

# **From Nanopore to Seismic Scale: the Role of Organic Matter in Vaca Muerta Shale Oil Productivity and Sweet Spot Prediction in Rincón de Aranda Block\***

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Search and Discovery Article #42011 (2017)\*\*

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## **Abstract**

An increasing number of studies demonstrate the key role of organic matter in the productivity of shale plays. Integrated results from the first shale oil well in Rincón de Aranda (RDA) block confirm this strong relationship, but current understanding of hydrocarbon storage and flow in the matrix and fractures of shales is still insufficient to predict recovery. In order to understand the specific role of organic matter for porosity and oil saturation in a shale oil reservoir, we image shale pore networks at micro-to nanoscale and quantify relative petrophysical properties using an integrated workflow of CT/FIBSEM 3D imaging of core subsamples. From well logs and laboratory data, we observed a strong correlation between TOC and Sonic measurements for a large collection of shale oil wells and calculated a TOC-DT function. Using neuronal network and multiattribute workflow, we applied this function to the Transit Time cube calculated from a trace inversion of the 3D seismic data available for the RDA block and obtained a calibrated TOC cube. If the search for the sweetspot(s) in an area should be multicomponent (TOC, reservoir thickness, overpressure, etc.), the TOC cube should be considered as a key element for productivity prediction not only in Rincón de Aranda but also all over the Vaca Muerta oil window.

### **Reference Cited**

Sommacal S., A. Fogden, B. Young, W. Noel, A. Arena, L. Salazar, T. Gerwig, C. Qianhao, A. Kingston, D. Marchal, A.M. Perez Mazas, C.H. Naides, G. Köhler, and M. Cagnolatti, 2016, 3D multiscale imaging of the distribution of pores, organic matter and oil in place in Vaca Muerta shale samples: Unconventional Resources Technology Conference, San Antonio, Texas, USA, 1-3 August 2016, 2460975-MS-URTeC.



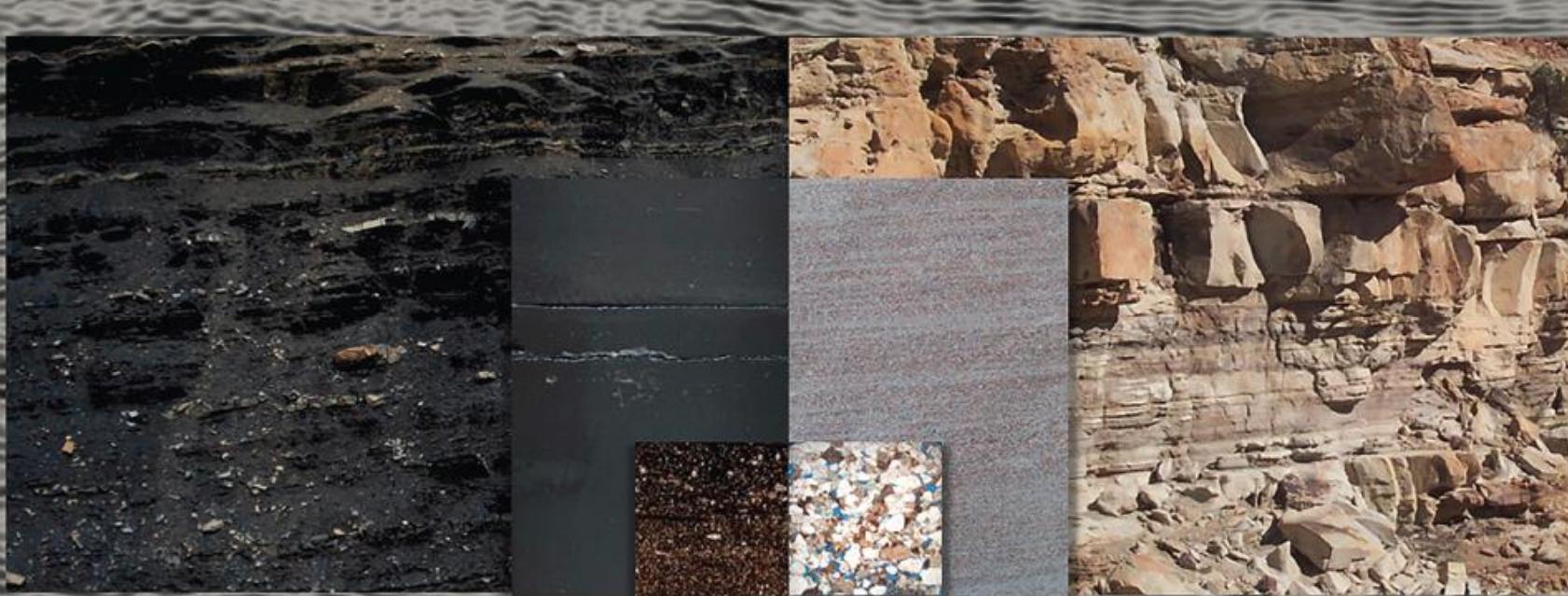
# AAPG

Latin America & Caribbean Region

# ARGENTINA 2016

## Geosciences Technology Workshop

Co-hosted by the Argentine Association of Petroleum Geologists and Geophysicists



## Moving toward the Prediction of Unconventional Plays: Lessons Learned from Tight and Shale Reservoirs in the Neuquén Basin

# **From nanopore to seismic scale: The role of organic matter in Vaca Muerta shale oil productivity and sweetspot prediction in Rincón de Aranda block**

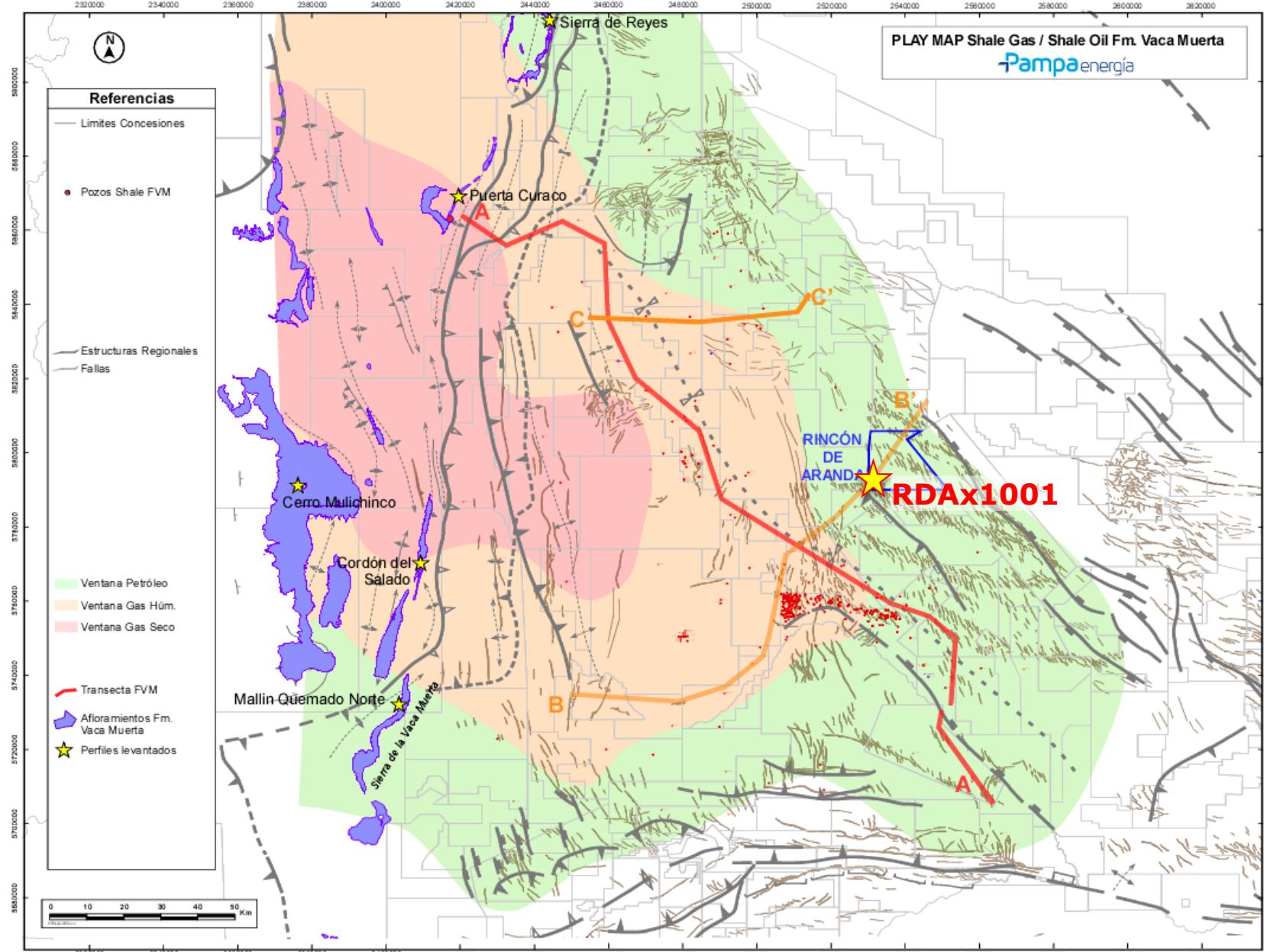
17/11/2016

**Denis MARCHAL**, Ana PEREZ MAZAS\*, Claudio NAIDES, Federico SATTLER, Jorge ERLICHER, Guillermina KÖHLER, Esteban NIGRO (Pampa Energía), Silvano SOMMACAL, Andrew FOGDEN (FEI Oil and Gas)

\* Now in YPF

# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - Play Map & Block location

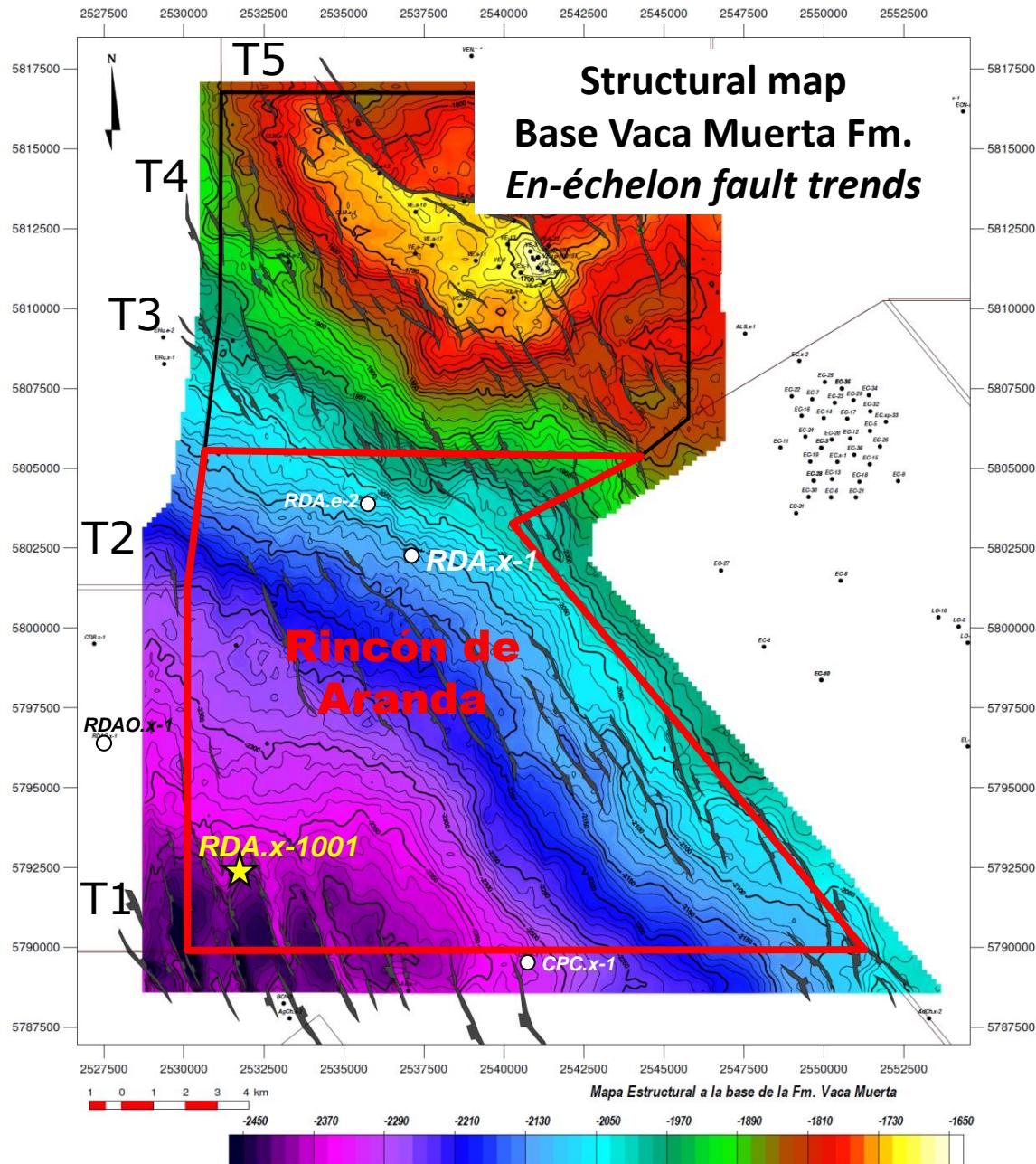
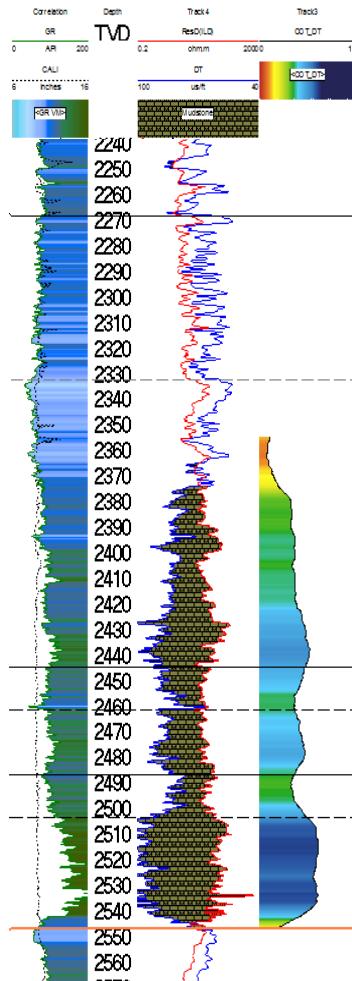
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# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - RDA.x-1001 location

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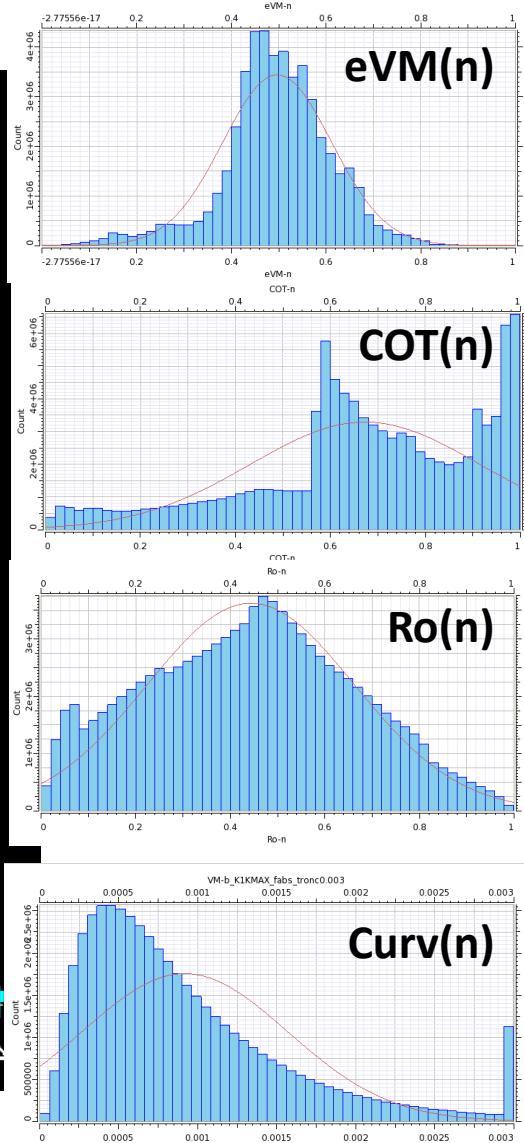
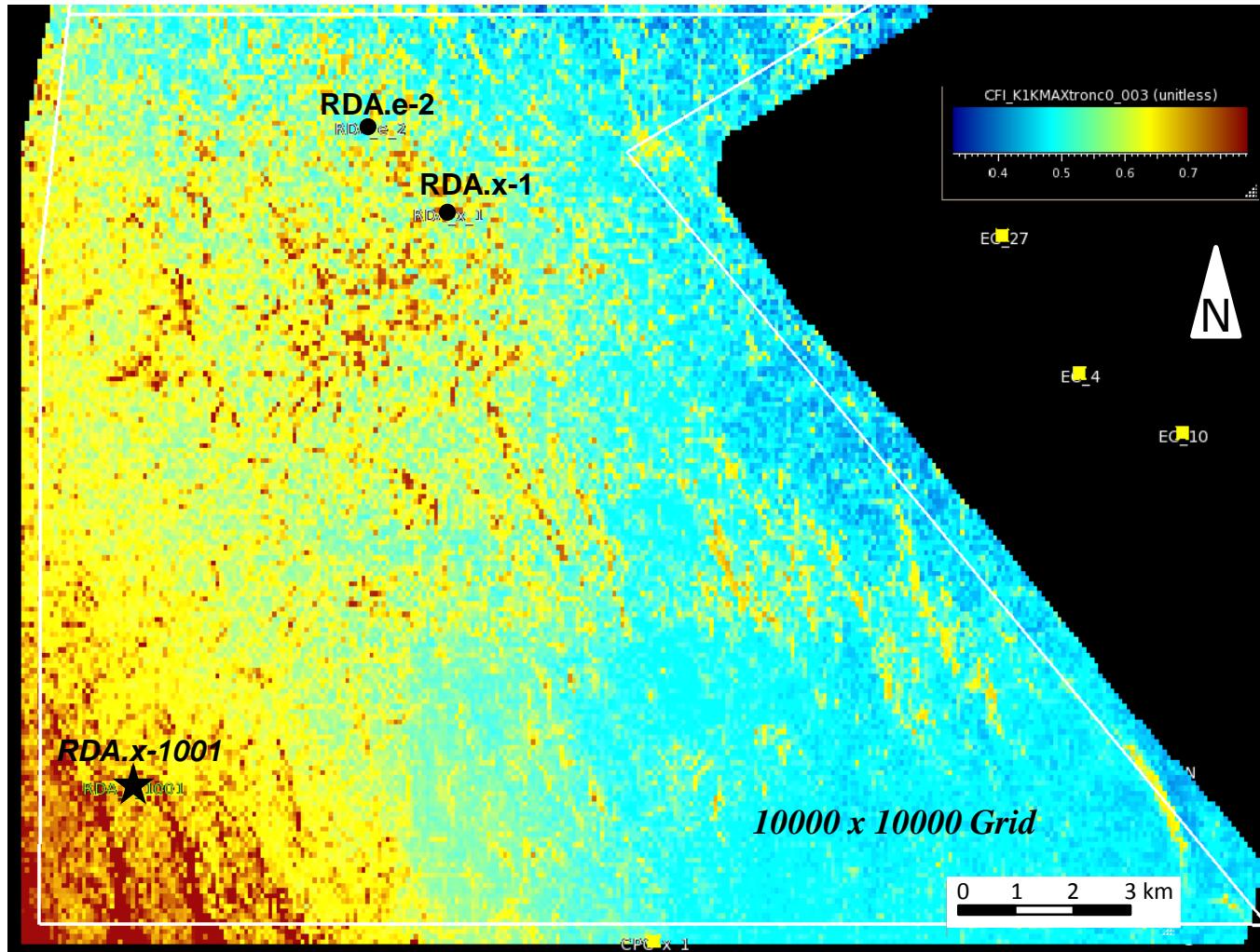
## RDA.x-1

