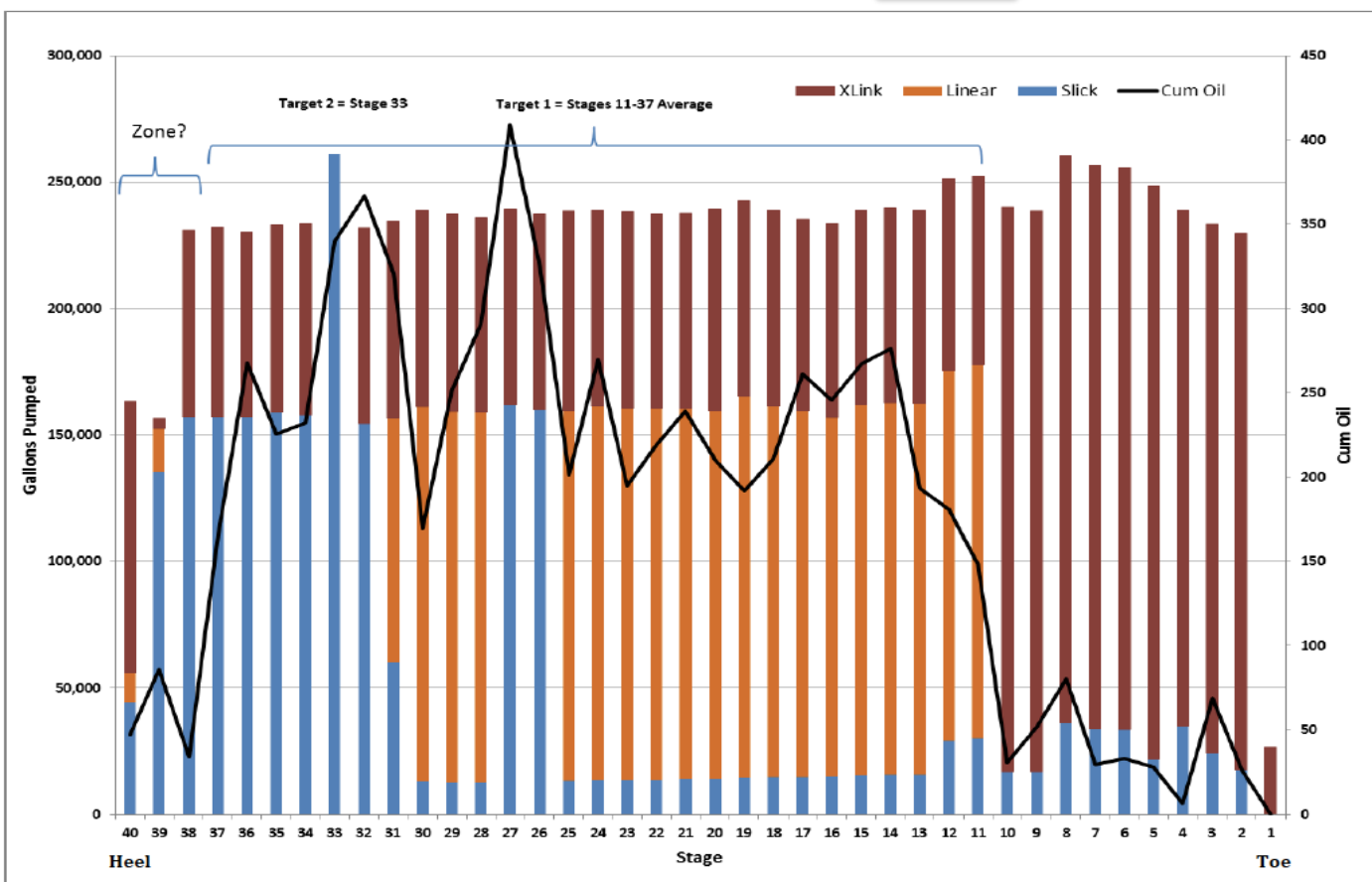


Nio Case Study: Endeavour/Augustus Liquids Play

Higher pressure liquids window, moderate production rates; understimulated(?)



