

Mineralogical Characterization of the Upper Devonian Duvernay Formation of Alberta, Western Canada Sedimentary Basin

Julia M. McMillan¹, Levi J. Knapp¹, and Nicholas B. Harris¹

¹Dept. of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada

Abstract

The Frasnian (Upper Devonian) Duvernay Formation is a significant target for unconventional exploration initiatives in Alberta, particularly for liquids. We focus on the origin of variability in the Duvernay that is significant to the producibility of hydrocarbons, which in other reservoirs may reflect variations in primary composition, diagenetic alteration, thermal maturity, sediment source, primary production, clay content and hydrodynamic conditions. Shale composition exerts control over porosity and pore size distribution and the potential of the pore system to store and deliver gas. We report here on preliminary results from high resolution geochemical datasets in long continuous cores from our first two wells, one in the East Shale Basin and one in the West Shale Basin,. ICP and ICP-MS techniques were used to analyze major, minor and trace elements. Organic matter was analyzed using LECO-TOC and Rock-Eval.

References Cited

- Alpin, Andrew C., and Joe H. S. Macquaker. "Mudstone Diversity; Origin and Implications for Source, Seal, and Reservoir Properties in Petroleum Systems." *AAPG Bulletin* 95.12 (2011): 2031–2059. EBSCOhost. Web.
- Barbera, Giovanni et al. "Combined Statistical and Petrological Analysis of Provenance and Diagenetic History of Mudrocks: Application to Alpine Tethydes Shales (Sicily, Italy)." *Sedimentary Geology* 213.1–2 (2009): 27–40. ScienceDirect. Web. 25 Aug. 2013.
- Barbera, Giovanni, Salvatore Critelli, and Paolo Mazzoleni. "Petrology and Geochemistry of Cretaceous Sedimentary Rocks of the Monte Soro Unit (Sicily, Italy); Constraints on Weathering, Diagenesis, and Provenance." *Journal of Geology* 119.1 (2011): 51–68. EBSCOhost. Web. 25 Aug. 2013.
- Chalmers, Gareth R.L., Daniel J.K. Ross, and R. Marc Bustin. "Geological Controls on Matrix Permeability of Devonian Gas Shales in the Horn River and Liard Basins, Northeastern British Columbia, Canada." *International Journal of Coal Geology* 103 (2012): 120–131. ScienceDirect. Web. 25 Aug. 2013.
- De Caritat, Patrice, John Bloch, and Ian Hutcheon. "LPNORM; a Linear Programming Normative Analysis Code." *Computers & Geosciences* 20.3 (1994): 313–347. Print.

Fatimah, and Colin R. Ward. “Mineralogy and Organic Petrology of Oil Shales in the Sangkarewang Formation, Ombilin Basin, West Sumatra, Indonesia.” *International Journal of Coal Geology* 77.3-4 (2009): 424–435. EBSCOhost. Web.

Fishman, Neil S. et al. “The Nature of Porosity in Organic-rich Mudstones of the Upper Jurassic Kimmeridge Clay Formation, North Sea, Offshore United Kingdom.” *International Journal of Coal Geology* 103 (2012): 32–50. ScienceDirect. Web. 24 Aug. 2013.

Guo Zhiqi et al. “A Shale Rock Physics Model for Analysis of Brittleness Index, Mineralogy and Porosity in the Barnett Shale.” *Journal of Geophysics and Engineering* 10.2 (2013): @paper025006–@paper025006. EBSCOhost. Web.

Kuila, Utpalendu et al. “Compositional Controls on Mudrock Pore-Size Distribution: An Example from Niobrara Formation.” *Society of Petroleum Engineers*, 2012. CrossRef. Web. 15 Sept. 2013.

Metwally, Yasser M., and Evgeni M. Chesnokov. “Clay Mineral Transformation as a Major Source for Authigenic Quartz in Thermo-mature Gas Shale.” *Applied Clay Science* 55 (2012): 138–150. ScienceDirect. Web. 25 Aug. 2013.

Ross, Daniel J.K., and R. Marc Bustin. “The Importance of Shale Composition and Pore Structure Upon Gas Storage Potential of Shale Gas Reservoirs.” *Marine and Petroleum Geology* 26.6 (2009): 916–927. ScienceDirect. Web. 24 Aug. 2013.

Uffmann, Anna K., Ralf Littke, and Daniel Rippen. “Mineralogy and Geochemistry of Mississippian and Lower Pennsylvanian Black Shales at the Northern Margin of the Variscan Mountain Belt (Germany and Belgium).” *International Journal of Coal Geology* 103 (2012): 92–108. EBSCOhost. Web.

Yang, Yunlai, Andrew C. Aplin, and Steve R. Larter. “Quantitative Assessment of Mudstone Lithology Using Geophysical Wireline Logs and Artificial Neural Networks.” *Petroleum Geoscience* 10.2 (2004): 141–151. pg.geoscienceworld.org.login.ezproxy.library.ualberta.ca. Web. 25 Aug. 2013.