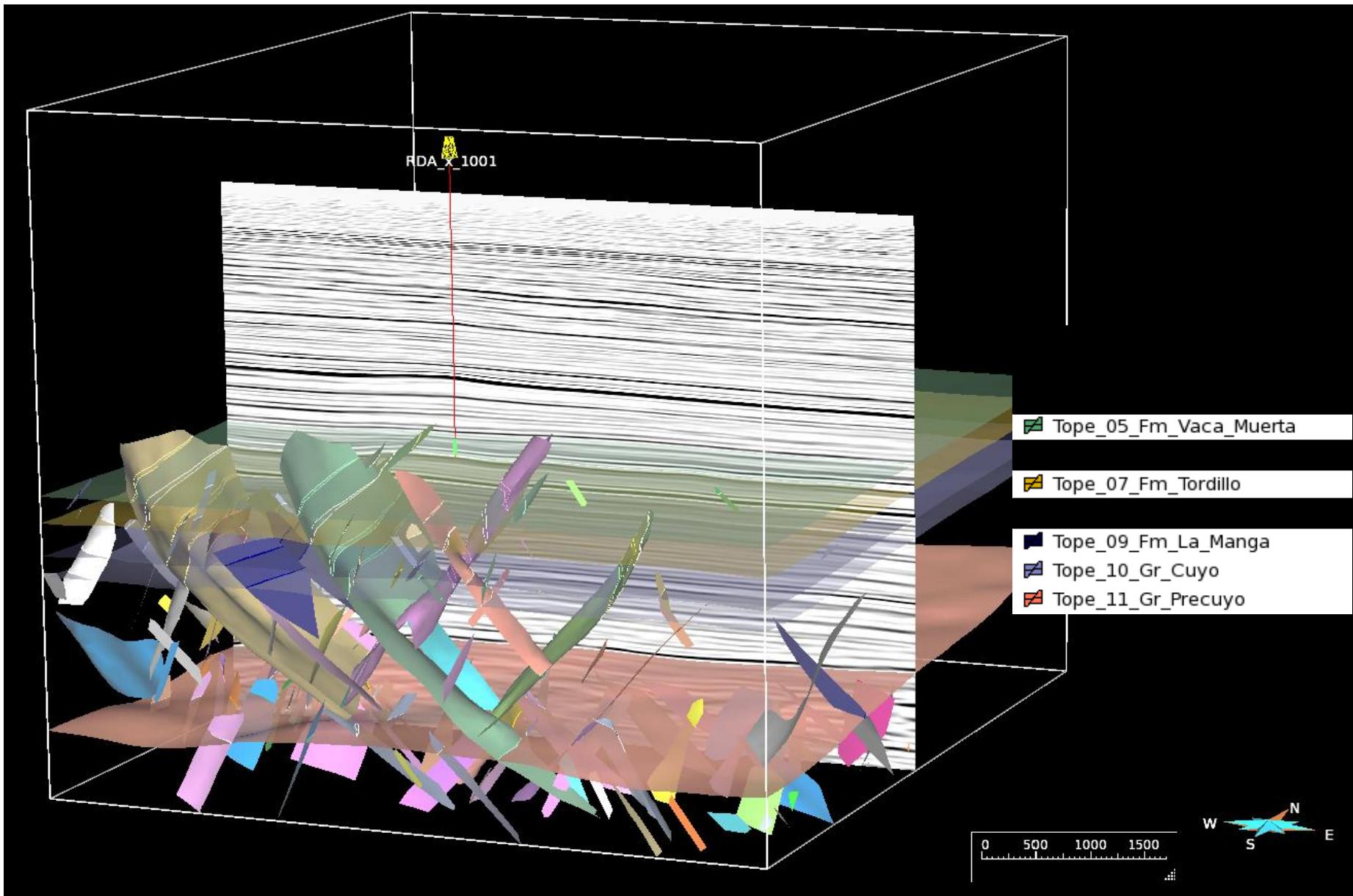


## Critical Factor Index with Curvature: CFIc

$$CFIc = \frac{c1*eVM(n) + c2*COT(n) + c3*Ro(n) + c4*Curv(n)}{c1+c2+c3+c4}$$

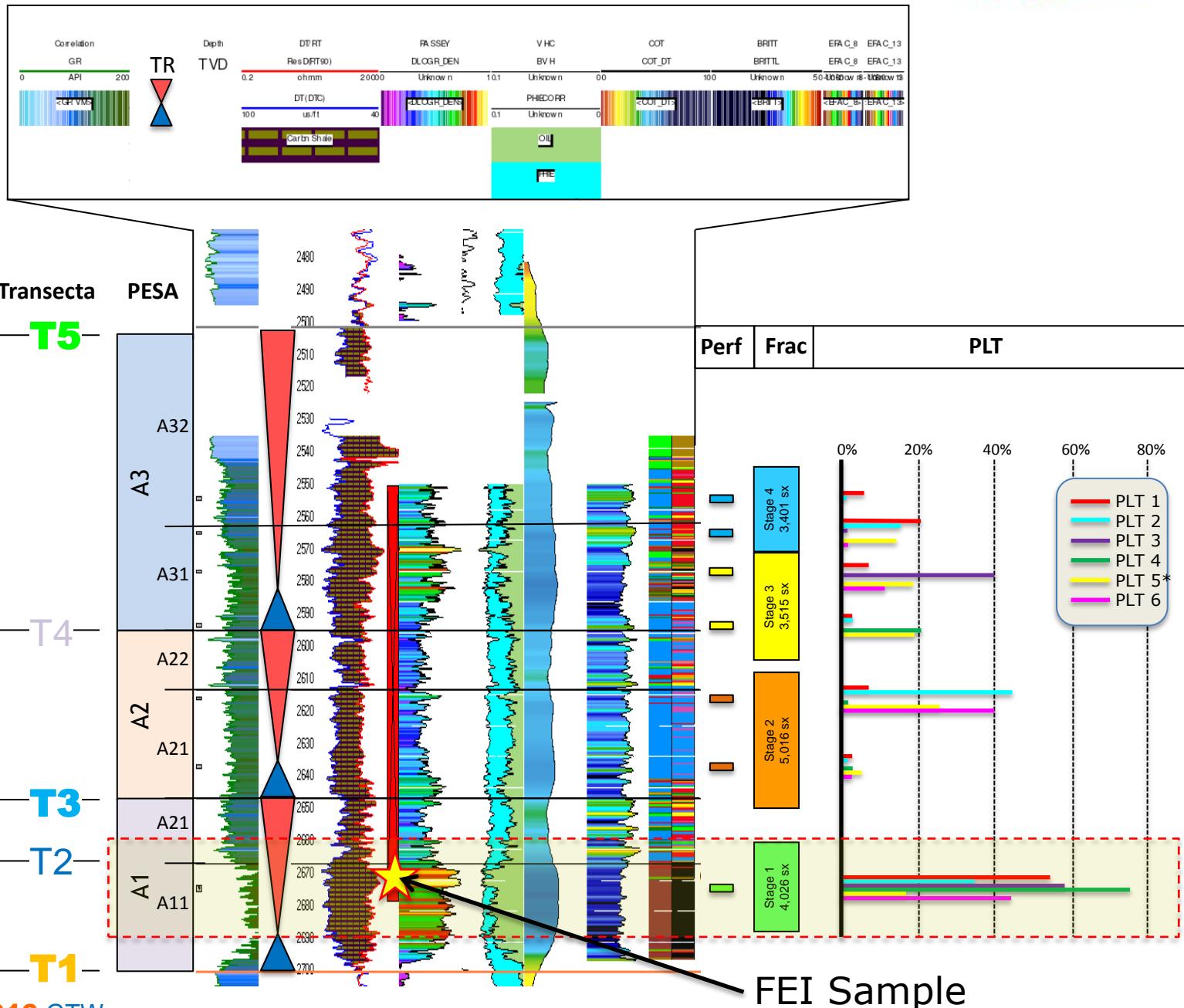
X(n): normalized parameter  
 c1, c2, c3 y c4: weighting coeficientes  
 (this run, c1=c2=c3=c4=1)





# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - RDA.x-1001 result summary

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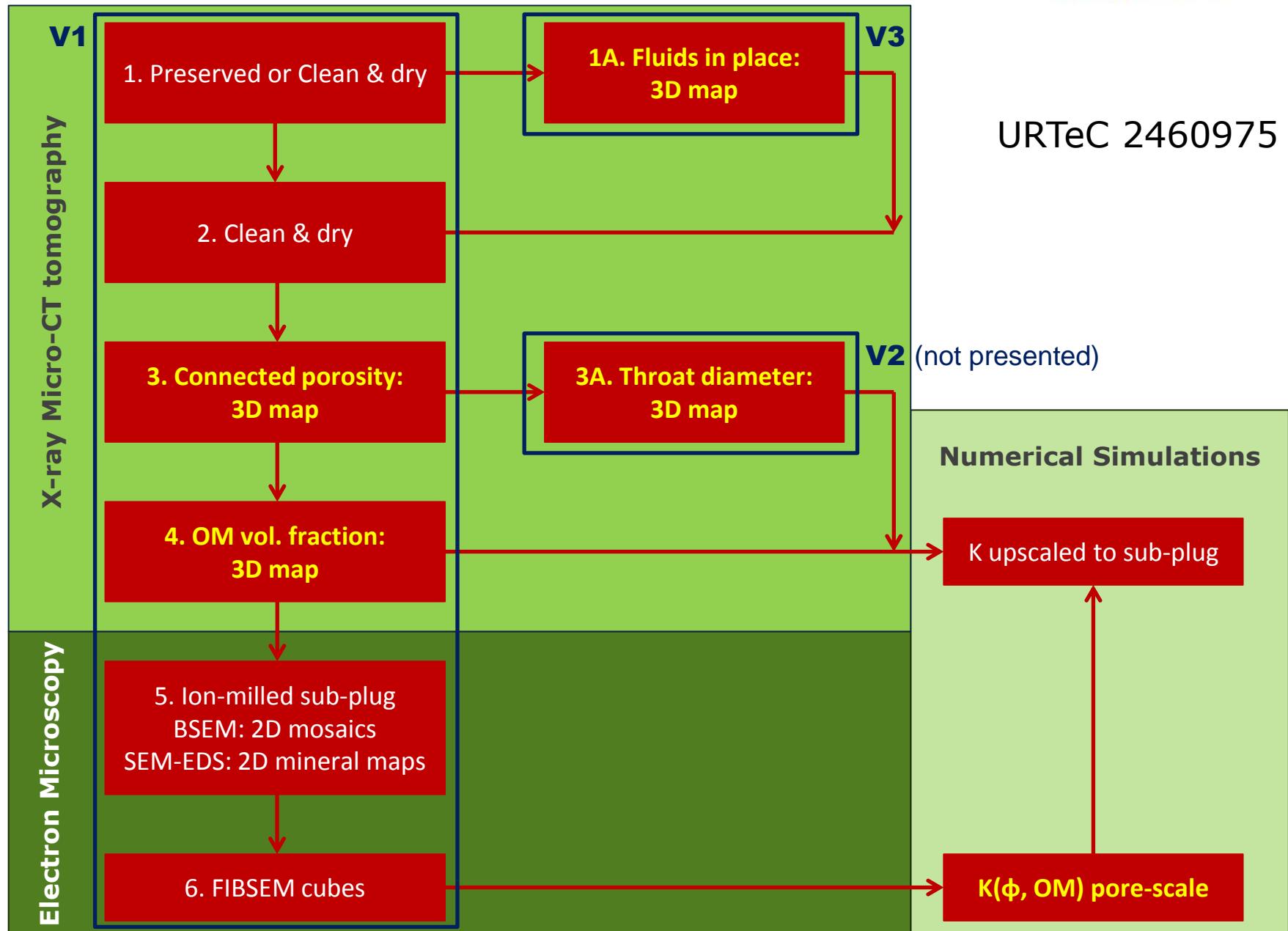
## Original Sample:



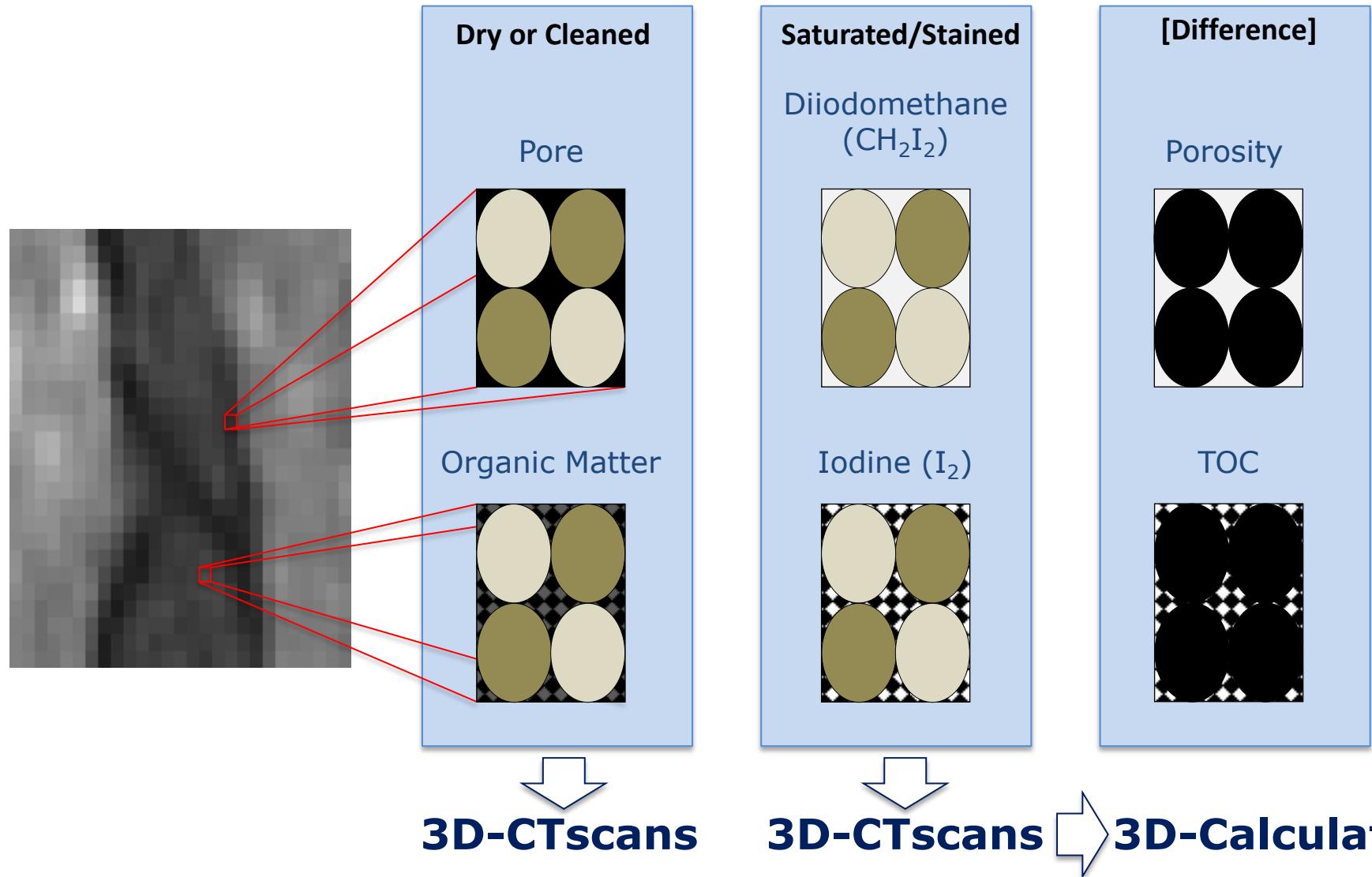
## Subsamples:



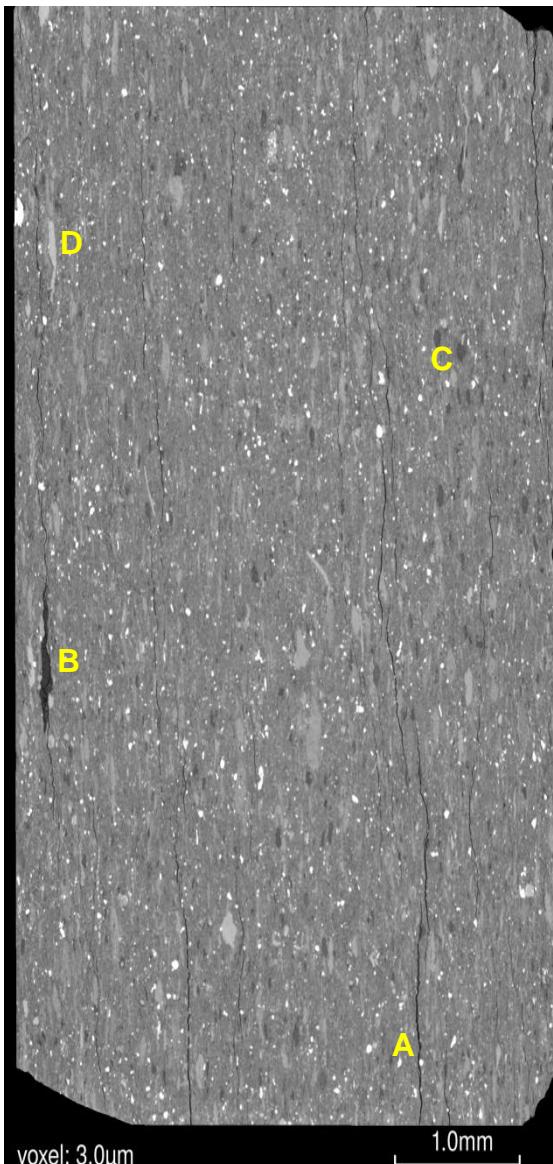
Sample	TOC (wt%)	Porosity (%)	Calcite (wt%)	Dolomite (wt%)	Quartz (wt%)	K-feldspar (wt%)	Plagioclase (wt%)	Illite/ Smectite (wt%)	Illite (wt%)	Kaolinite (wt%)	Pyrite (wt%)
V1-V3	8.1	6.0-9.3	65-11	2-1	17-52	0-1	5-14	6.2-11.9	3.1-4.5	0.7-1.6	1-3