Well Name	Max MW (ppg)	Completed Lateral	Stages	Feet Per Stage	Fluid (BBLs)	Fluid Type	Total Proppant	FT/Stage	BBLS/FT	LBS/FT	Avg Daily Gas Production - 90 days (MMCFD)	Avg Daily Oil Production - 90 days (BOPD)
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J22-15-397-2RH	12.8	8,300	40	207.5	237,000	Hybrid	7,140,000	207.5	29	860	0.84	516



- J22 well: Hybrid frac with mix of Xlink Gel, Linear Gel and Slickwater
- Injected tracers indicate clear trend of higher production in slickwater stages
- Augustus uses slickwater fracs in PRB as analog for predicted uplifting in future slickwater completions
- Augustus believes 2 mile HZ with 2000#/Ft will yield 1500 bopd in Rangely Bench in their future well(s)

Images & Content Courtesy of Augustus Energy Partners II, LLC

Future Piceance Nio Activity



Piceance Operators + Leibovitz Rollins Structure Map (2012)

Augustus Energy

- Actively seeking partner
- Wants to drill 3 HZs in next year
- 2 HZs in Rangely Bench, 1 HZ in Frontier
- 3 wells permitted, 1 pending

Retamco Operating

- Actively seeking partner
- Plans to drill vertical pilot hole in 2020
- Wants to drill HZ target (Rangely Bench?) in 2021
- No wells permitted at this time

Laramie Energy

- No Nio plans at this time

Caerus Operating

- Actively seeking partner
- Wants to shoot 3D seismic at Orchard, then drill 4 pilot development of horizontal wells (Tow Creek or Buck Peak)

Anschutz Exploration

- No known Nio plans at this time
- 6 approved HZs, 2 pending HZs

XTO Energy

- No known Nio plans at this time

Ursa Energy

- No Nio plans at this time

Terra Energy Partners

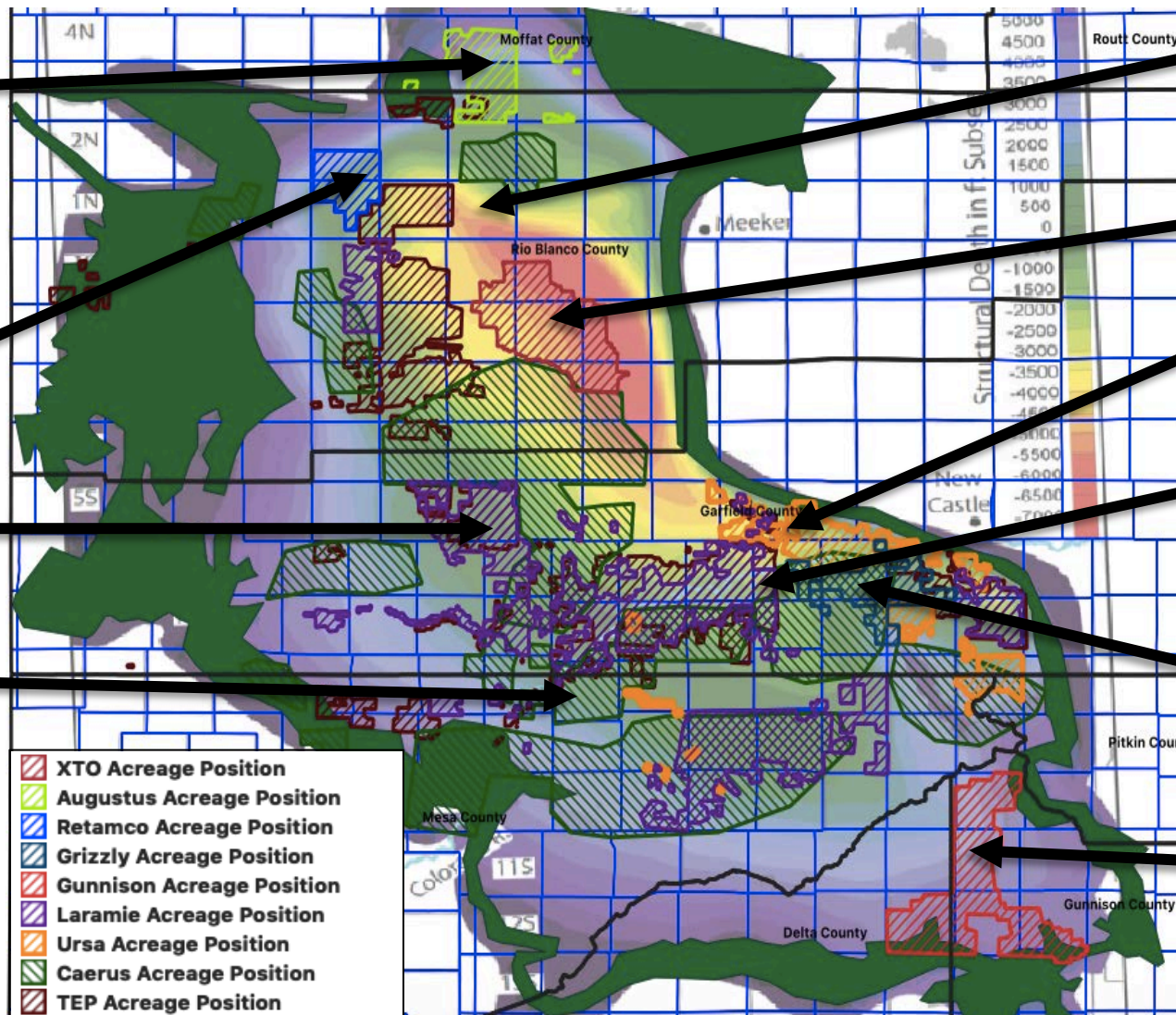
- No Nio plans at this time

Grizzly Energy

- Formerly Vanguard, just emerged from Chapter 11 bankruptcy
- No known Nio plans at this time