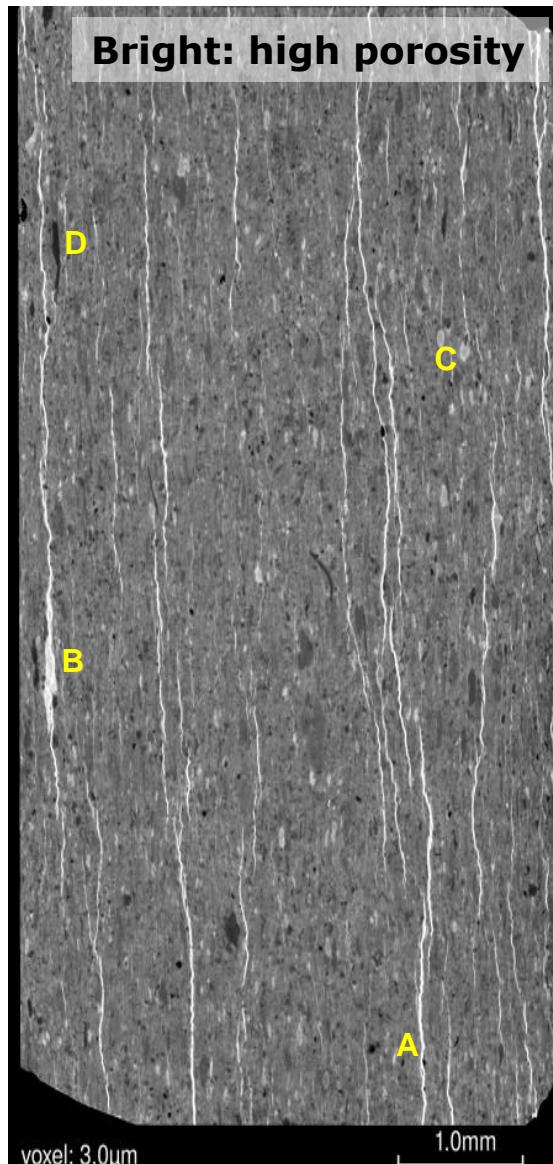
## X-ray contrast enhancement strategies for shales



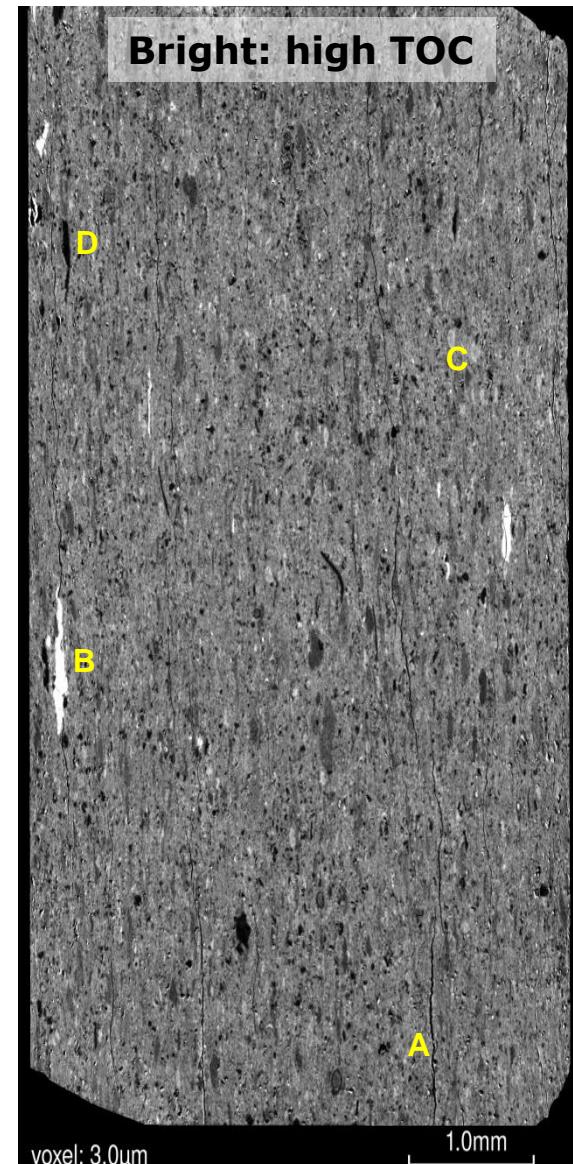
**DRY TOMOGRAM**



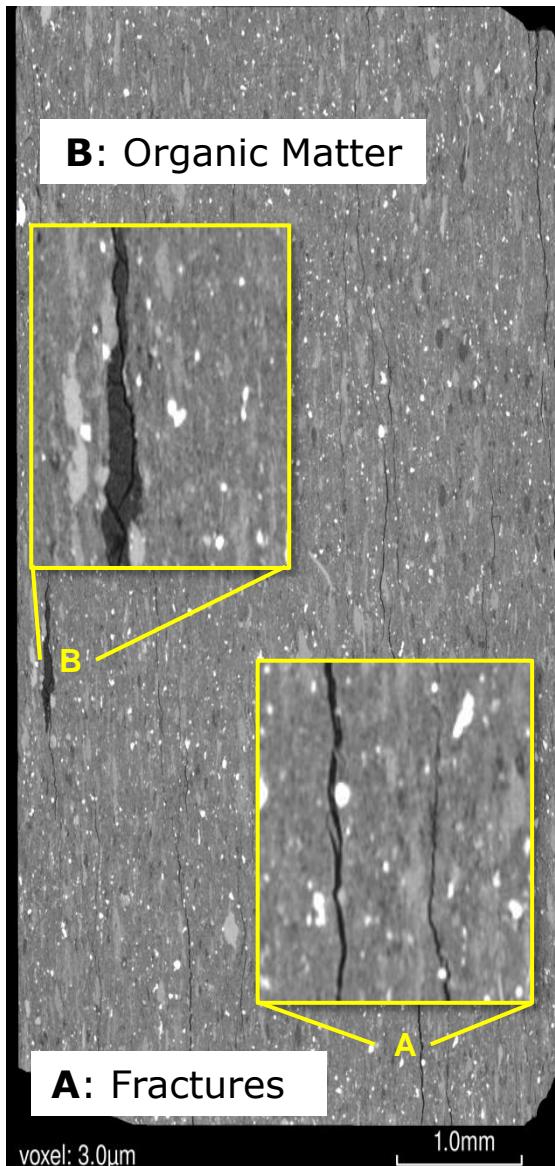
**DIFFERENCE “POROSITY”**  
[CH<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub>-SATURATED – DRY]



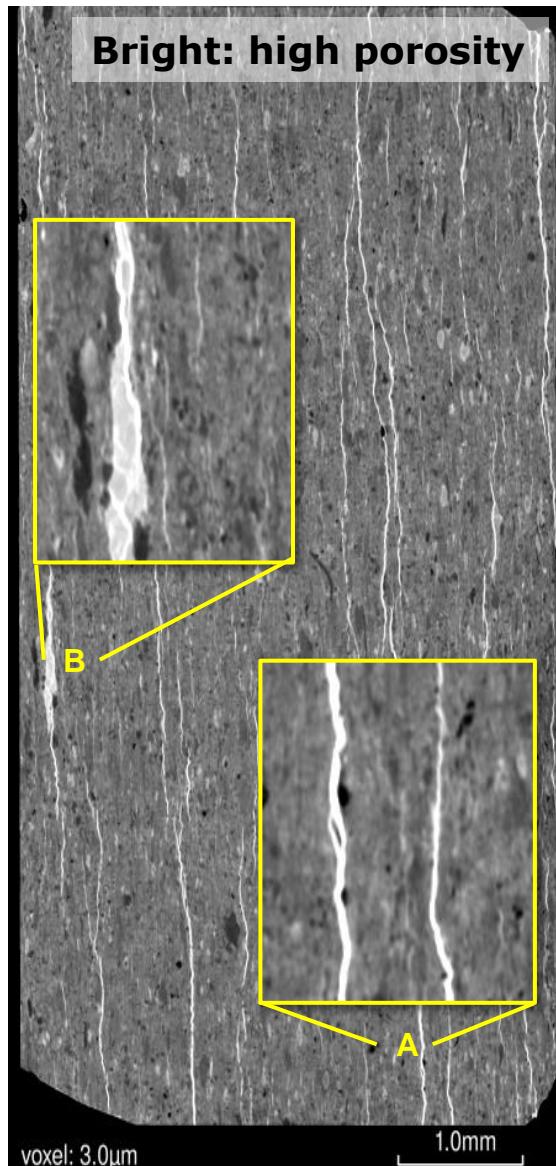
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[I<sub>2</sub>-STAINED – DRY]



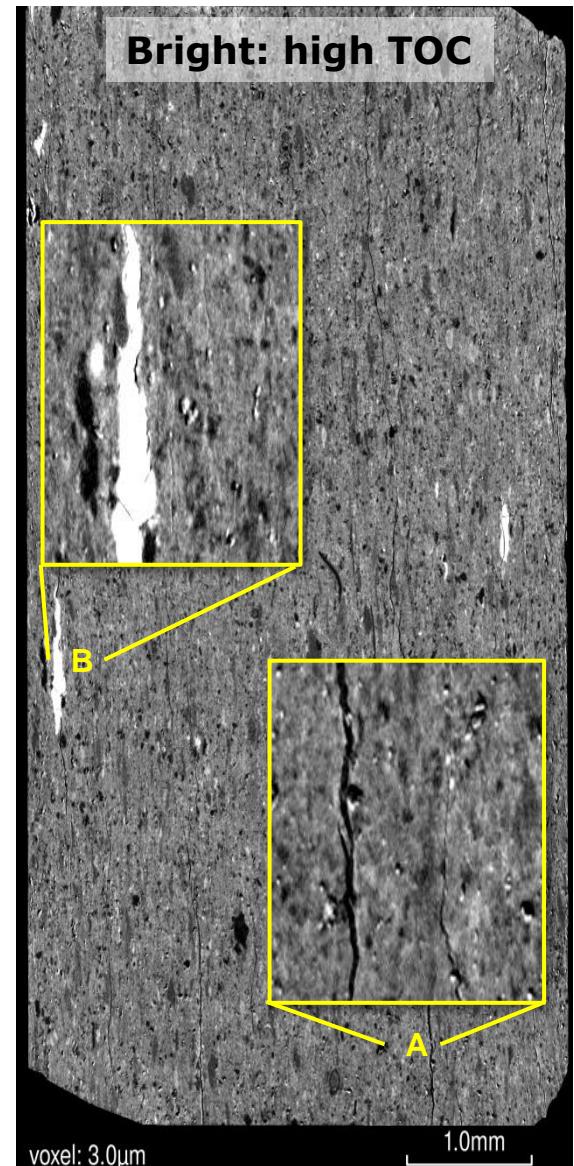
**DRY TOMOGRAM**



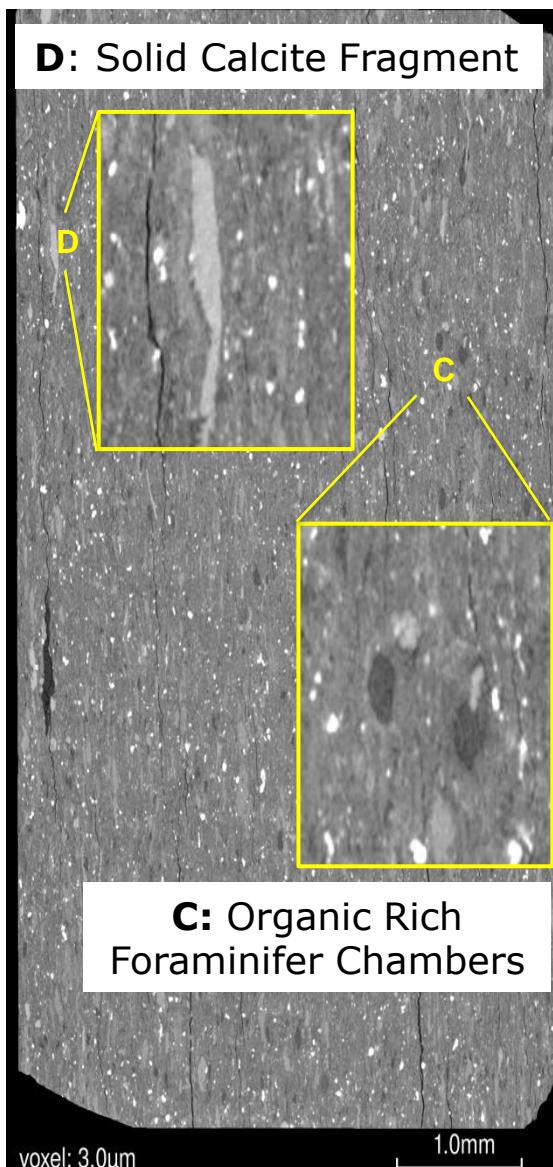
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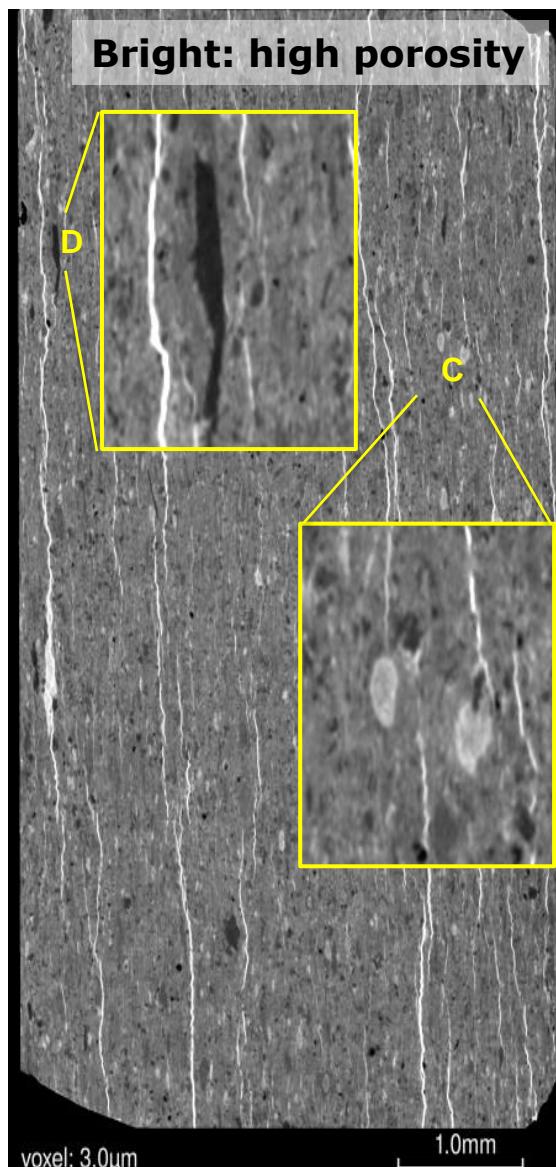
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[I<sub>2</sub>-STAINED – DRY]



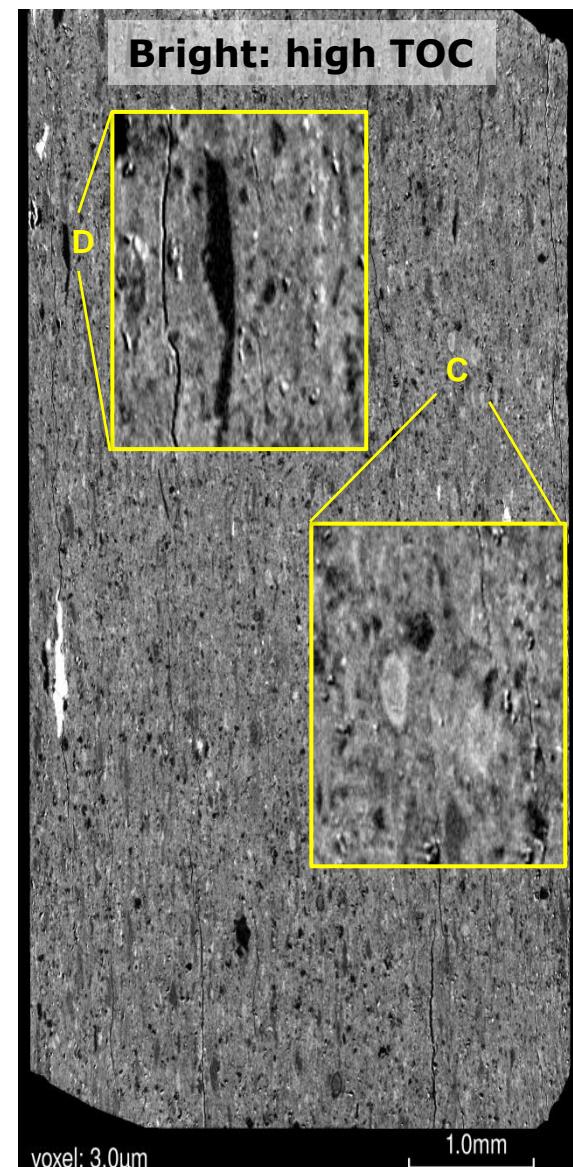
**DRY TOMOGRAM**



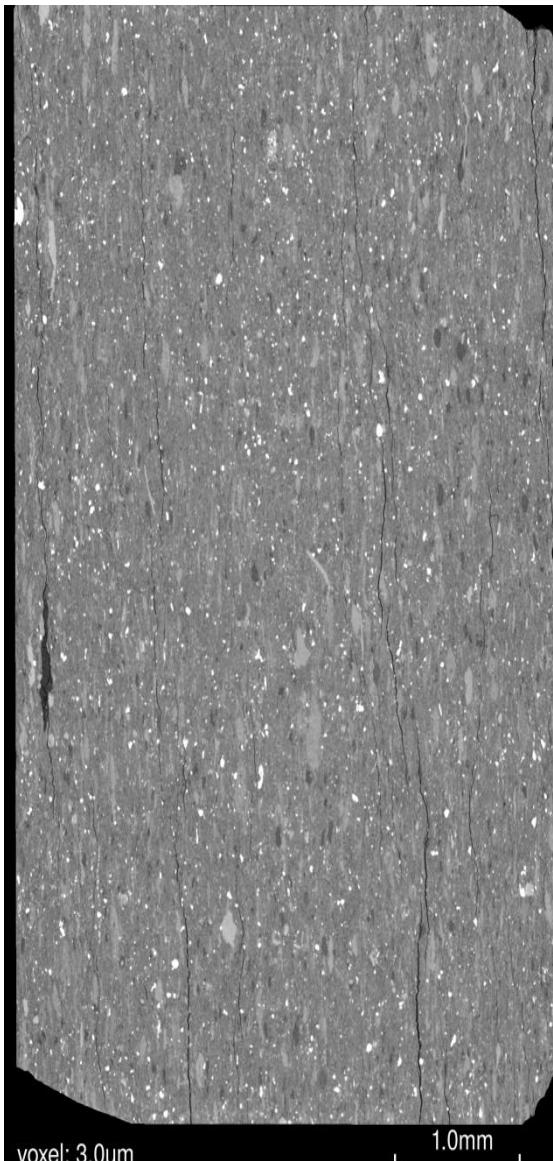
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[CH<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub>-SATURATED – DRY]**