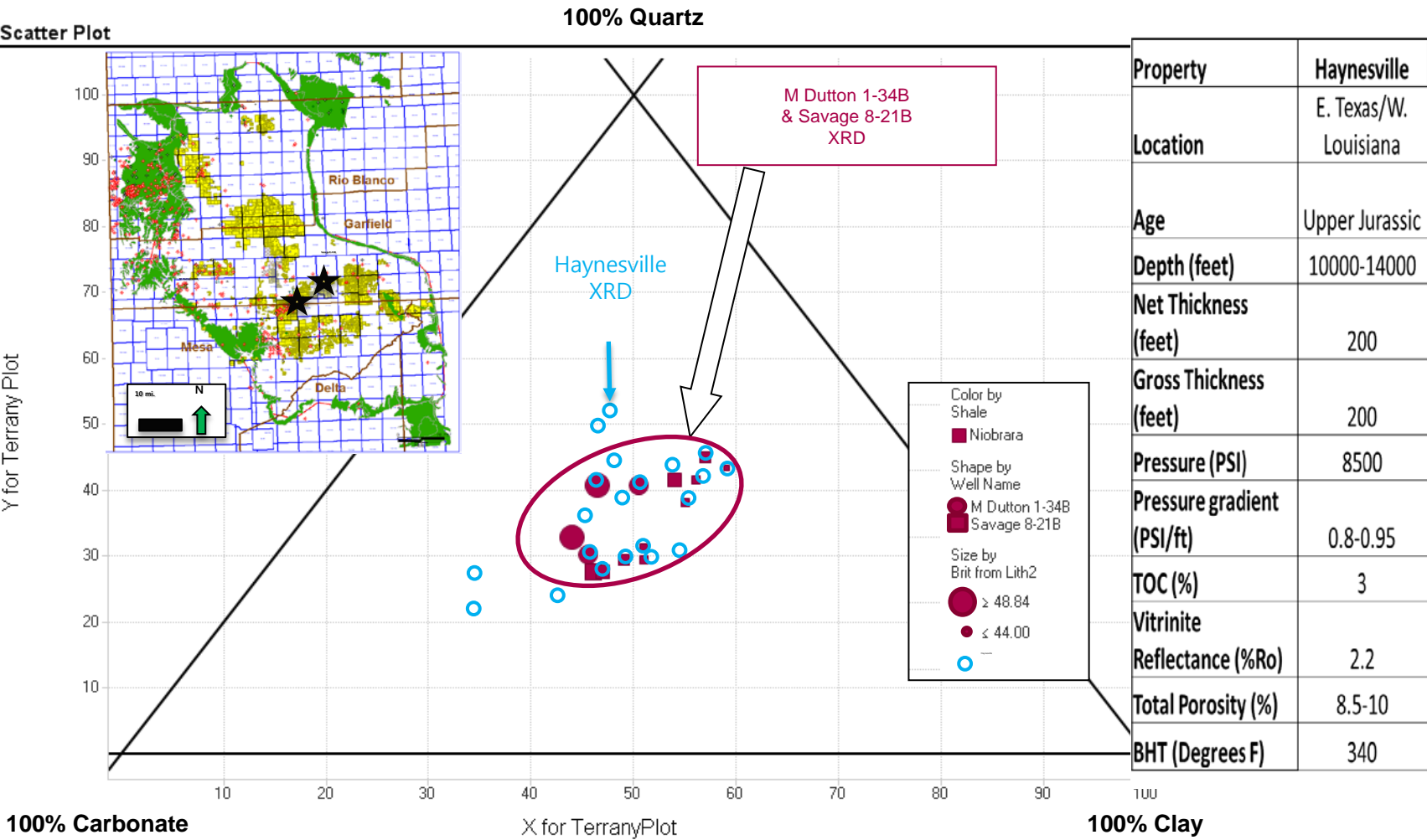
Gunnison Energy

- Wants to drill 5 horizontals by EOY 2020
- Main target is Rangely Bench, +/- Wolf Mountain



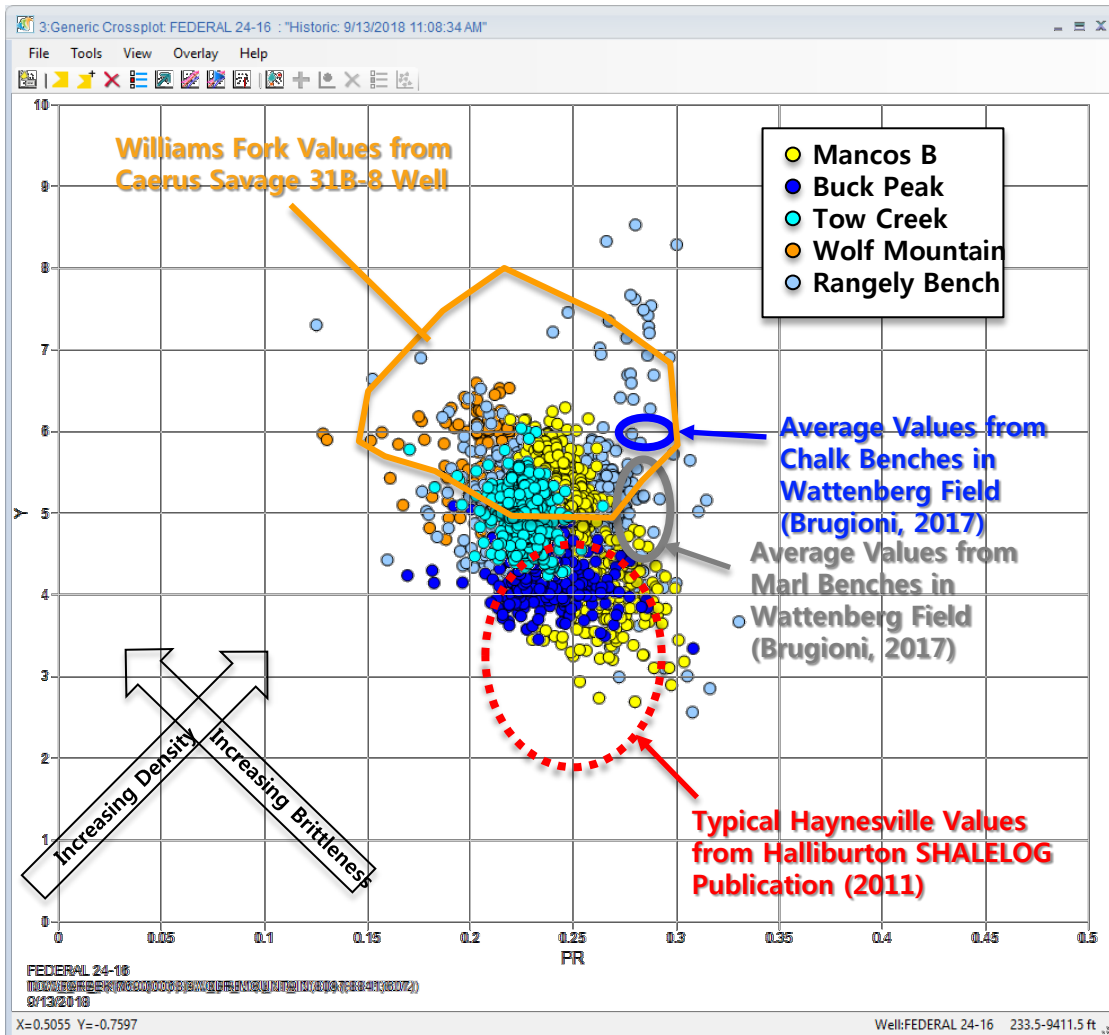
Haynesville = Useful Niobrara Gas Reservoir Analog