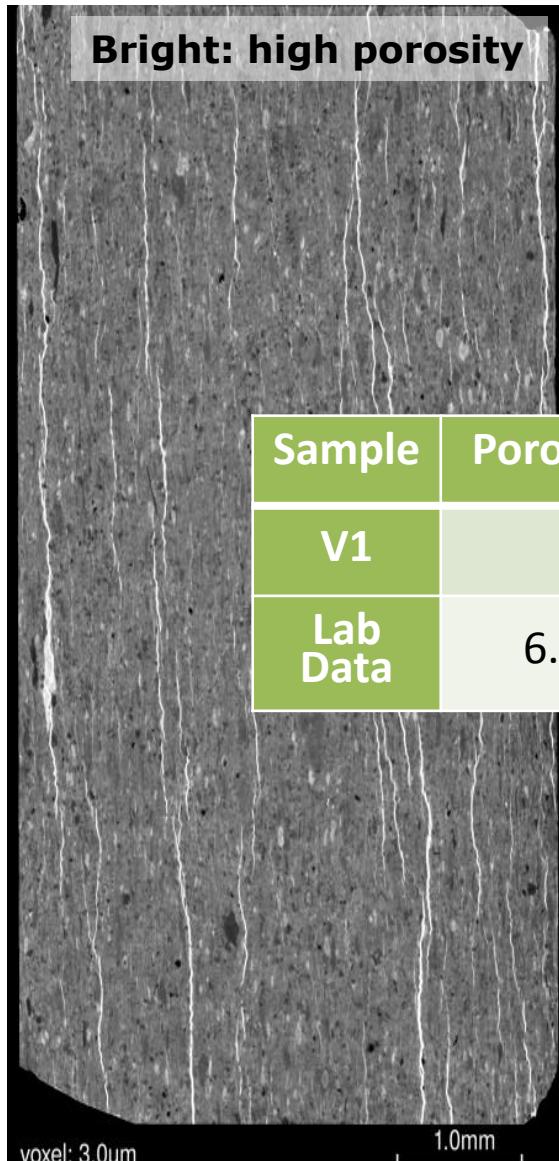
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[I<sub>2</sub>-STAINED – DRY]**



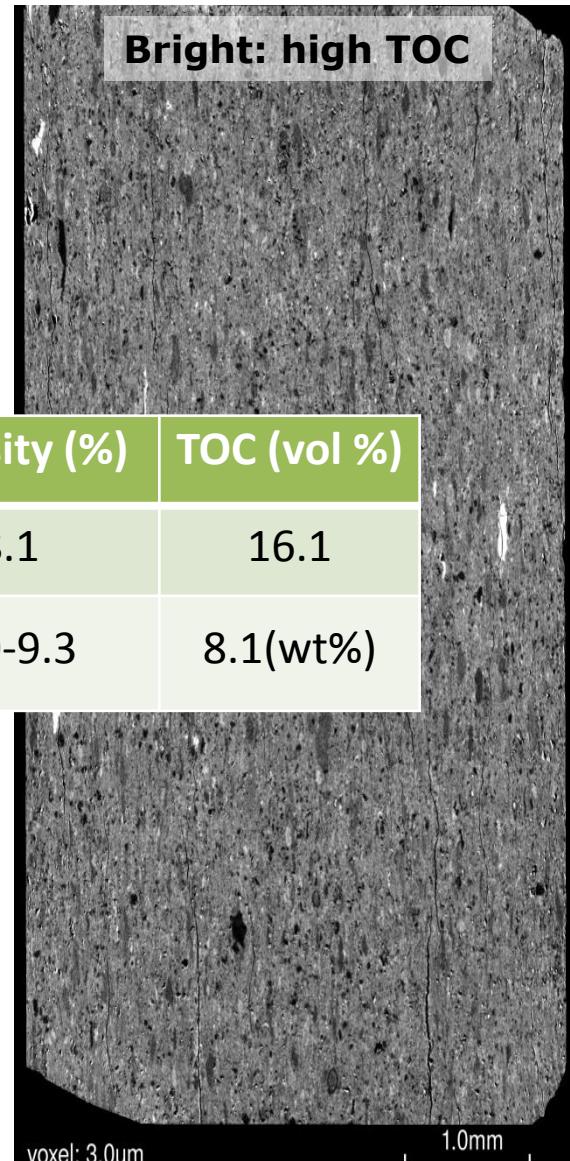
**DRY TOMOGRAM**



**DIFFERENCE “POROSITY”**  
[CH<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub>-SATURATED – DRY]

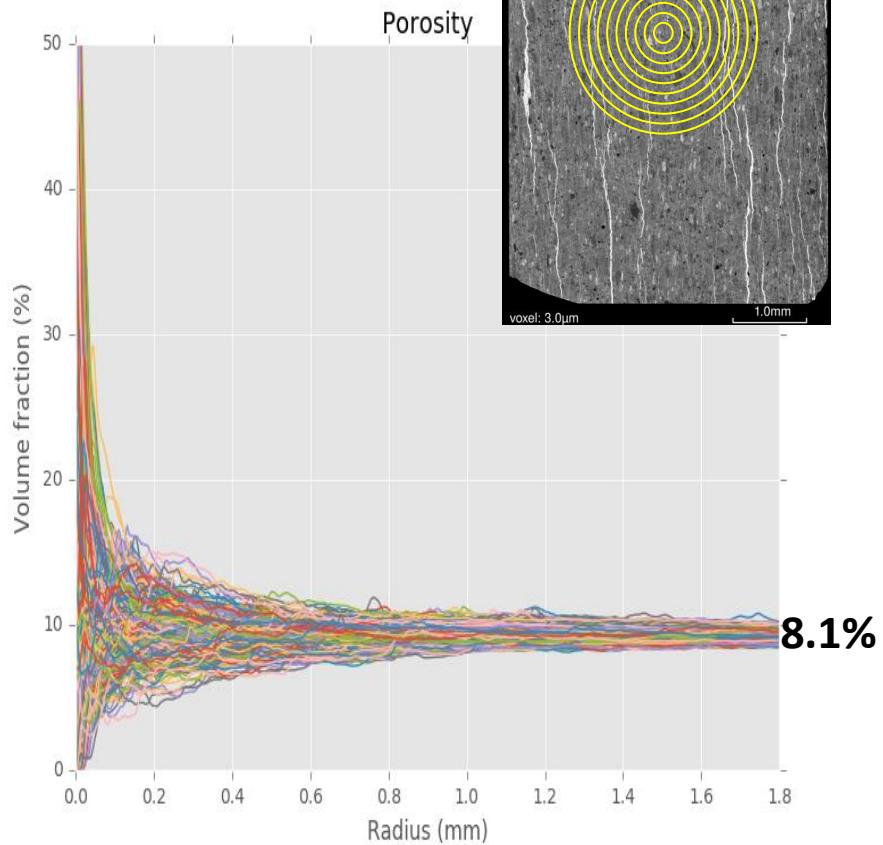


**DIFFERENCE “TOC”**  
[I<sub>2</sub>-STAINED – DRY]

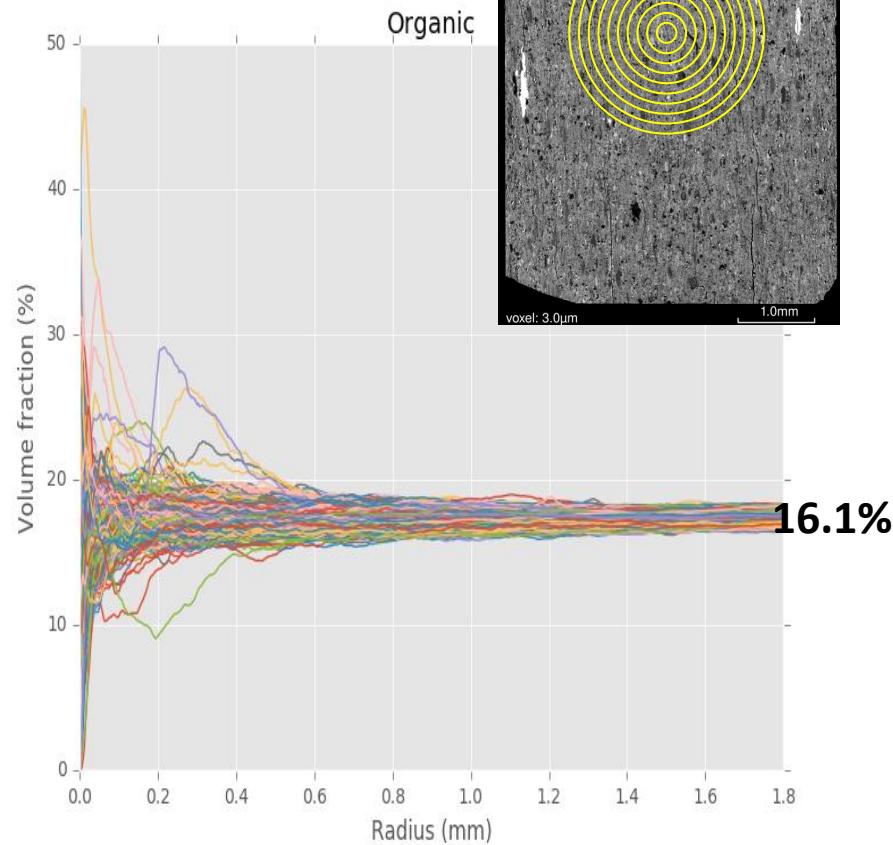


Sample	Porosity (%)	TOC (vol %)
V1	8.1	16.1
Lab Data	6.0-9.3	8.1(wt%)

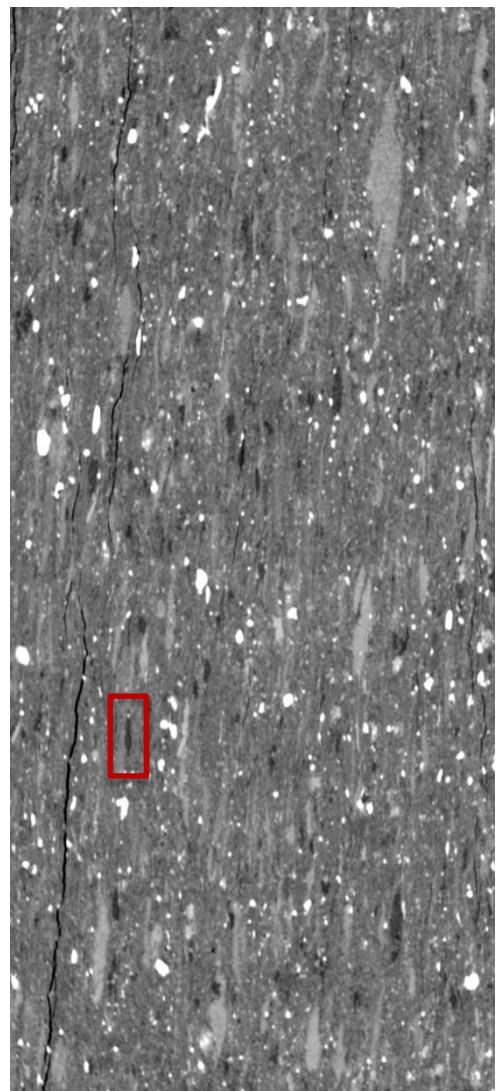
**DIFFERENCE “POROSITY”**  
[CH<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub>-SATURATED – DRY]



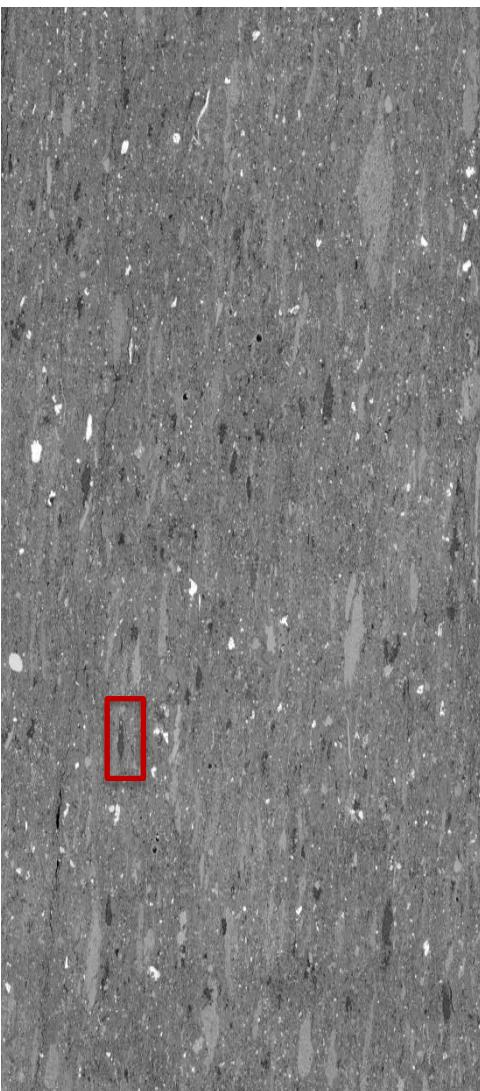
**DIFFERENCE “TOC”**  
[I<sub>2</sub>-STAINED – DRY]



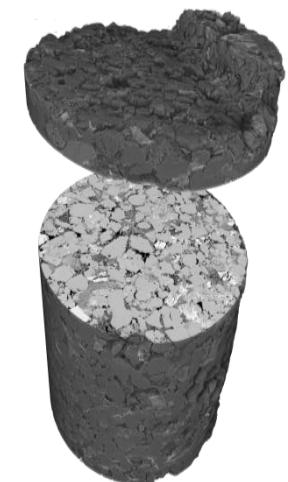
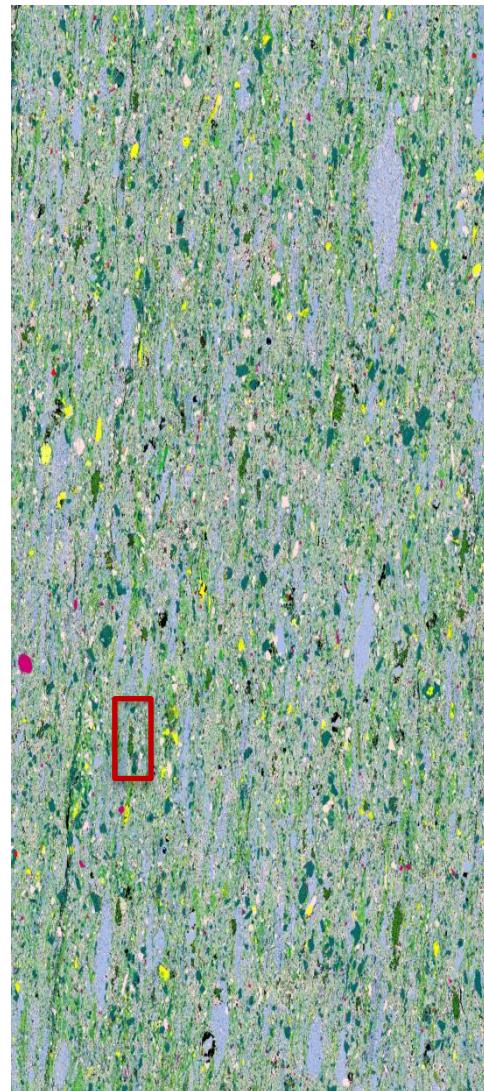
DRY TOMOGRAM



BSEM



SEM-EDS



Legend	Mineral	Area%
Quartz (Silica)	33.68	
K-Na Feldspar	13.71	
Ca-Plagioclase	2.34	
Biotite	0.26	
Muscovite	0.76	
Kaolinite	0.65	
Illite	9.21	
Chlorite	0.14	
I/S Interstratified	6.43	
Calcite (Aragonite)	28.70	
Apatite	0.79	
Pyrite	2.14	
Rutile	0.13	
Unclassified / Organic	1.06	

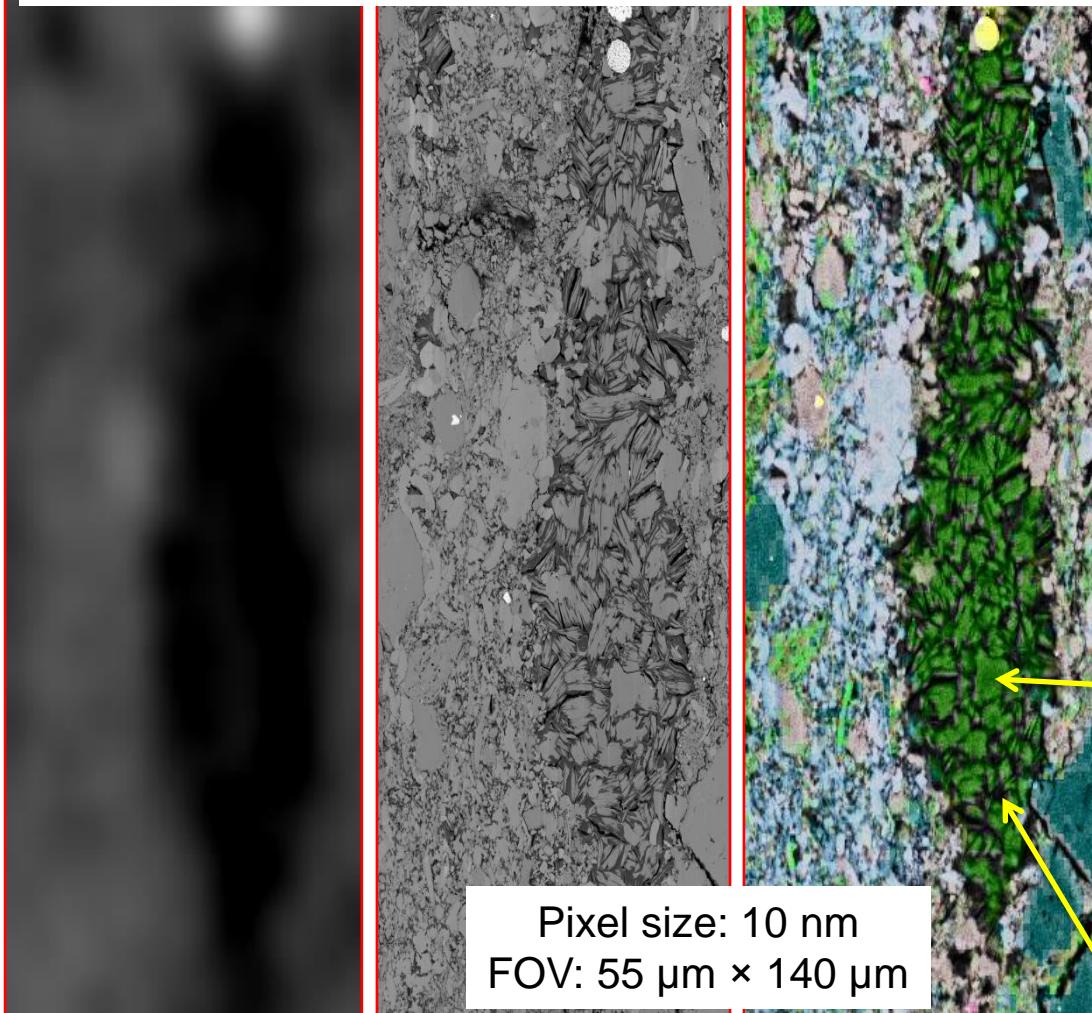
FOV: 3.3 mm × 1.9 mm

## DRY TOMOGRAM

## BSEM

## SEM-EDS

**Dissolved foraminifera test** filled with authigenic **kaolinite** book-like crystals **infilled by OM**, with an extensive network of expulsion cracks caused by fluid HC production.



Legend	Mineral
Light Pink	Quartz (Silica)
Dark Teal	K-Na Feldspar
Cyan	Ca-Plagioclase
Orange	Biotite
Yellow-Gold	Muscovite
Dark Green	Kaolinite
Light Green	Illite
Light Blue	Chlorite
Dark Blue	I/S Interstratified
Light Purple	Calcite (Aragonite)
Pink	Apatite
Yellow	Pyrite
Red	Rutile
Black	Unclassified / Organic

DRY TOMOGRAM

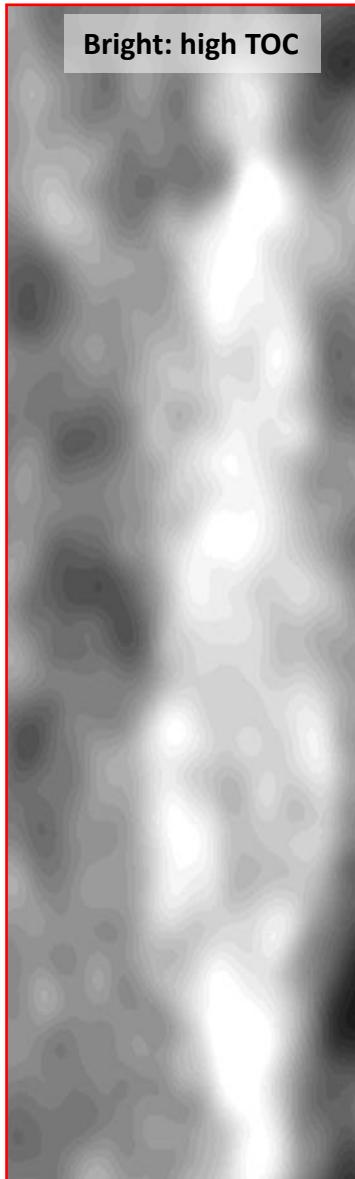
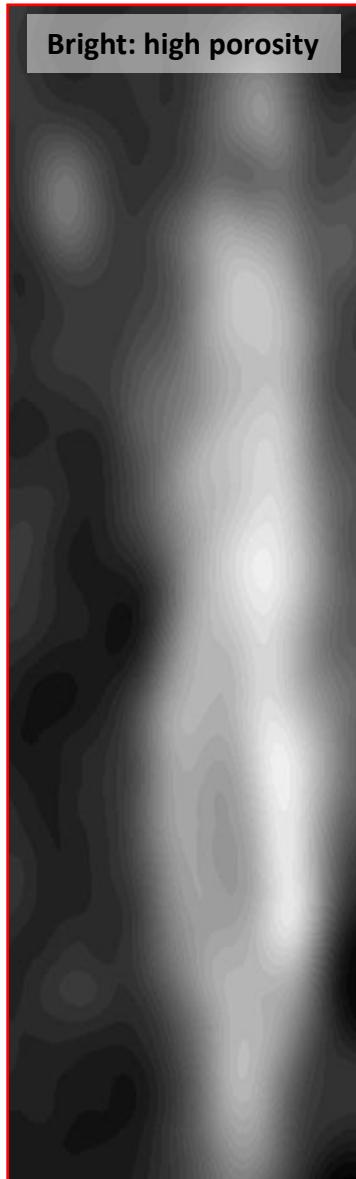
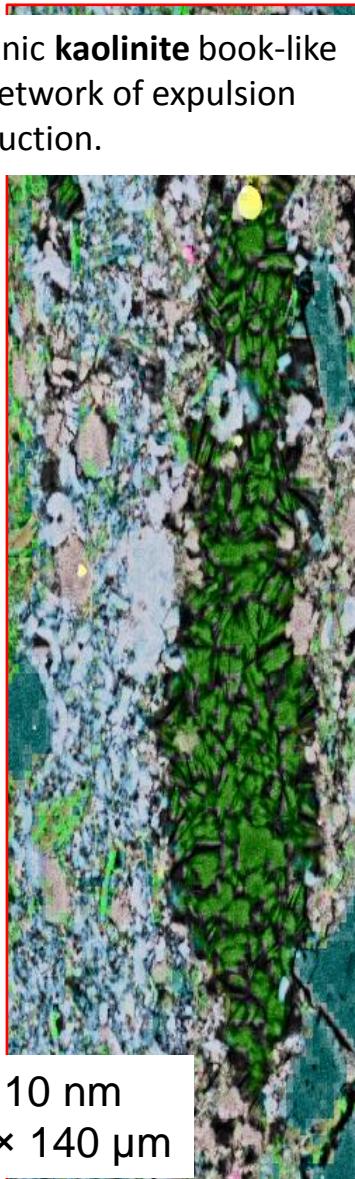
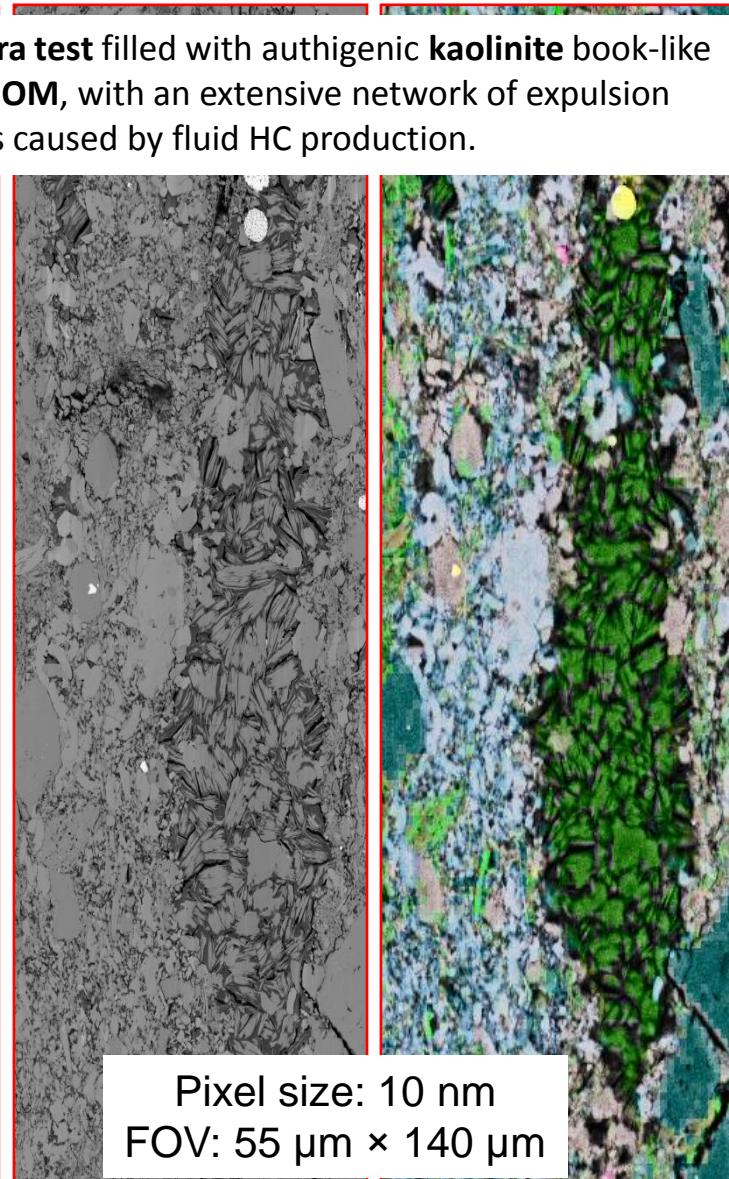
BSEM

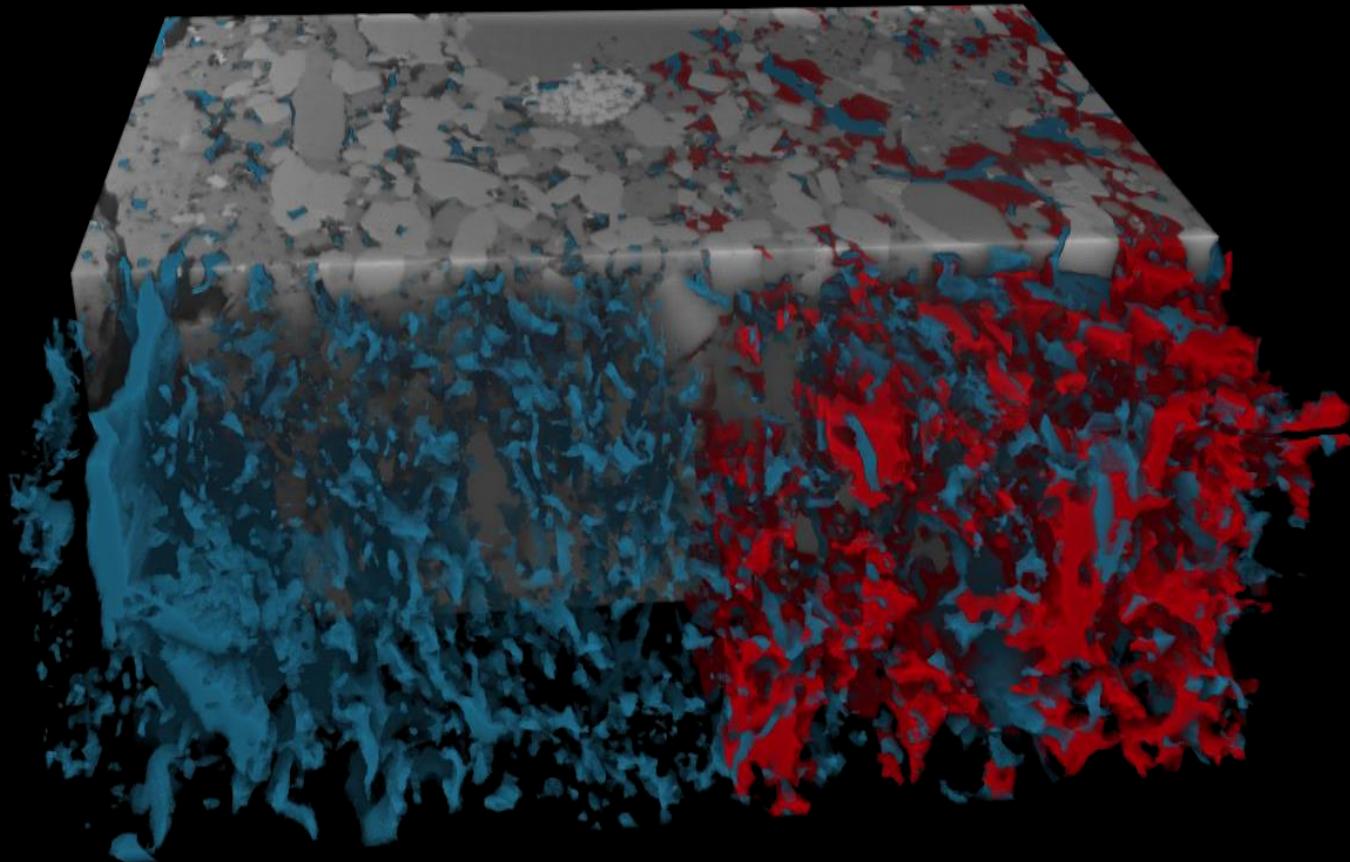
SEM-EDS

POROSITY MAP

TOC MAP

Dissolved foraminifera test filled with authigenic **kaolinite** book-like crystals **infilled by OM**, with an extensive network of expulsion cracks caused by fluid HC production.



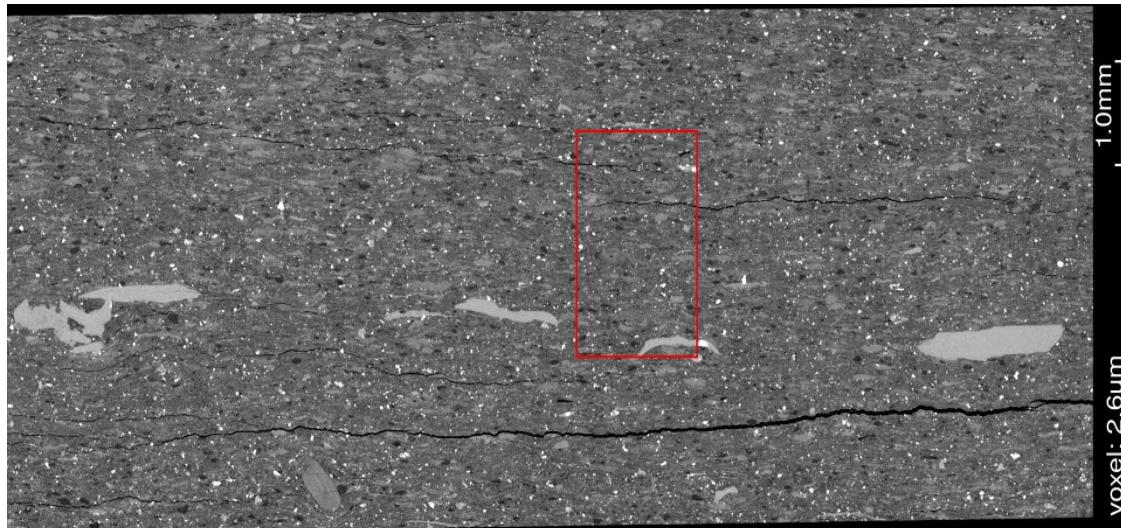


■ pore space ■ organic matter

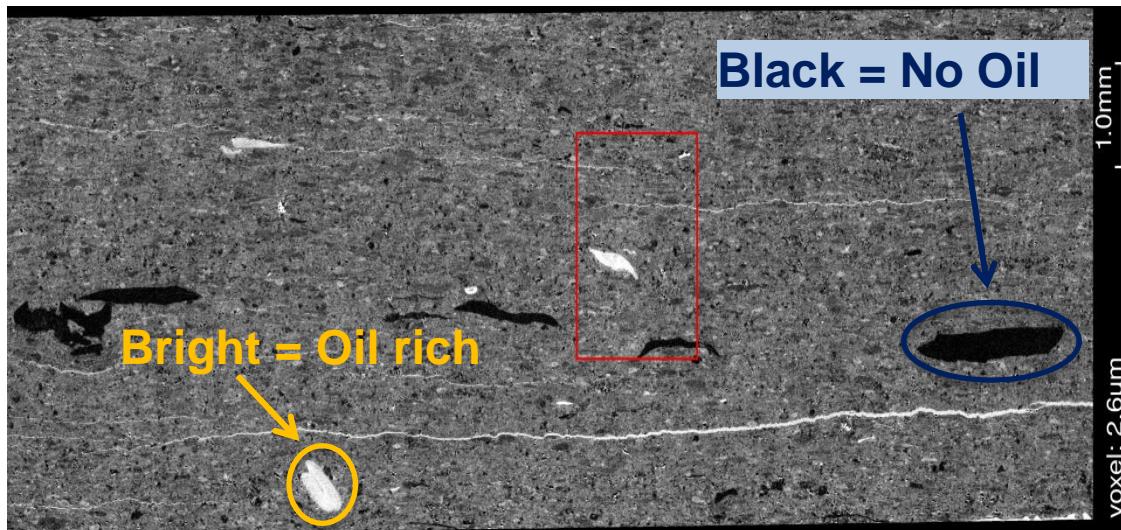
20µm x 15.5µm x 5.5µm

Sample	Porosity (%)	TOC (vol %)
V1 FIBSEM	6.9	14.1
V1 mCT	8.1	16.1
Lab Data	6.0-9.3	8.1(Wt%)