S. Piceance XRD Indicates Similar Clay/Quartz/Calcite Content + Dry Gas + Overpressure



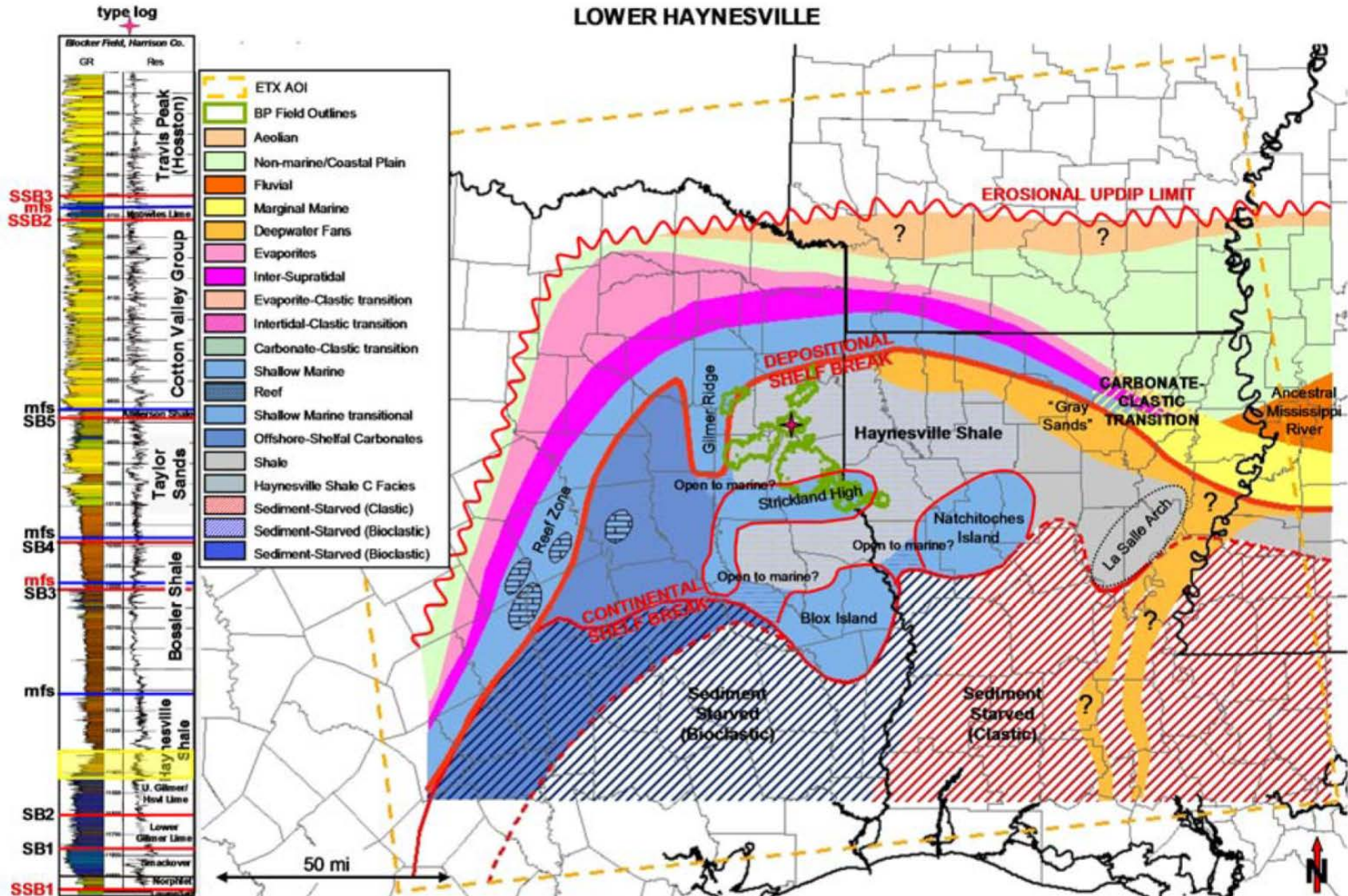
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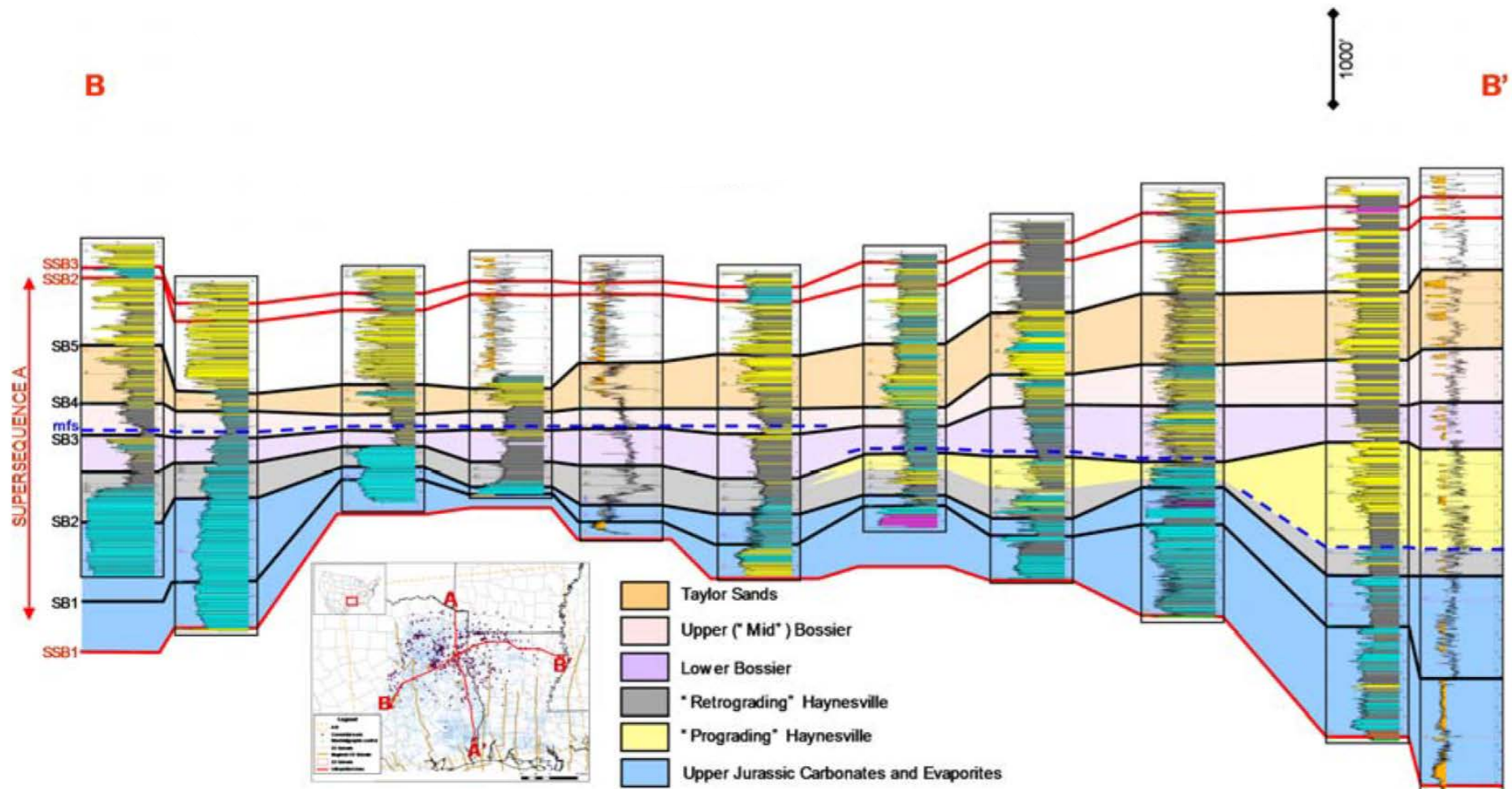
- Intervals with highest degree of brittleness are Wolf Mountain, Tow Creek, Rangely Bench & Mancos B
- Intervals with lowest degree of brittleness are Buck Peak & Uppermost Nio
- Overall, the Niobrara section in this well appears to be more brittle than Haynesville, comparable to the DJ Niobrara, but less brittle than the Williams Fork formation
- Williams Fork is far more brittle than the key Niobrara benches, indicating that proppant less fracs would not work in Niobrara horizontals