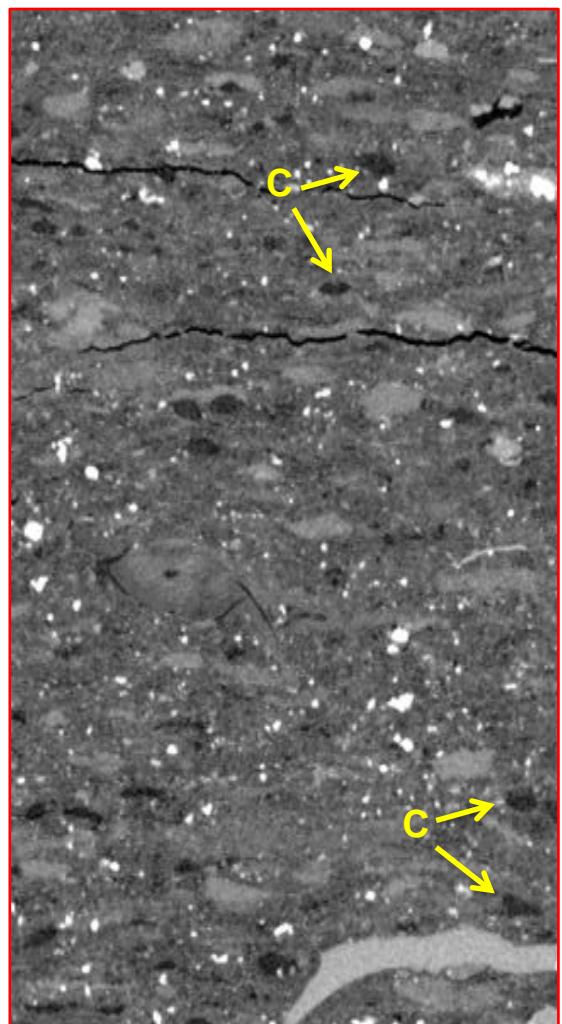
UNCLEANED  
TOMOGRAM



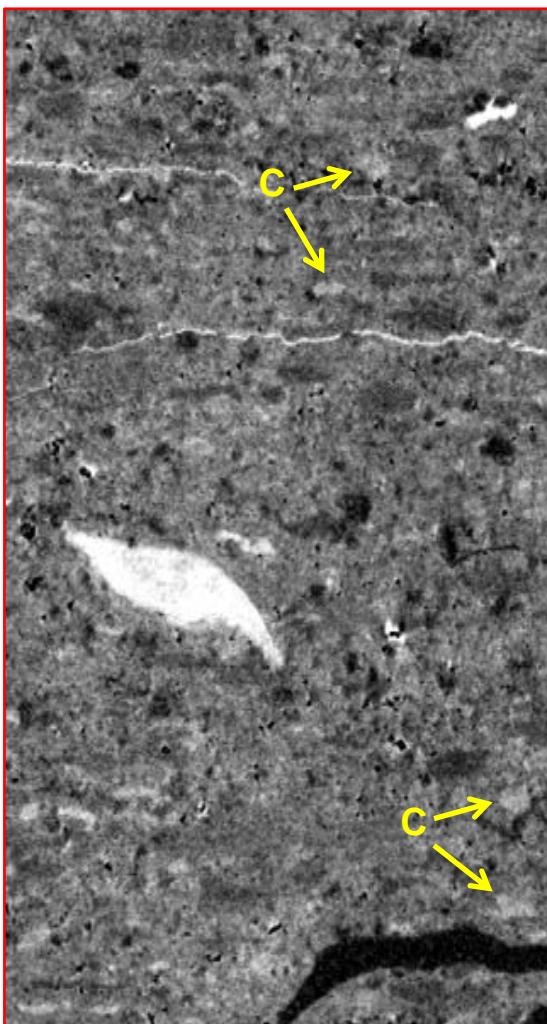
DIFFERENCE  
[OIL-CONTRASTED – DRY]



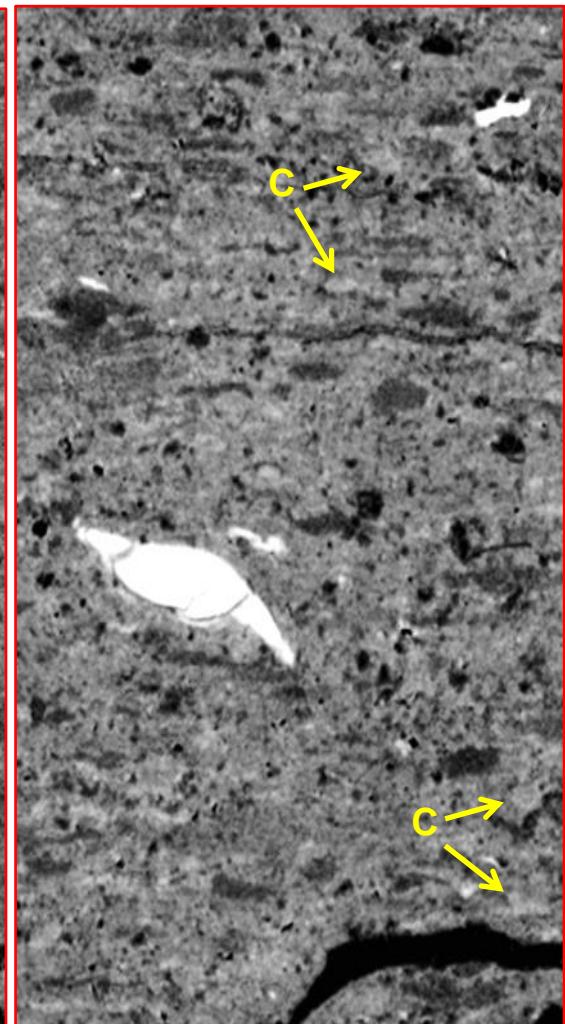
UNCLEANED TOMOGRAM



OIL-CONTRASTED – DRY



TOC MAP



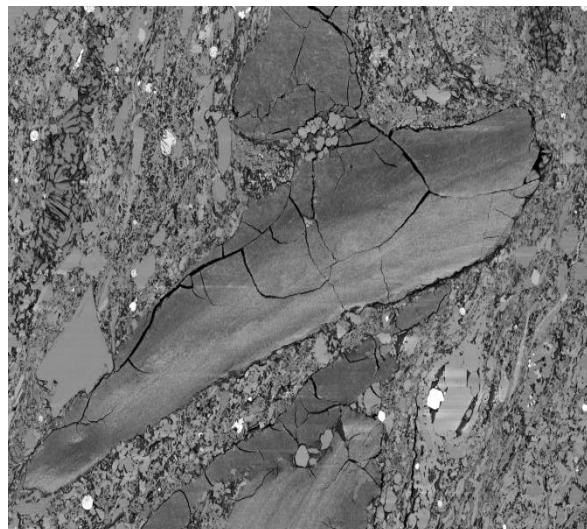
**C:** Organic Rich  
Foraminifer Chambers

FOV: 2.2 mm × 1.6 mm

**Bright = Oil rich**  
**Black = No Oil**

**Bright = OM rich**  
**Black = OM poor**

BSEM



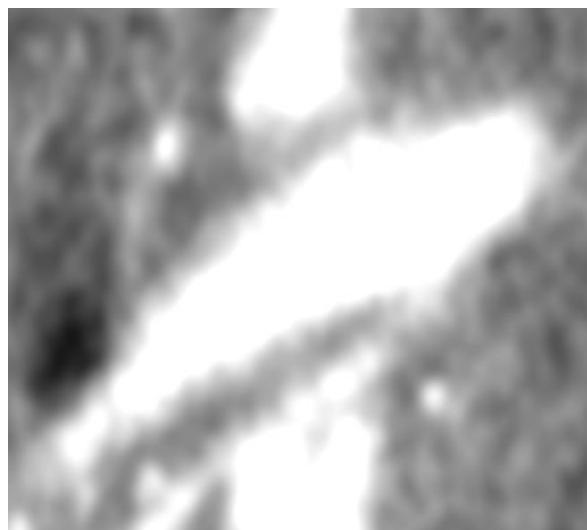
SEM-EDS



Legend	Mineral
Light Red	Quartz (Silica)
Dark Teal	K-Na Feldspar
Cyan	Ca-Plagioclase
Orange	Biotite
Yellow	Muscovite
Dark Green	Kaolinite
Light Green	Illite
Yellow-green	Chlorite
Dark Blue	I/S Interstratified
Light Blue	Calcite (Aragonite)
Pink	Apatite
Yellow	Pyrite
Red	Rutile
Black	Unclassified / Organic

FOV:

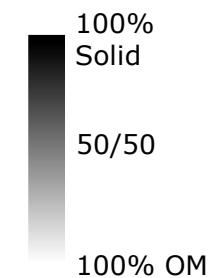
255 µm × 173 µm

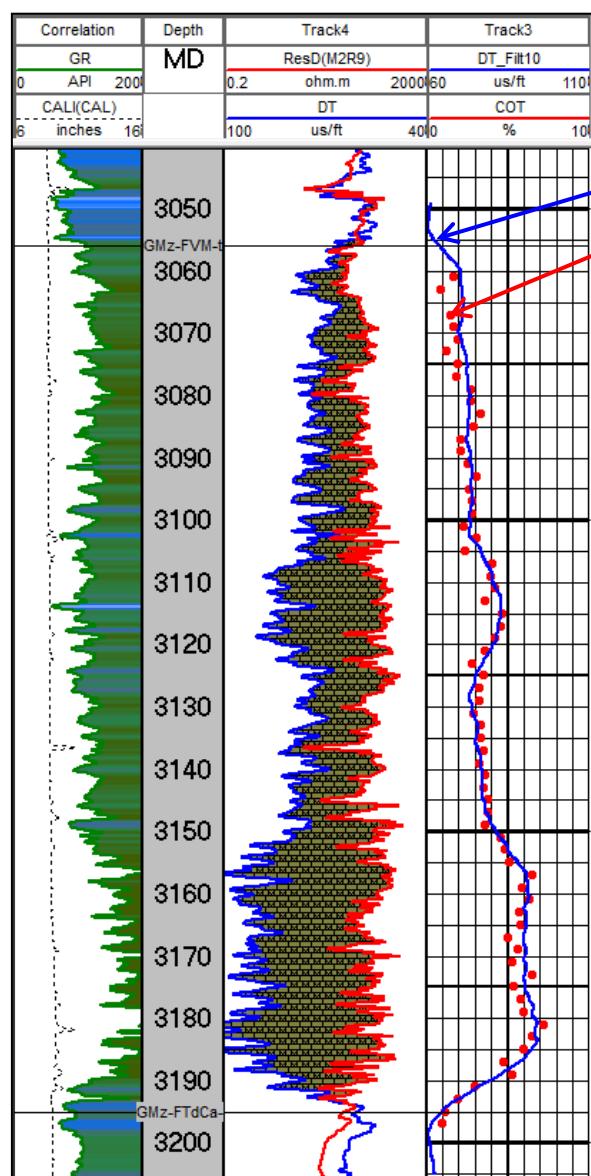


OIL-CONTRASTED – DRY



TOC MAP

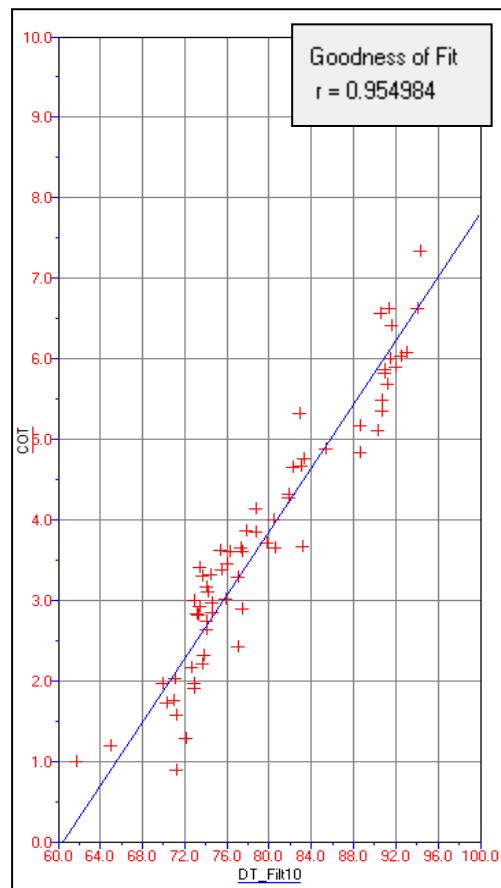




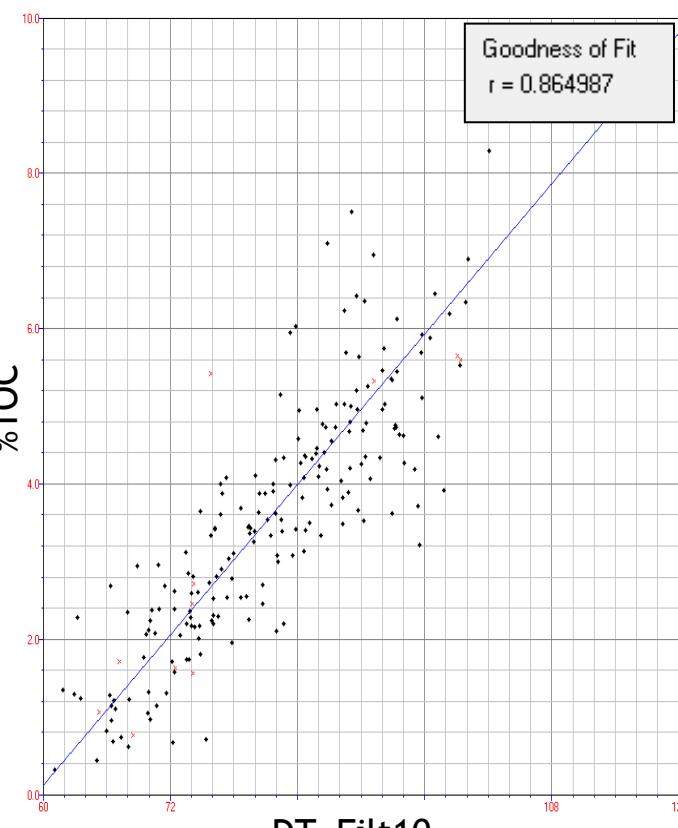
CAS.x-1

Filtered DT curve (/ 10 samples)

% TOC - From lab. (cutting)

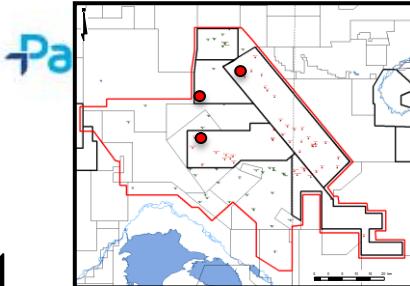


Multiwell (20 wells)

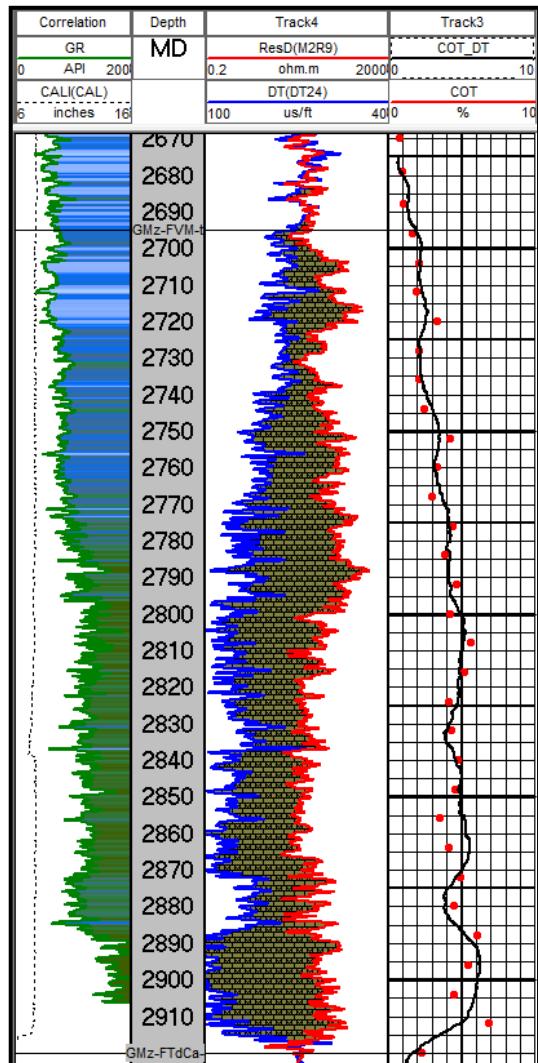


$$\% \text{TOC} = -9,56 + (0,16 * \text{DT}_\text{Filt10})$$

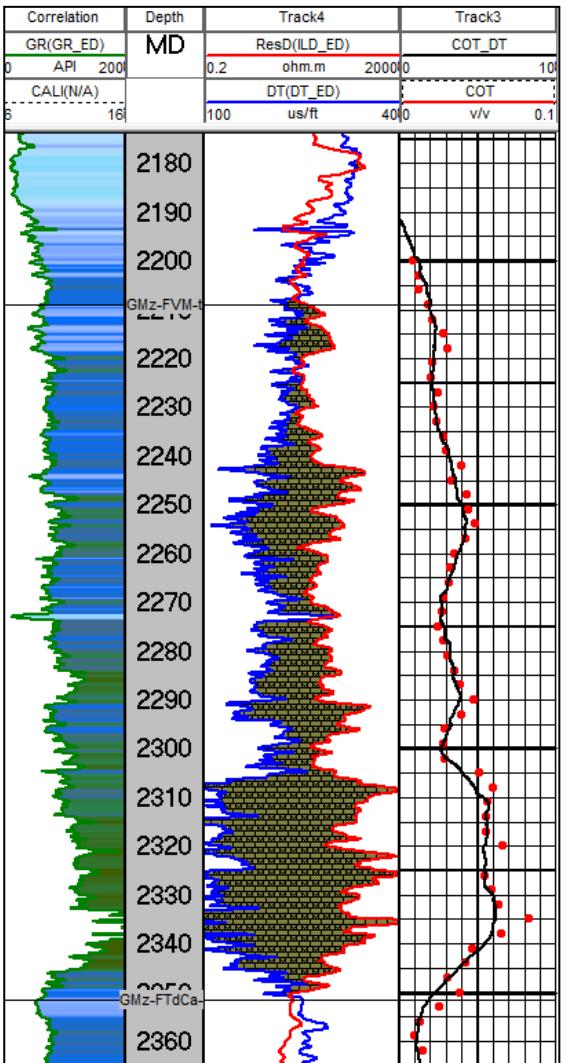
# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - DT/TOC correlation