Haynesville Paleogeography: Varying Carbonate/Clastic Content

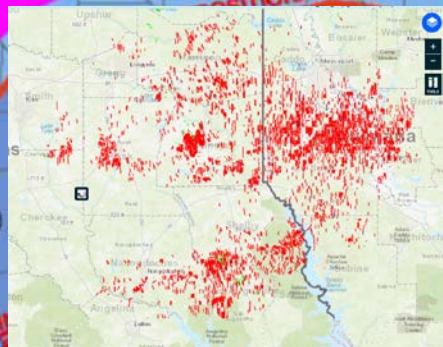


Cicero et al., 2010

West to East Lithologic Transition



Cicero et al., 2010



Cicero et al., 2010

Next Steps: Use DI Data for “Res-Frac” Analog



- Piceance Niobrara play has been “frozen in time”, and modern well completions in dry gas intervals are non-existent since 2015
- Haynesville shale has similar lithologies, temperatures, pressures and drilling depth, and represents a useful frac analog
- Using Haynesville data, we could be able to quantify:
 - Predicted improvements from newer reservoir stimulation with longer laterals, higher frac intensity, frac fluid types, narrower stage spacing, etc.
 - Differences in reservoir performance in marly vs. silty Haynesville lithologies
- Bossier shale may also be a useful analog for the silty Mancos B reservoirs of the Piceance basin
- Powder River Basin Niobrara depositional environment appears analogous to Piceance Nio play; fewer wells, but may yield insight into best frac techniques for overpressured liquids window on northern margin of Piceance basin

Conclusions



Tremendous potential exists within the Piceance Basin Niobrara play, but updated completion design & improved commodities prices are crucial to “un-freezing” this basin

- Most horizontal development targeted the lower Tow Creek and Rangely Bench in the dry to wet gas window
- Majority of existing horizontal well bores produce from ~1 mile laterals with <700#/ft of proppant; newer completion design should provide significant uplift to initial and long term production rates
- Commercial rates have been demonstrated in some of the overpressured gas HZ wells, but the liquids-rich HZ wells have not yet been proven (remedied by overpressure + slickwater + more proppant?)
- If suitable completion strategy can be identified, there are 3-5 target benches within the Niobrara/Mancos B succession, and perhaps even more below

So, When Will The Piceance Nio Play Be Unfrozen?



Not sure, but improved drilling & completions improvements and commodities price support,
This can be avoided...



Piceance Basin During Niobrara Times:

Deepwater setting at crossroads of clastic/carbonate sedimentary systems