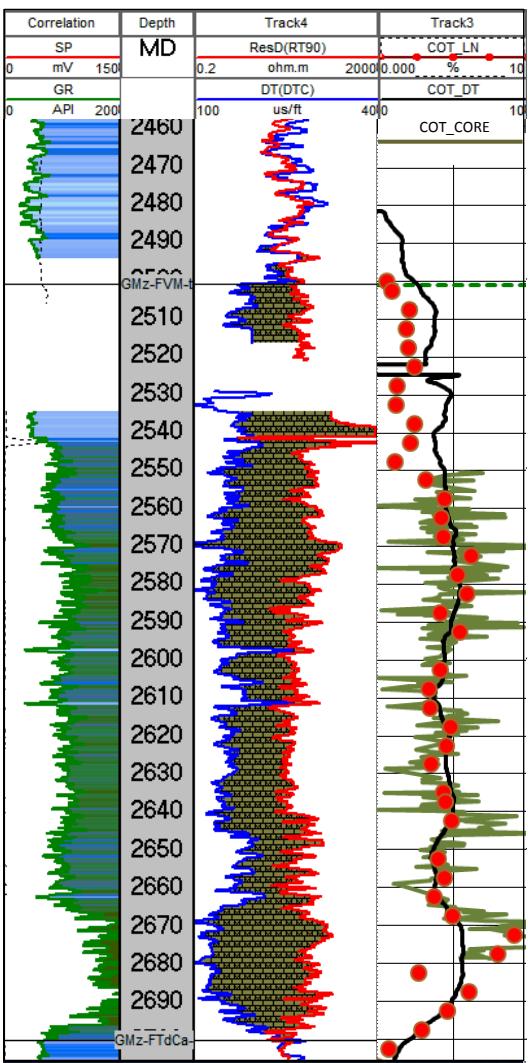
APo.x-1001

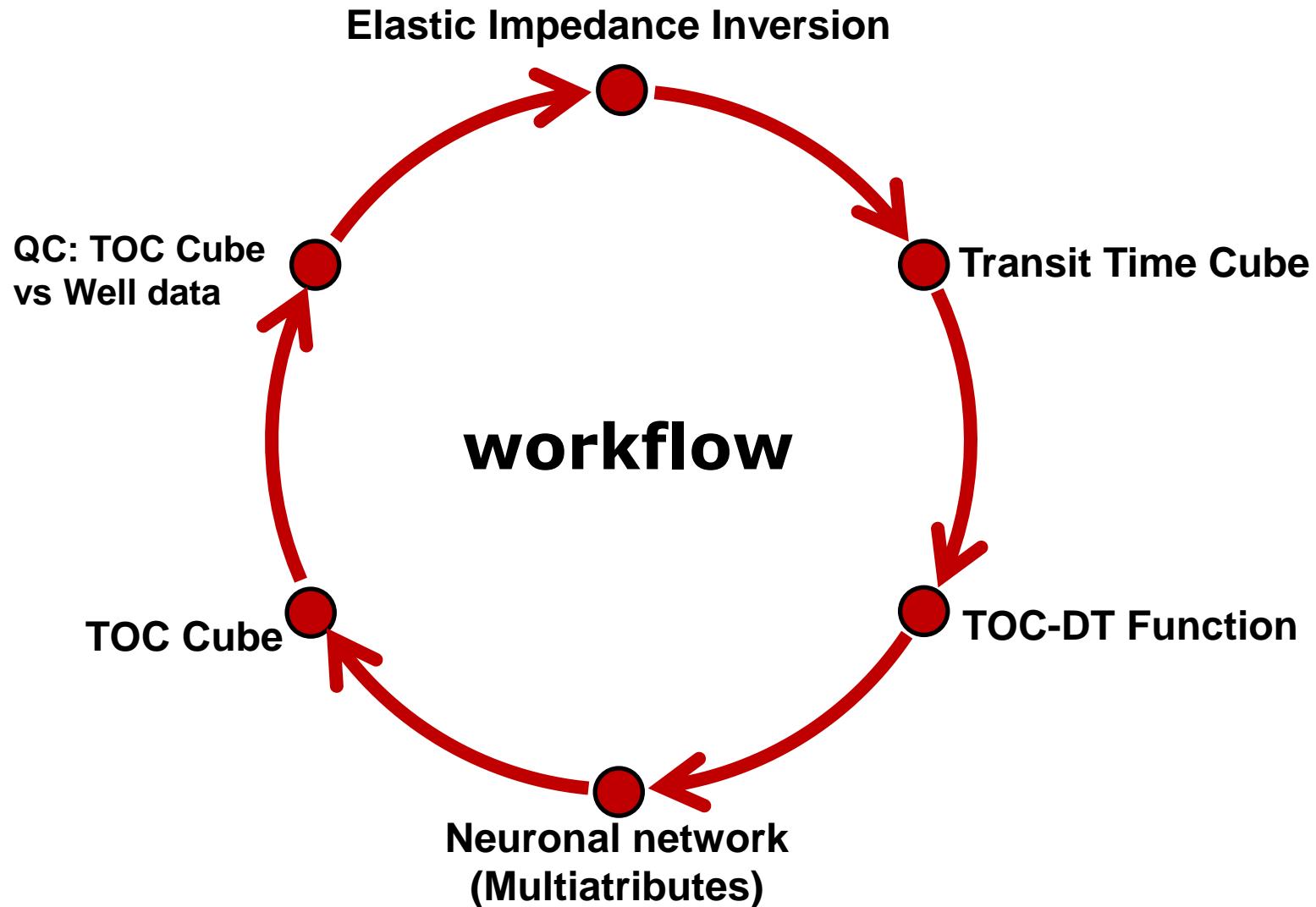


EC-27



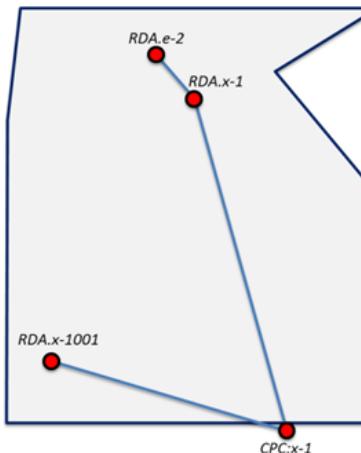
RDA.X-1001



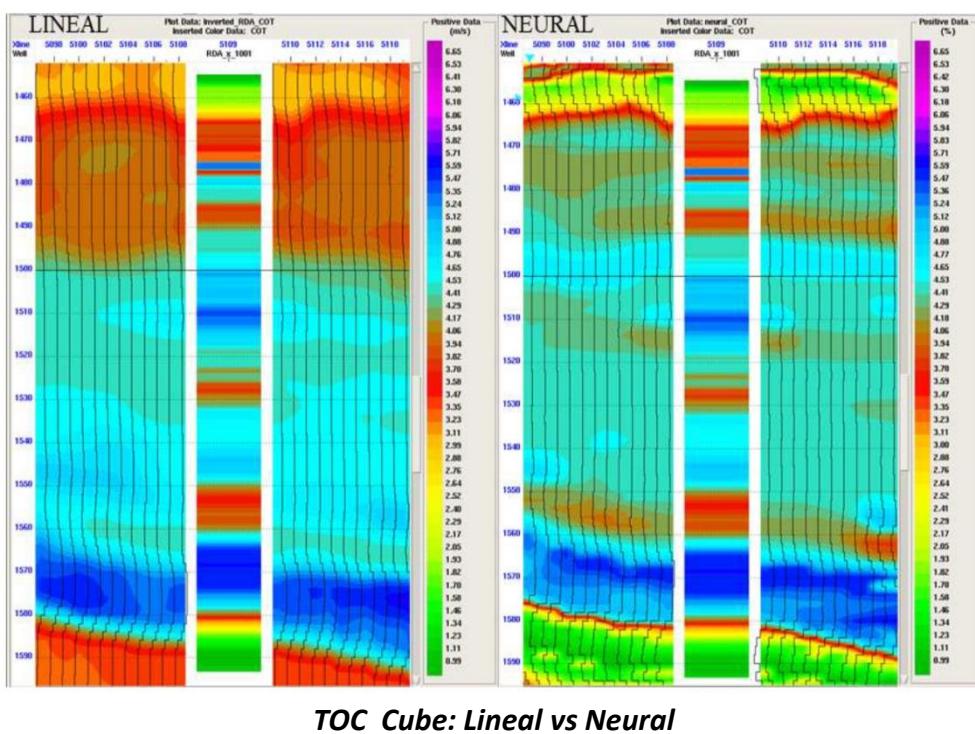


# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - TOC Cube

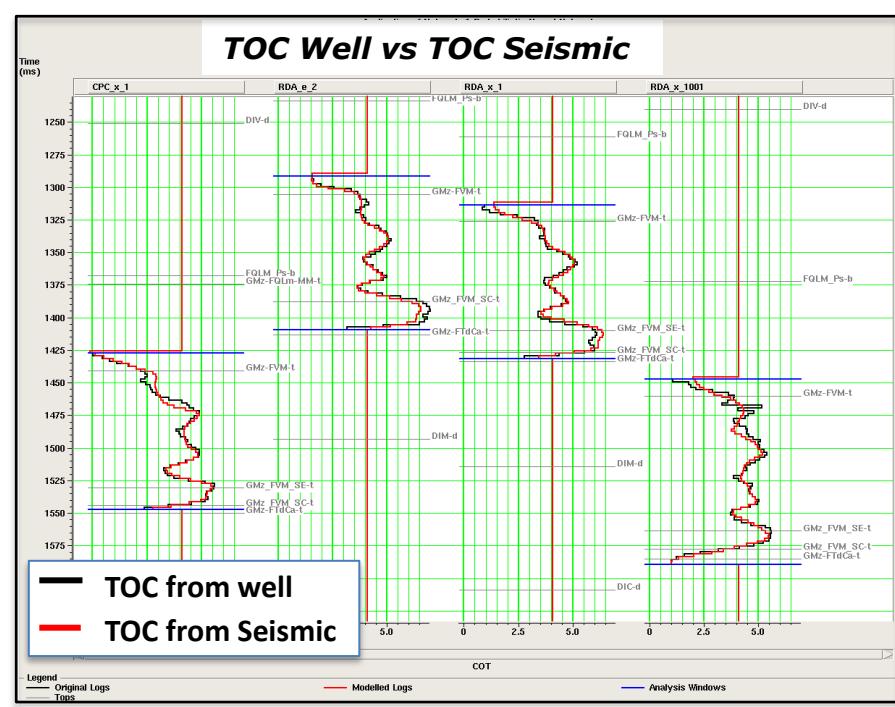
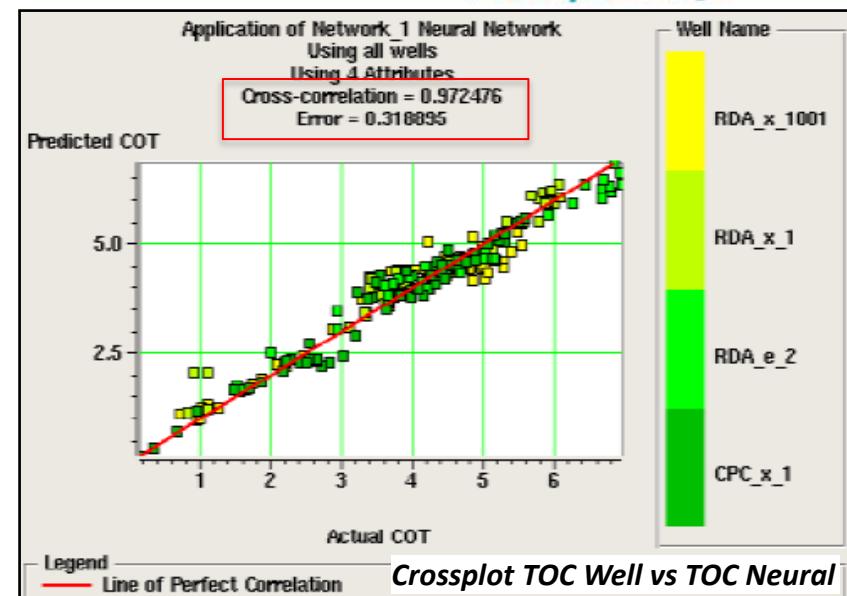
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$$\% \text{TOC} = (0,16 * \text{TT}) - 9,6$$

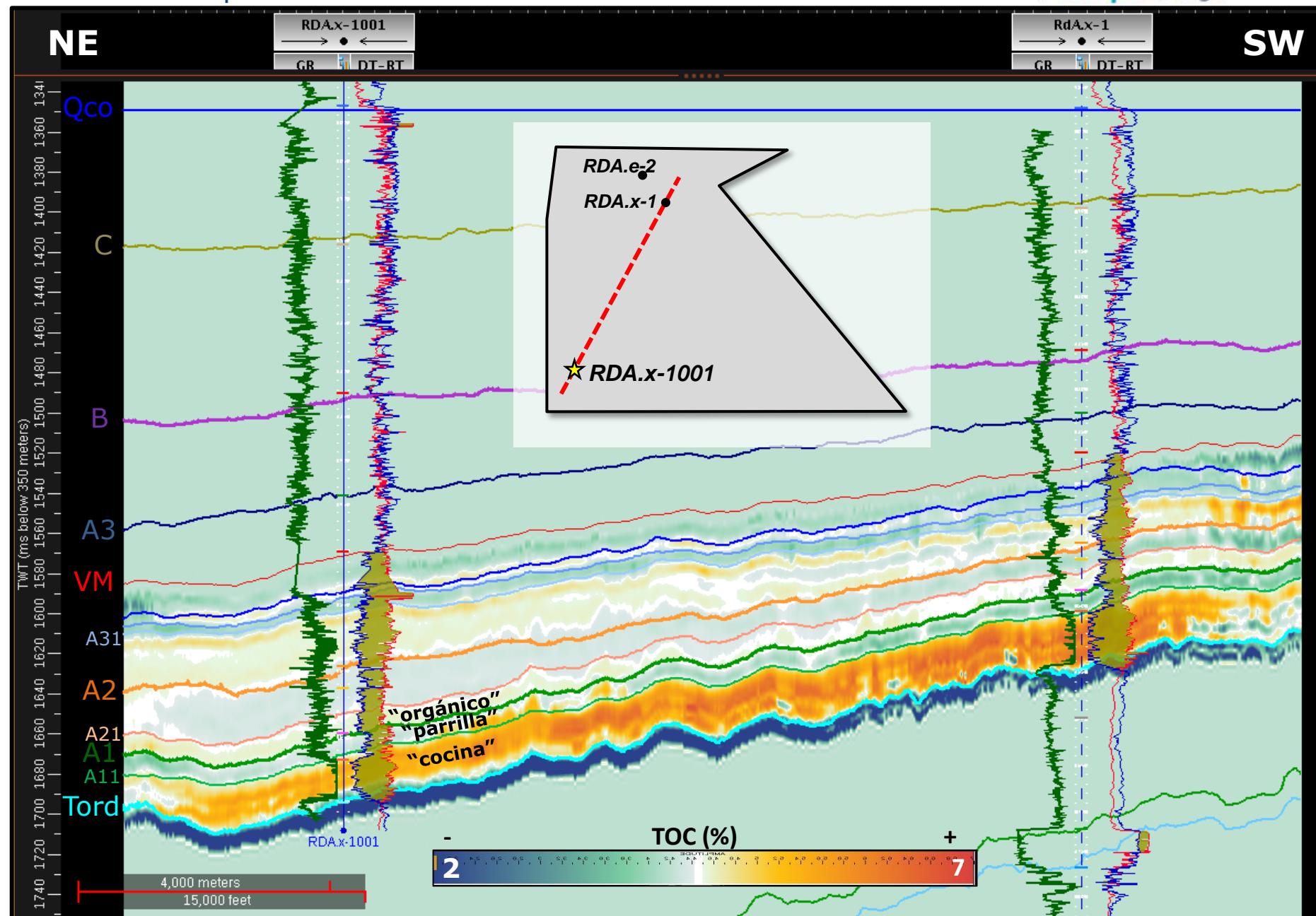


**TOC Cube: Lineal vs Neural**



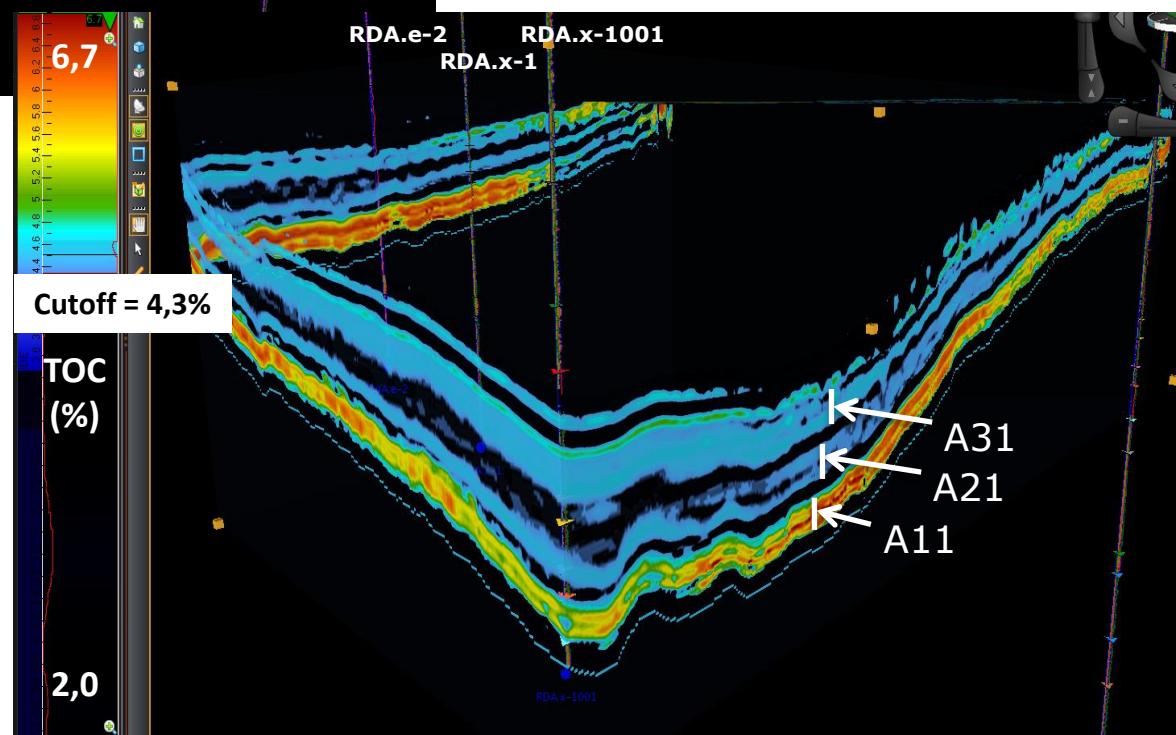
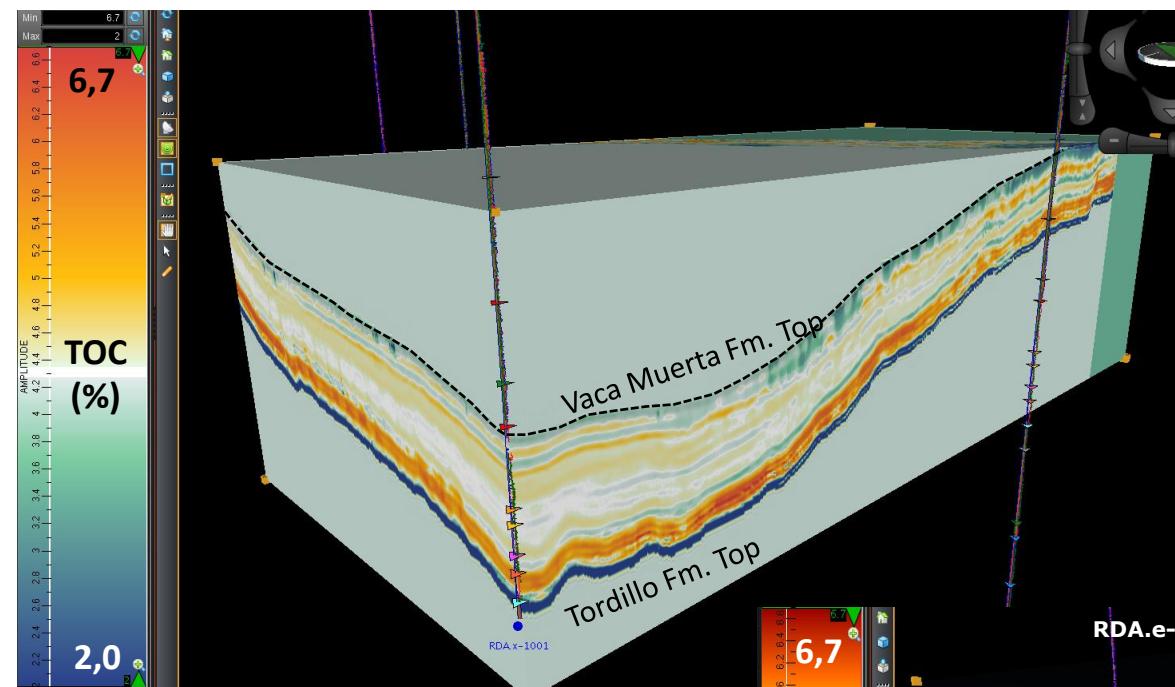
# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - TOC Cube

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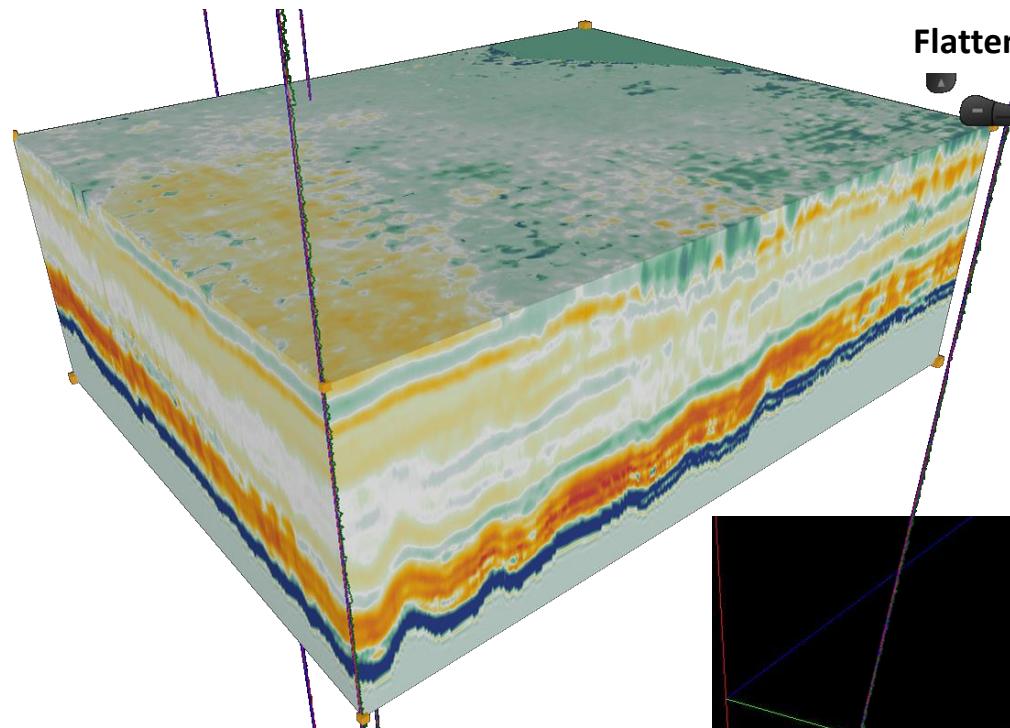
# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - TOC Cube

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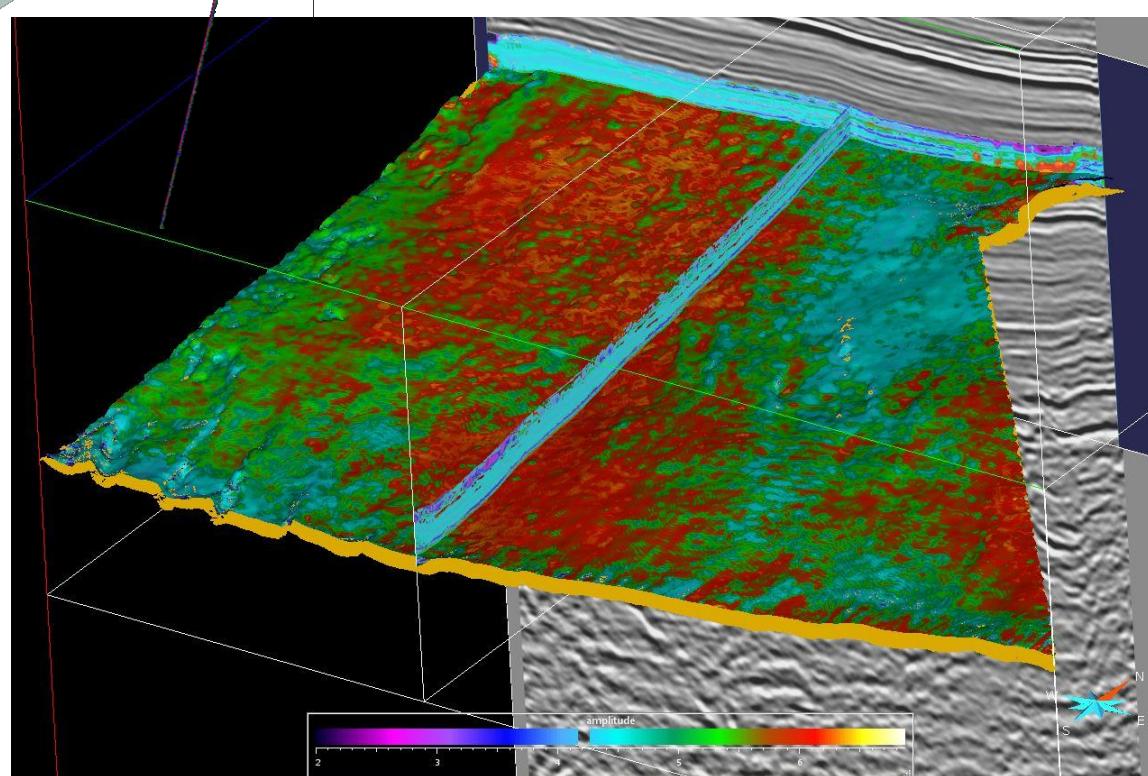


# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - TOC Cube

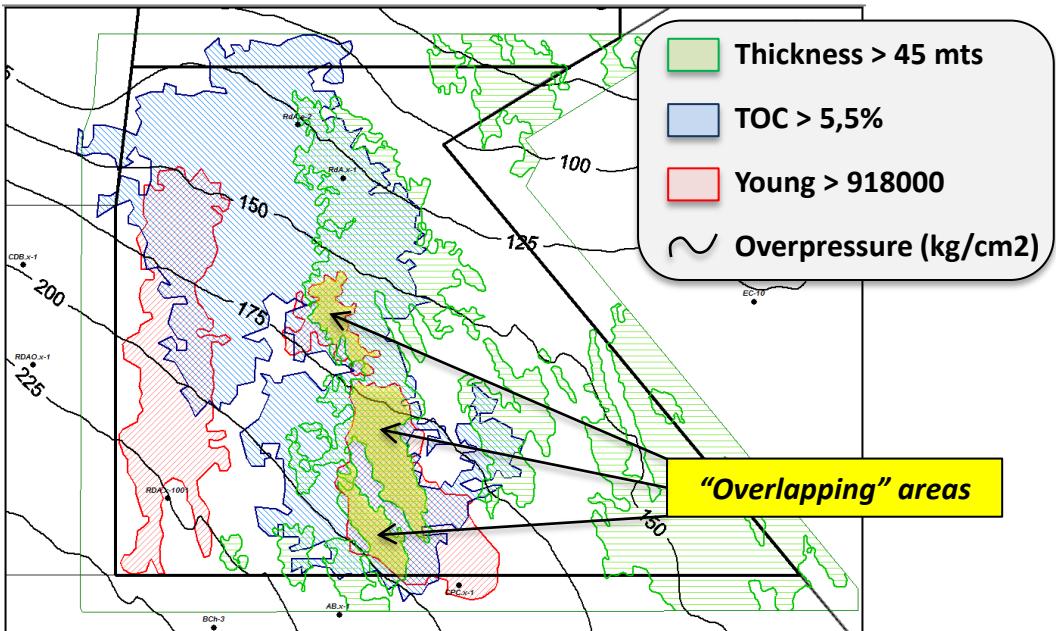
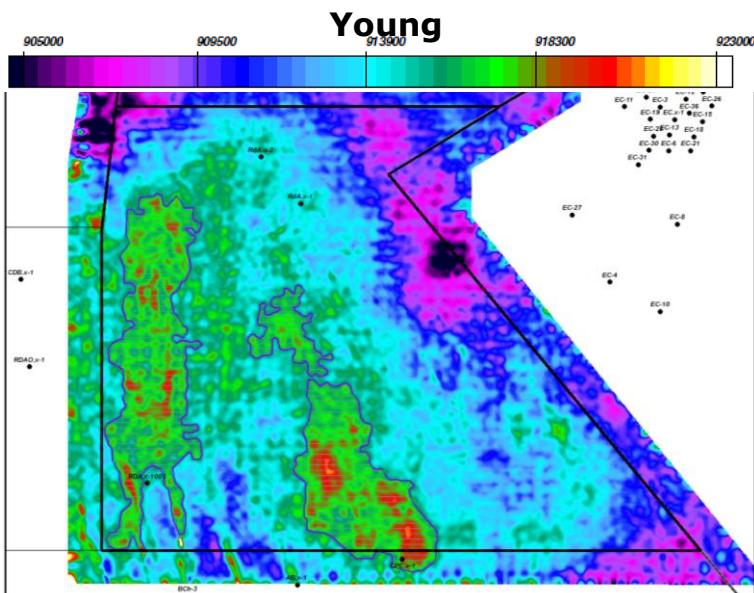
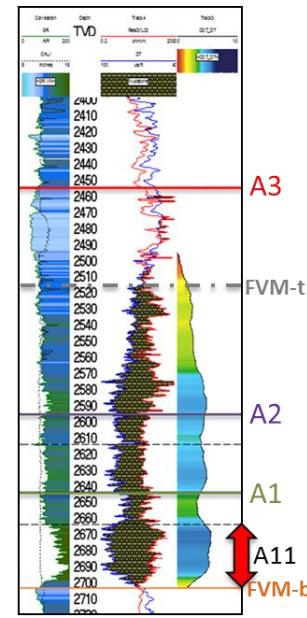
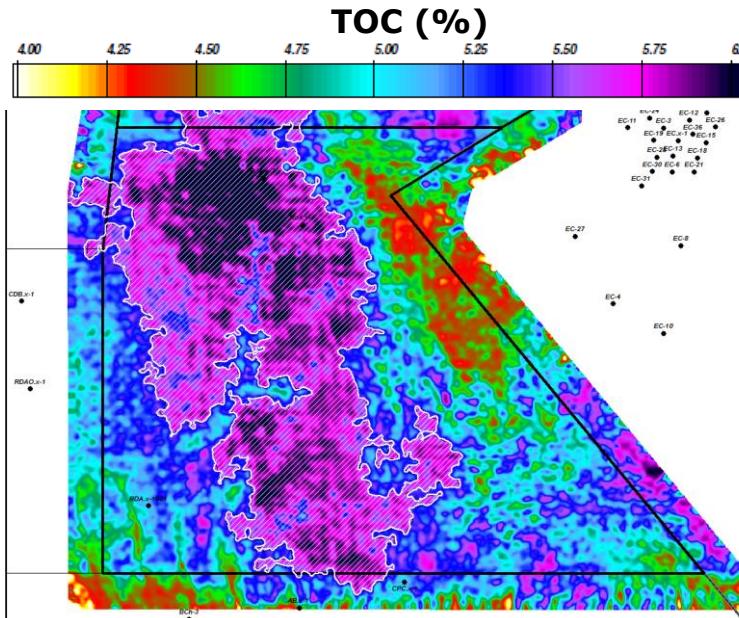
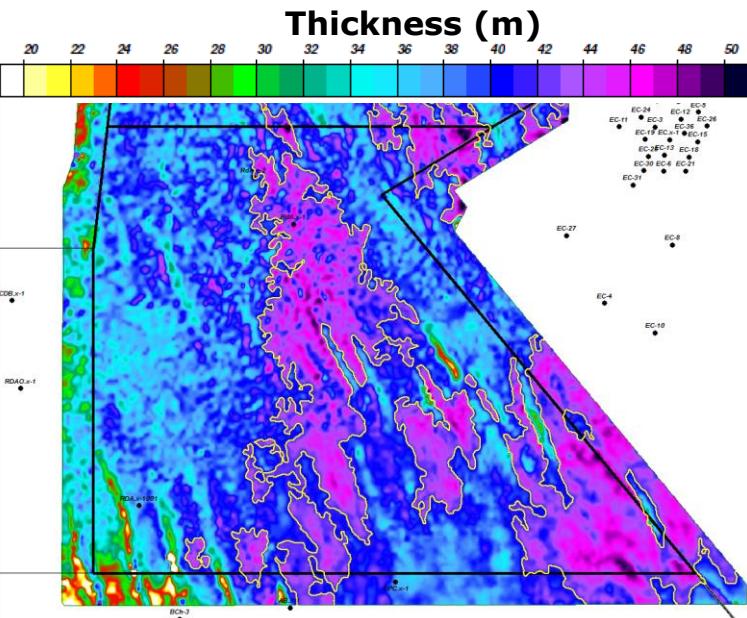
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Flattened to Vaca Muerta Fm. Top



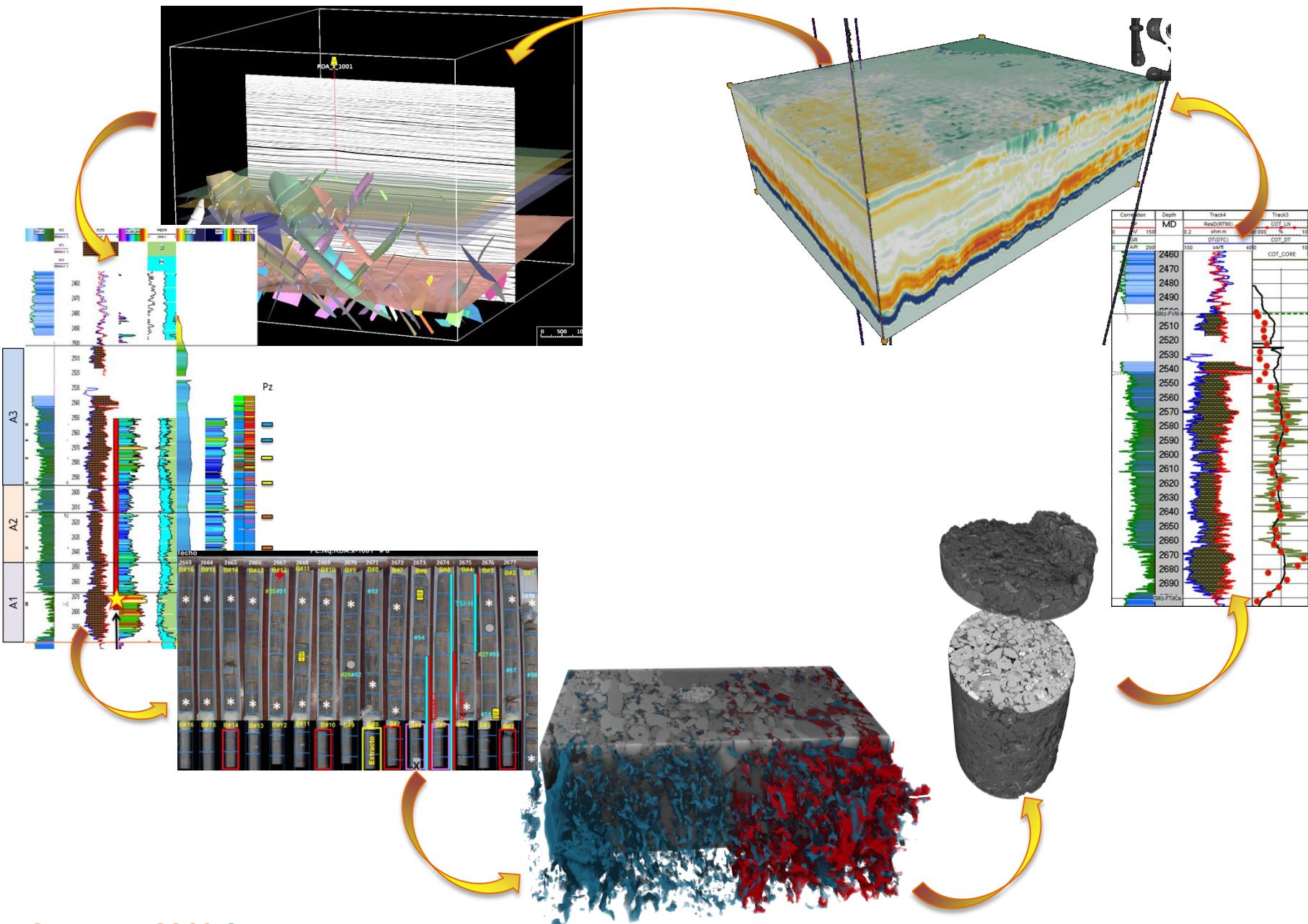
Horizon slice at top A11



- Production
  - **Linked to high TOC zones**
- 3D mapping of porosity and OM
  - **Porosity mainly associated with expulsion cracks in the OM**
- 3D map of Oil in place
  - **Oil strongly associated with OM**
- Upscaling
  - **Properties obtained from FIBSEM upscaled to sub-plug**
  - **Driver upscaled from core/well to seismic: TOC Cube**
- G&G Sweet Spot:
  - **Defining/Refining objectives based on OM distribution**

# From Nanopore to Seismic Scale - Conclusions

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for permitting publishing these results**